

# 2007 Bibliography & Guide to Sources on Botswana

Aimed primarily at students attempting a research essay proposal in HIS 306

Compiled by Neil Parsons (03 January 2007)

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NB: New document, replacing earlier (1997) bibliography. The older document remains available (see below).

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## Note:

For the previous main general bibliography of Botswana historical sources on this site, compiled in 1997, [click here for 1997 bibliography](#). See also the [list of University of Botswana History BA and MA research essays](#) The THUTO web-site will also host a revised consolidated checklist of university theses and dissertations.

You can also [download the entire bibliography as an RTF file](#) and print it out for yourself.

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## Bibliographies & Research Guides

Campbell, Alec, & Mike Main. *Guide to Greater Gaborone: A Historical Guide to the Region around Gaborone including Kanye, Lobatse, Mochudi and Molepolole*. Gaborone: Botswana Society/ The Authors, 2003. 292pp. [‘Places to visit and sights to see, described in their historical and archaeological settings’ incl. bibliographical references]

Hitchcock, Robert, Neil Parsons & John Taylor (eds.) *Research for Development in Botswana: Proceedings of a Symposium held by the Botswana Society at the Gaborone Sun Conference Centre, Gaborone, August 19-21 1985* Gaborone: Botswana Society, 1987. 453pp [incl. chapters on research before 1970, post-1970 research on natural resources, agriculture, intermediate technology, health, land use, population, employment, economy, media, education, history & archaeology, society, & research coordination; Remote Areas/ Basarwa research (with extensive bibliography), Tribal Grazing Lands Policy, government research institutions & research libraries; Anthropological Research Act 1967; general bibliography with 246 entries]

Hudson, Derek & Jan Isaksen (comps.) *The Quality of Life in Botswana: An Annotated Bibliography on Income Distribution, Social Indicators, Social Welfare and Natural Resources* Gaborone: Botswana Society (Bibliography of Botswana Part IV), 1998. 243pp [586 entries alphabetical by author, with subject

index]

Morton, Barry (comp.) *Pre-Colonial Botswana: An Annotated Bibliography and Guide to the Sources* Gaborone: Botswana Society (Bibliography of Botswana Part II), 1994. 67pp [465 entries incl. 71 written before 1839; 125 written 1840-74; 58 written 1875-85; 10 newspapers; 61 oral tradition & folklore; 31 language & literature; 14 archives; 88 secondary sources; 7 bibliographies]

van Waarden, Catrien (comp.) *The Prehistory and Archaeology of Botswana: An Annotated Bibliography* Gaborone: Botswana Society (Bibliography of Botswana Part I), 1999. 141pp. [945 entries, incl. legal documents, published & unpublished reports, books and articles, theses, conference papers, & appendix of radio-carbon dates]

Willet, Sheila, Sheila Monageng, Sidsel Saugestad, & Janet Hermans (comps.) *The Khoe and San: An Annotated Bibliography Volume One* Gaborone: Light Books/ Lentswe la Lesedi, 2002. 248pp [1021 entries alphabetical by author]

Willet, Sheila (comp.), *The Khoe and San: An Annotated Bibliography Volume Two* Gaborone: Light Books/ Lentswe la Lesedi, 2003. 124pp [449 entries alphabetical by author]

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## Books

Andersson, Lars-Gunnar, & Tore Janson. *Languages in Botswana: Language Ecology in Southern Africa* Gaborone: Longman Botswana, 1997. 204pp

Benson, Mary. *Tshekedi Khama* London: Faber & Faber, 1960

Burrett, Rob S. [The Boer War in Botswana] [Zimbabwe, 2006]

Chanock, Martin *Unconsummated Union: Britain, Rhodesia and South Africa 1900-1945* [incl. Bechuanaland] Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1977. 289pp

Chirenje, Jackson Mutero. *A History of Northern Botswana 1850-1910* Cranbury, NJ: Associated University Presses/ Rutherford: Fairleigh Dickinson Press, 1977

