

## A Catalogue of West Indies Anthribidae (Coleoptera)

Barry D. Valentine  
Museum of Biological Diversity  
The Ohio State University  
Columbus OH 43212

**Abstract.** This is a catalogue of 23 described and 6 undescribed genera, and 48 described and 157 undescribed species of West Indian Anthribidae distributed from the Bahamas to Grenada. Each described genus has author, date, page, type species and how designated, World distribution, number of World species, and synonyms. Each described species has author, date, page, original generic name if a transfer has occurred, type locality, sex and location of type(s) if known, synonyms, and island-by-island distribution. New taxa are numbered, with data on museum location and island distribution. There are brief comments on New World distributions as they relate to the Antilles, and on missing Suffrian and Wolfrum types.

### Introduction

The Antilles fauna is rich in biological interest, containing a diverse biota ranging from old endemics to modern tramps. Percentages vary greatly from one group of organisms to another, among the Anthribidae, 35% of the genera and 95% of the species are confined to the West Indies. This high degree of endemism is characteristic of isolated oceanic islands which were either never connected to the mainland, or which became separated before arrival of the present biota.

The difficulties inherent in crossing marine gaps (at least for anthribids) are clearly demonstrated by the absence of numerous widespread mainland lineages. Of 80 New World genera, 52 are absent from the West Indies; the absentees include 5 tribes and hundreds of species. Some missing genera and the number of mainland species known to me (described and undescribed) are listed in Table 1.

Other mainland genera have barely reached the Antilles. *Ischnocerus* Sch. has 14 species, one of which has reached the Bahamas from Florida. *Trigonorhinus* has 16 species with a single specimen of a common eastern U. S. species seen from Cuba. *Piesocorynus* has 54 species, two of which are Antillean, one in the Bahamas and Cuba, the other on Hispaniola. *Eusphyrus* Lec. has at least 110 species one of

which occurs in south Florida and Cuba. A total of eight species occur in Florida and either the Bahamas and/or Cuba, plus the cosmopolitan *Araecerus fasciculatus* (DeG.). No other islands share species with the mainland. Shared taxa are shown in Table 2.

In the above table, etc. indicates mainland distribution beyond Florida, *Ischnocerus infuscatus* ranges from the District of Columbia to Honduras. *Phoenicobiella chamaeropsis* from South Carolina to Louisiana along the coast, and *Trigonorhinus rotundatus* from Canada to Mexico.

In addition, several mainland genera, after reaching the Antilles have diversified within and between islands to form the endemic complexes characteristic of archipelago speciation and adaptive radiation (see discussion in Quammen, 1996:217-222, 627). Examples (includes undescribed species) are in Table 3.

Identification of West Indies Anthribidae is complicated by numerous new species. Three quarters of the 194 known to me are undescribed and of 28 genera, 6 are undescribed. Among the new species, three quarters are in *Ormiscus*, the only genus present on every island from which anthribids are known.

A second complication is non-availability of some Suffrian and Wolfrum holotypes. Suffrian (1870) described 16 new species of Anthribidae from Cuba. His collection (also Germar's) is in the Martin Luther Universitat in Halle, Germany, but apparently con-

**Table 1.** Mainland genera not represented in the West Indies and the number of mainland species.

<i>Stenocerus</i> Sch.	11 species	<i>Corrhecerus</i> complex	45 species
<i>Discotenes</i> Labram & Imhoff	16 species	<i>Phaenithon</i> Sch.	94 species
<i>Monocloeus</i> Jordan	17 species	<i>Euparius</i> Sch.	94 species
<i>Tribotropis</i> complex	18 species	<i>Goniocloeus</i> Jord.	99 species
<i>Eugonus</i> Sch.	37 species	<i>Gymnognathus</i> Sch.	192 species

Table 2. Species shared between Florida and the West Indies.

<i>Acaromimus americanus</i> (Mots.)	Florida, Bahamas
<i>Ischnocerus infuscatus</i> (Fahrs.)	Florida etc., Bahamas
<i>Brachycorynus distentus</i> (Fries.)	Florida, Cuba
<i>Phoenicobiella chamaeropsis</i> (Lec.)	Florida etc., Bahamas
<i>Toxonotus fascicularis</i> (Sch.)	Florida, Bahamas, Cuba
<i>Trigonorhinus rotundatus</i> (Lec.)	Florida, etc., Cuba
<i>Eusphyrus schwarzi</i> Pierce	Florida, Cuba
<i>Ormiscus floridanus</i> (Leng)	Florida, Cuba

tained types of only five of his species: *Tropideres* (now *Homocloeus*) *confusus* and *obsoletus*, *Tropideres* (now *Ormiscus*) *angulatus* and *parvulus*, and *Ptychoderes* (now *Eucloeus*) *angulatus*, all of which I have examined. My identifications of the other species are based on Suffrian's and Gundlach's descriptions and on a partial set of Cuban species sent to me by Paul Wolfrum, some 25 years after he examined the Suffrian material.