Chirenje, Jackson Mutero. *Chief Khama and His Times* ditto ????, 1978

Crowder, Michael (ed.) *Education for Development in Botswana* Gaborone: Botswana Society, 1984 [pp.21-45 'Education and development in pre-colonial and colonial Botswana to 1965' by Q.N. Parsons]

Crowder, Michael. *The Flogging of Phinehas McIntosh: A Tale of Colonial Folly and Injustice, Bechuanaland 1933* [Gammanwato] New Haven: Yale University Press, 1988. 248pp

Dale, Richard. *Botswana's Search for Autonomy in Southern Africa* Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1995. 256pp

Denbow, James & Pheny C. Thebe. *Culture and Customs of Botswana* Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Books (Culture and Customs of Africa series ed. Toyin Falola), 2006. 244pp

Edge, Wayne, & M.H. Lekorwe (eds.) *Botswana Politics and Society* Pretoria: J.L. van Schaik, 1998. 508pp Chapters:

1. 'The kgosi in a traditional setting' by P.T. Mgadla;
2. 'The nature of Batswana states: towards a theory of Batswana traditional government—the Batawana

2. 'THE NATURE OF Botswana states: towards a theory of Botswana traditional government – the Datavana case' by T. Tlou;
  3. 'Missionary imperialism—the case of Bechuanaland' by A.J. Dachs;
  4. 'Land, cattle, and ethnicity: the creation of Linchwe's Bakgatla 1875-1920' by F. Morton;
  - 5 'The establishment of the Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1870-1910' by J. Ramsay;
  - 6 'Twentieth century antecedents of decolonising nationalism in Botswana' by J. Ramsay;
  - 7 'The struggle for political freedom and political independence';
  - 8 'The emergence of political parties in Botswana' by J. Ramsay & N. Parsons;
  - 9 'Constitutional development in Botswana' by B. Othlogile;
- & 20 more chapters on post-independence bureaucracy, rural development, urban-industrial development, political participation, & foreign policy]
- Edgecombe, Ruth, & Bill Guest (eds.) *South Africa's Environmental History: Cases and Comparisons* [includes Kuruman District] Cape Town: David Philip, 2002. 326pp
- Eilersen, Gillian Stead. *Bessie Head: Thunder Behind Her Ears. Her life and Writing* Cape Town: David Philip, 1995. 312pp
- Fairlie, Michael. *No Time Like the Past* [autobiography, Molepolole &c. 1940s-50s] Edinburgh: Pentlands Press, 1992.
- Fawcus, Peter (with Alan Tilbury) *Botswana: The Road to Independence* [autobiography of last Resident Commissioner, Mafeking] Gaborone: Pula Press & Botswana Society, 2000. 240pp
- Good, Kenneth. *Realizing Democracy in Botswana, Namibia, and South Africa* Pretoria: Africa Institute of South Africa (Africa Institute Research Paper no 59), 1997. 163pp
- Grant, Sandy. *Etcetera: Events, Issues, Places and People of Botswana*. Odi: Leitlho Publications, 1998. 252pp. ['A wide ranging selection of perceptive, critical essays which appeared in the Botswana Press 1991-1997']
- Grant, Sandy, & Elinah Grant. *Decorated Homes in Botswana* Mochudi: Phutadikobo Museum, 1995. 134pp
- Griffiths, Anne M.O. *In the Shadow of Marriage: Gender and Justice in an African Community* [Kweneng] Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1997
- Gulbrandsen, Ornulf. *Poverty in the Midst of Plenty* [Gangwaketse] Bergen: Norse Publication, 1994. 440pp
- Hailey, Lord. *The Republic of South Africa and the High Commission Territories* London: Oxford University Press, 1963. 136pp
- Halpern, Jack. *South Africa's Hostages: Basutoland, Bechuanaland and Swaziland* Harmondsworth: Penguin 1965
- Hinchey, M.T. (ed.) *Drought in Botswana* Gaborone: Botswana Society, 1979. 305pp
- Hitchcock, Renée R., & M.R. Smith (eds.) *Settlement in Botswana: The Historical Development of a Human Landscape* Gaborone: Botswana Society, 1982

- Hyam, Ronald. *The Failure of South African Expansion 1908-1948* [Swaziland, Basutoland, Bechuanaland] London: Macmillan, 1972. 219pp
- Jackson, Ashley. *Botswana 1939-1945: An African Country at War* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1999. 281pp
- Jacobs, Nancy. *Environment, Power, and Injustice: A South African History* [Kuruman District] Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003. 300pp
- Janson, Tore, & Joseph Tsonope. *Birth of a National Language: The History of Setswana* Gaborone: Heinemann Botswana, 1991
- Keitseng, Fish (with Jeff Ramsay & Barry Morton) *Comrade Fish: Memories of a Motswana in the ANC Underground* Gaborone: Pula Press, 1999. 138pp
- Landau, Paul S. *The Realm of the Word: Language, Gender and Christianity in an African Kingdom* [Tswapong] Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 1995
- Lane, Paul, Andrew Reid, & Alinah Segobye (eds.) *Ditswa Mmung: The Archaeology of Botswana* Gaborone: Botswana Society & Pula Press, 1998. 263pp
- Livingston, Julie. *Debility and the Moral Imagination in Botswana* [History of health and medical practices in Kgatleng etc.] Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2005. 310pp
- Livingstone, David. *Missionary Travels* (1857), available on-line from link on <[www.thuto.org/ubh](http://www.thuto.org/ubh)>
- Lloyd, Edwin. *Three Great African Chiefs: Khâmé, Sebele and Bathoeng* London: T. Fisher Unwin, 1895
- Main, Michael. *Kalahari: Life's Variety in Dune and Delta* Johannesburg: Southern Books, 1987. 265pp
- Makgala, Christian John. *Elite Conflict in Botswana: A History* Pretoria: Africa Institute of South Africa, 2006. 228pp
- Masire, Quett Ketumile Johnnie. & Stephen J. Lewis, *Masire: Memoirs of an African Diplomat : Very Brave or Very Foolish?* Gaborone: Macmillan, 2006 & London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007. 334pp. ISBN 9991240438
- Maylam, Paul. *Rhodes, the Tswana, and the British: Colonialism, Collaboration, and Conflict in the Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1885-1899* Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press (Contributions in Comparative Colonial Studies number 4), 1980. 245pp
- Mazonde, Isaac. *Ranching and Enterprise in Eastern Botswana: A Case Study of Black and White Farmers* [Tuli Block, using pseudonyms for farmers] Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1994
- Mbanga, Wilf, & Trish Mbanga. *Seretse and Ruth* Cape Town: Tafelberg, 2005. 374pp [‘One of the great love stories of our times.’]
- Merriweather, Alfred. *Desert Doctor Remembers: The Autobiography of Alfred Merriweather* Gaborone: Pula Press, 1999. 221pp [Kweneng etc.]
- Mgadla, P.T. *A History of Education in the Bechuanaland Protectorate to 1965* Latham, NY: University Press of America, 2003. 231pp
- Mgadla, Part T. & Stephen C. Volz (transl. & eds.) *Words of Batswana: Letters to Mahoko a Becwana 1883-1896* Cape Town: Van Riebeeck Society for the Publication of Historical Documents (Second Series no 37), 2006. 374pp.

- Muara, John. *Never a Dull Moment: The Autobiography of John Muara, Administrator, Soldier & Farmer* [Divisional Commissioner, Francistown 1950s] Swavesey, Cambridge UK: Silent Books, 1996. 232pp
- Molefi, Rodgers Kereng K. *A Medical History of Botswana 1885-1966* Gaborone: Botswana Society, 1996. 204pp
- Molema, Silas Modiri. *The Bantu Past and Present* Edinburgh: Green & Son, 1920
- Molema, Silas Modiri. *Chief Moroka: His Life, His Times, His Country and His People* Cape Town: Methodist Publishing House and Book Depot, 1951. 210pp
- Molema, Silas Modiri. *Montshiwa, Barolong Chief and Patriot* Cape Town: Struik, 1966
- Morton, Barry, & Jeff Ramsay. *The Making of a President: Sir Ketumile Masire's Early Years* Gaborone: Pula Press, 1994. 83pp
- Morton, Fred & Jeff Ramsay (eds.) *The Birth of Botswana: A History of the Bechuanaland Protectorate 1910 to 1966* Gaborone: Longman, 1st edn. 1987. 206pp
- Morton, Fred, Jeff Ramsay & Barry Morton (comps.) *Historical Dictionary of Botswana* Metuchen NJ: Scarecrow Press, 3rd edn. 1996. 321pp
- Nteta, Doreen & Janet Hermans (eds.) *Sustainable Rural Development* Gaborone: Botswana Society, 1992. 280pp
- The Okavango Delta* Gaborone: Botswana Society, 1976. 349pp
- Okiihiro, Gary Yukio. *A Social History of the Bakwena and Peoples of the Kalahari of Southern Africa, 19th Century* [Kweneng] Edwin Mellen Press, 2000. ISBN 077347839-6
- Packard, Randall M. *White Plague, Black Labour: Tuberculosis and the Political Economy of Health and Disease in South Africa* Berkeley: University of California Press, 1989. 389pp
- Parsons, Neil. *King Khama, Emperor Joe, and the Great White Queen: Victorian Britain through African Eyes* [Khama, Sebele, Bathoen, in Britain 1895] Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1998
- Parsons, Q.N. *Report on the Botswana Brigades 1965-83* Gaborone: National Institute for Research, Oct.1983
- Picard, Louis. *The Politics [and Administration] of Development in Botswana ....1987*
- Plaatje, Solomon Tshekiso. *Native Life in South Africa* London:....1916 [full text on-line via <[www.thuto.org/ubh](http://www.thuto.org/ubh)>]
- Plaatje, Solomon Tshekiso, *Mhudi* [novel on Barolong history] Lovedale: Lovedale Press, 1st edn 1932
- Plaatje, Solomon Tshekiso (ed. John Camaroff). *The Boer War Diary of Sol T. Plaatje ...1st edn 1973*
- Rey, Charles Fernand (Michael Crowder & Neil Parsons, eds.). *Monarch of All I Survey: Bechuanaland Diaries 1929-1937* Gaborone: Botswana Society, 1988
- Salkin, Jay S., et al. (eds.) *Aspects of the Botswana Economy: Selected Papers* Gaborone: lentswe la Lesedi & Oxford: James Currey, 1997. 579pp
- Schapera, Isaac, ed. *Ditirafalo tsa Merafe ya Batswana ba Lefatshe la Tshireletso (Traditional Histories of the Native Tribes of the Bechuanaland Protectorate)* Lovedale, Cape: Lovedale Press, 1940

- Schapera, Isaac. *Married Life in an African Tribe* London: Faber & Faber, 1940
- Schapera, Isaac, ed. *Mekgwa le Melao ya Batswana (Customs and Laws of the Batswana)* Lovedale: Lovedale Press, n.d.[c.1940]
- Schapera, Isaac. *The Ethnic Composition of Tswana Tribes* London; London School of Economics & Political Science (Monographs in Social Anthropology), 1952
- Schapera, Isaac. *Praise-Poems of Tswana Chiefs* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1965
- Schapera, Isaac. *Tribal Innovators: Tswana Chiefs and Social Change 1795-1940* London: University of London Athlone Press, 1970
- Schlosser, Katesa. *At the Edge of the Kalahari: Historical Colour Photographs of Tswana Chiefdoms and Hereros in Exile* Kiel, Germany: Museum für Völkerkunde der Universität Kiel, 2001. 44pp + 74 plates
- Schmitt, Deborah Ann (née Shackleton). *The Bechuanaland Pioneers and Gunners [in World War II]* Westport, Conn: Praeger, 2006. 265pp
- Seager, Alan. *The Shadow of a Great Rock* [Thatlaganyane rock, Serowe] Connah's Quay, Flintshire, England: I & D Books/ The Author, 2004. 168pp [1940s-60s missionary memoirs]
- Selelo-Kupe, Serara. *An Uneasy Walk to Quality: A History of the Evolution of Black Nursing Education in the Republic of Botswana, 1922-1980* Battle Creek, Mich.: W.K. Kellogg Foundation, 1993. 257pp
- Selepeñ, Mokgalo. *Tshekedi Khama ke mo Itsileng* Gaborone: Pula Press, 1999. 95pp
- Seretse, Gasebalwe. *Tshekedi Khama: The Master Whose Dogs Barked At: A Critical Look at Ngwato Politics* Gaborone: The Apostle, 2004. 154pp
- Setiloane, Gabriel M. *The Image of God among the Sotho-Tswana* Rotterdam: A.A. Balkema, 1976
- Sillery, Anthony. *Bechuanaland Protectorate* Cape Town: Oxford University Press, 1952
- Sillery, Anthony. *Founding a Protectorate: History of Bechuanaland 1885-1895* [i.e. colonial administration] The Hague: Mouton, 1965
- Sillery, Anthony. *Botswana: A Short Political History* London: Methuen, 1974
- Sinclair, David (ed.) *The White Tide* Gweru: Modern Press, 2002. 212pp [autobiography of Alfred Musson, Shoshong 1870s-80s]
- Slaughter, Carolyn. *Before the Knife: Memoirs of an African Childhood* New York: Doubleday & London: Black Swan/ Transworld Publishers, 2002. 253pp [daughter of 1950s Gaborone district commissioner]
- Spinage, Clive. *History and Evolution of the Fauna Conservation Laws of Botswana* Gaborone: Botswana Society, 1991. 118pp
- Staugard, Frans. *Traditional Healers: Traditional Medicine in Botswana* Gaborone: Ipelegeng Publishers, 1985
- Stedman, Stephen John (ed.). *Botswana: The Political Economy of Democratic Development* Boulder, Col.: Lynne Rienner Publishers (SAIS African Studies Library, ed. William Zartman), 1993. 213pp [incl. late colonial development, bureaucracy & democracy, relations with South Africa and Zimbabwe, by Stephen R. Lewis, J. Stephen Morrison, Patrick P. Molutsi, Jack Parson, John D. Holm, Gloria Somolekae, James J. Zaffiro, Richard Dale, etc.]

- Thomas, David S.G., & Paul Shaw. *The Kalahari Environment* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991. 284pp
- Tlou, Thomas. *A History of Ngamiland* Gaborone: Macmillan Botswana, 1984
- van Driel, Francien. *Poor and Powerful: Female-Headed Households and Unmarried Motherhood in Botswana* [Paje, Central District] Saarbrücken: Nijmegen Studies, 1994
- van Rensburg, Patrick *Report from Swaneng Hill: Education and Employment in an African Country* Uppsala, The Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation, 1974.
- van Rensburg, Patrick. *Looking Forward from Serowe* Gaborone: Foundation for Education with Production, 1983
- Vanqa, Themba P. *The Development of Education in Botswana: The Role of Teachers' Organisations (1937-1987)* Gaborone: Lightbooks/ Lentswe la Lesedi, 1999. 220pp
- Vaughan, Olufemi. *Chiefs, Power, and Social Change: Chiefship and Modern Politics in Botswana, 1880s-1990s* Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2003. 209pp
- Werbner, Richard. *Reasonable Radicals and Citizenship in Botswana: The Political Anthropology of Kalanga Elites*. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press, 2004. 254pp
- Williams, Ralph Champneys. *How I Became a Governor* [autobiography, Bechuanaland 1900s] London: John Murray, 1913
- Williams, Susan. *Colour Bar: The Triumph of Seretse Khama and His Nation* London: Penguin Books/ Allen Lane, 2006. 408pp
- Winstanley, George. *Under Two Flags in Africa: Recollections of a British Administrator in Bechuanaland and Botswana 1954 to 1972* Kelvedon, Colchester UK: Blackwater Books, 2000. 254pp
- Wookey, A.J., ed. *Dicò tsa Secwana: Liñwao le Leha e le Dipolelo Kaga (History of the Becwana)* Kuruman: London Missionary Society, 1st edn. 1913

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## Official Publications

- Basutoland, *The Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland: History of Discussion with the Union of South Africa 1909-1939* London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office (British Parliamentary Papers/ 'Blue Book', Cmd. 8707 of Dec. 1952), reprinted 1962. 136pp [at request of South African government, omits 1939-52 material that might damage its case to take over BBS]
- Bent, R.A.R. *Ten Thousand Men of Africa: The Story of the Bechuanaland Pioneers and Gunners 1941-1946* London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office for Bechuanaland Government, 1952. 128pp
- Knothe, ed. *Short History of the Native Tribes of the Transvaal* London: War Office & Pretoria: Transvaal Native Affairs Department, 1904-05

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## Book Chapters & Periodical Articles

Murray, Andrew, & Neil Parsons 'The modern economic history of Botswana' in K.A. Konczacki et al. (eds.) *Studies in the Economic History of Southern Africa. Volume One: The Front Line States* London: Frank Cass, 1990, pp.159-99

Ndlovu, Sifiso Mxolisi. 'The ANC in exile, 1960-1970' [includes Botswana] in SADET (South African Democracy Education Trust) *The Road to Democracy in South Africa, Volume 1 (1960-1970)* Cape Town: Zebra Press/ Struik, 2004, pp.411-78

Sebina, Peter Mazebe. 'Makalaka' *African Studies* (Johannesburg), vol.5, no.2 (1947), pp. - .

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## Newspapers & Periodicals

*Botswana Daily News* (Gaborone, title varies *Daily News/ Dikgang tsa Gompieno* etc.) 1964-, government daily newspaper

*Botswana Notes and Records* (Gaborone, The Botswana Society), 1968/69+ annual volumes [indexes up to 1999 published separately, & Internet site to be completed early 2007 on [http://www.botsoc.org.bw/gallery\\_index.htm](http://www.botsoc.org.bw/gallery_index.htm)]

*Bulawayo Chronicle / Chronicle* (Bulwayo), 1894+, real copies available in Bulawayo City Library

*Diamond Fields Advertiser* (Kimberley), real copies available in Kimberley Public Library

*Koranta ea Becoana* (Mafikeng: published by Silas Molema, edited by Sol T. Plaatje), semi-monthly newspaper 1901-08 [incomplete run, only a few individual copies in archives etc., but articles sometime reproduced or reported on in *Mafeking Mail* and *Pretoria News* ]

*Kutlwano* (Lobatse, subsequently Gaborone), 1961+, monthly government magazine

*Mafeking Mail* (Mafeking), 1899-1970s [microfiche in University of Botswana Library, Botswana Documentation & Special Collections]??

*Mahoko a Becwana* (Kuruman: London Missionary Society), 1883-98, semi-monthly newspaper [complete run now being edited by Prof. P.T. Mgadla]

*Naledi ya Batswana / African Echo* (Johannesburg: Bantu Press), weekly newspaper 1944-60s [microfiche in University of Botswana Library, Botswana Documentation & Special Collections]??

*Pula: Botswana Journal of African Studies* (University of Botswana, Gaborone), bi-annual, 1982+

*The Star* (Johannesburg), c.1890+, real copies available in Witwatersrand University Library—all Johannesburg newspapers available on (poor quality) microform in Johannesburg Public Library

*Tsala ea Becoana* , later titled *Tsala ea Batho* (Kimberley: published & edited by Sol T. Plaatje), 1910-?, sporadically produced [incomplete run, only a few individual copies in archives etc.]



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## Unpublished Manuscripts & Theses

- Bolaane, Maitseo. 'Wildlife Conservation and Local Management: the Establishment of Moremi Park, Okavango, Botswana in the 1950s-60s' St Antony's College, University of Oxford: DPhil, 2004
- Crowder, Michael. 'The Black Prince' [unfinished biography of Tshekedi Khama] c.1987 (full text available on-line at < [www.thuto.org/schapera/etext/classic/blpr.htm](http://www.thuto.org/schapera/etext/classic/blpr.htm) >
- Makgala, Christian John. 'The Policy of Indirect Rule in Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1926-57' University of Cambridge, England: PhD, 2001
- Milton, Shaun Nicholas. 'To Make the Crooked Straight: Settler Colonialism, Imperial Decline, and the South African Beef Industry, 1902-42'[incl. Bechuanaland Protectorate] Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London: PhD, 1996
- Morapedi, Wazha Gilbert. 'Key Aspects of the Agrarian History of Botswana, 1930-1966'  
University of Essex, Colchester: PhD, 1998
- Ngcongco, Leonard Diniso 'Some Aspects of Bangwaketse History before 1900' Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia: PhD, 1977
- Parsons, Quentin Neil. 'Khama III, the Bamangwato, and the British, with Special Reference to 1895-1923' [Central District] University of Edinburgh: PhD, 1973. 466pp.
- Raditladi, Leetile Disang 'The Destiny of Seretse Khama' c.1955 (original in possession of Lovedale Press Archives, Rhodes University, Grahamstown; photocopy in Michael Crowder Papers, Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London)
- Ramsay, Frederick Jeffress (Jnr.) 'The Rise and Fall of the Bakwena Dynasty of South-Central Botswana, 1820-1940' Boston University: PhD, 1991. 467pp.
- Ratshosa, Simon 'My Book on Bechuanaland Protectorate' c.1931 (copies in possession of Botswana National Archives, etc., full text to be made available on-line at <[www.thuto.or/ubh](http://www.thuto.or/ubh)>
- Seboni, Michael Ontepetse Martinus. 'The Development of Education in the Bechuanaland Protectorate' University of South Africa, Pretoria: M.Ed, 1947. 3 vols
- Steenkamp, Philip John. 'A Vision of Order: Development Policy in Bechuanaland, 1929-1937' Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario: PhD, 1989
- Tapela, Henderson M. 'The Tati District of Botswana, 1866-1869' [North East District] University of Sussex, Brighton: DPhil, 1976
- Thapelo, Teedzani Davis. 'The Political Economy of Stratified Distribution in Botswana: State, Peasants and Agro-Pastoral Reforms, 1966-1996' University of London, School of Oriental & African Studies: PhD, 1998
- Thema, Benjamin Cogo. 'The Development of Native Education in the Bechuanaland Protectorate (An Historical Survey) 1840-1946' University of South Africa, Pretoria: M.Ed, 1947. 118pp
- Truschel, Louis W. 'Accommodation under Imperial Rule: the Tswana of the Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1895-1920' Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois: PhD, 1971. 475pp

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## Archives & Libraries

[ *We suggest that you consult telephone directories & Google on the Internet for more details .* ]

**Anglican Church Archives** : Kimberley/ Bloemfontein & Harare/ Bulawayo? Society for the Propagation of the Gospel (SPG) Archives, London, papers available on microform [South African National Archives in Pretoria, Cape Town, Bloemfontein, Durban]

**Botswana, Department of Surveys & Lands** : Papers relating to farm ownership & land deeds

**Botswana, Ministry of Labour & Home Affairs** : Papers relating to births, marriages, and deaths

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### Botswana National Archives

*Series for which an extensive Subject Catalogue is available (but from which, tragically, transcripts of court records have been weeded and destroyed by the Archives, preserving only the judgments) :*

HC [High Commissioner's Office] series, c.1870s-1910

RC [Resident Commissioner's Office] series, c.1904+

S. [Secretariat] series, c.1904-60s [this was the main series for central colonial record keeping]

*Series for which only a simple Accession Register is available:*

DC [District Commissioner] series, *by district* 1930s+, incorporating previous BP [Bechuanaland Protectorate] series relating to Assistant Commissioners & Resident Magistrates 1890s-1930s

Department/ Ministry series, i.e. AGRIC(ulture), POL(ice), VET(erinary), etc.

DivCom [Divisional Commissioner] series, i.e. DivComNorth (F/town) & DivComSouth (Lobatse) c.1952-62

OP [Office of the President] series, incorporating Office of Prime Minister 1964+

TA [Tribal Administration] series, e.g. Bangwato Tribal Administration (BTA) post-1930s

*For other BNA series, ask to see the relevant Accessions List for a numerical list of its files (with abbreviated titles) organized into archival boxes.*

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**Botswana, Registrar of Companies** : papers relating to ownership & transfer of companies

**British Parliamentary Papers** , (Printed Correspondence Relating to Africa) c.1830s-c.1900 [Irish University Press Reprints in approx. 50 volumes available in University of Botswana Library, Botswana Documentation & Special Collections]

**Bulawayo City Library** : full run in hard copy of *Bulawayo Chronicle* etc

**Council for World Mission Archives** (former Congregational Council for World Mission & London Missionary Society), Africa South: Incoming Correspondence [from Southern African mission stations], c.1840s-1910 [microfiche in University of Botswana Library, Botswana Documentation & Special Collections] [Cape Town office papers?]

Special Collections, [Cape Town office papers]

**David Livingstone, Correspondence & Journals 1840s-60s** , available in published volumes edited by Isaac Schapera [in Botswana National Archives Library & University of Botswana Library]

**Jesuit Mission Archives** , for printed papers see *Zambezi Mission Record* [copy in SANA Pretoria?]

**Kimberley City Library** : full run in hard copy of *Diamond Fields Advertiser* etc.

**McGregor Memorial Museum** , Kimberley: incl. Duggan-Cronin Photo Library

**Oblates of Mary Immaculate** , Archives in Pretoria?

**Roan Selection Trust Archives** (still existing, with name changed?), Ndola

**Seventh Day Adventist Mission**, Archives?

**South African National Archives** [catalogue search on-line via Google],

Cape Town Archives Repository: Papers relating to British Bechuanaland c.1884-1895

Transvaal Archives Depository, Pretoria: Papers relating to Bechuanaland border areas c.1870s+

**South African Land Registry** , Vryburg office: Papers relating to farm ownership & land deeds of Northern Cape Province/ North-West Province

**University of Cape Town Jagger Library** : special collection of Setswana publications, papers of former colonial officials

**University of Witwatersrand Library** : full run in hard copy of *The Star* , *The Times* , etc.

**Wesleyan Methodist Mission Archives** : South African papers at Rhodes University, Grahamstown; London papers available on microform in South African National Archives

**Witwatersrand Chamber of Mines Archive** , Roodepoort, Gauteng: includes papers of KwaTheba/ Manpower Recruiting Organisation of Africa, NLA (Native Recruiting Corporation, south of 22<sup>0</sup> S) and WNLA (Witwatersrand Native Labour Association, north of 22<sup>0</sup> S)

**Zion Christian Church** , Morija, Limpopo Province SA, Archives?