In 1989, at my request, 23 Wolfrum type series were hand carried from the Frey Museum in Germany to Basel, Switzerland, and there examined by me. Included was the holotype and five cotypes of *Phaenotheriopsis bierigi* Wolfrum, one cotype of *Homocloeus conspersus* Wolfrum, and two paratypes of *Neanthribus mendax* Wolfrum. "Cotype" vs. "paratype" was based on Wolfrum's red pin labels. These specimens (plus 40 specimens of 20 additional species from the Neotropics and Africa) were not in the Frey Museum five years later. I suspect they are still in Basel. The Wolfrum collection was donated to the G. Frey Museum, Tutzing, Germany in 1961, and when I re-examined it in 1993 and 1994, no West Indian anthribid types were present. Wolfrum's (1930) paper on Cuban and Puerto Rican anthribids also mentions specimens and/or types of 16 species in the Berlin

Museum. I examined that collection in 1997 and found no West Indian anthribids.

Type materials of Schonherr, Boheman, Gyllenhal, and Fahraeus were examined in Stockholm, of Fabricius in Copenhagen, Oliver and Chevrolat in Paris, Leconte in Cambridge, Jordan in London, Pierce in Washington, D.C., Frieser in Feldafing, Germany, and Valentine in Columbus, Ohio, New York, and London.

The checklist includes all undescribed taxa known to me. To omit them would result in a grossly incorrect picture of Antilles diversity and distribution. Including them is sure to frustrate future workers, so I have indicated the collections in which they are housed. Codons for the various collections are discussed below.

### Collection Codons

Dozens of American and European Coleoptera collections in museums, universities, and private hands have been examined for Antillean anthribids, with surprisingly poor results. The West Indies have not been adequately sampled. The following list includes repositories with West Indies Anthribidae, but is incomplete. It will, I hope, stimulate and facilitate future studies.

<i>Brachycorynus</i> Val.	7 of 13 species
<i>Homocloeus</i> Jord.	38 of 54 species
<i>Toxonotus</i> Lacord.	8 of 35 species
<i>Ormiscus</i> G. R. Waterh.	75 of 180 species
<i>Phaenotheriopsis</i> Wolf.	13 of 13 species

Table 3. Mainland genera that have undergone adaptive radiation in the West Indies and the number of West Indian species compared to the total.

<b>AMNH</b>	American Museum of Natural History, New York, NY. Important Bahamas collection; a few vouchers for Wolcott's Puerto Rican records, a few specimens from the Lesser Antilles.
<b>ANSP</b>	Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA. A few duplicates from the Poey collection, plus others.
<b>BDVC</b>	B. D. Valentine, Columbus, OH. Largest collection of Antilles Anthribidae
<b>BMNH</b>	British Museum (Natural History), London, England. Largest collection of World Anthribidae, but Antilles not well represented.
<b>CASC</b>	California Academy of Sciences, San Francisco, CA. Important World collection; poor for Antilles.
<b>CMNC</b>	Canadian Museum of Nature, Ottawa, Canada. Is receiving the Henry and Anne Howden collection.
<b>CMNH</b>	Carnegie Museum of Natural History, Pittsburgh, PA. Important Neotropical mainland collection; poor for Antilles. Hispaniola survey in progress.
<b>CNCC</b>	Canadian National Collection, Ottawa Canada. Jamaica anthribids collected by the Howdens and Becker.
<b>CUIC</b>	Cornell University, Ithaca, NY. A few specimens from Haiti.
<b>FDZC</b>	F. deZayas collection, Havana, Cuba. Not seen.
<b>FMNH</b>	Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago, IL. Important collection except for the West Indies.
<b>FSCA</b>	Florida State Collection of Arthropods, Gainesville, FL. Important Antilles collections.
<b>HAHC</b>	Henry and Anne Howden, Ottawa, Canada. Has anthribids from the Bahamas and Jamaica.
<b>IJSM</b>	Institute of Jamaica, Kingston, Jamaica. Has the C. C. Gowdey collection on which his checklist was based.
<b>IREC</b>	Institut de Recherches Entomologique de la Caribe, Pointe-a-Pitre, Guadeloupe. Includes the F. Chalumeau collection. Not seen.
<b>IZAC</b>	Instituto de Zoologica, Academia de Ciencias de Cuba, Havana, Cuba. Gundlach collection; not seen.
<b>MAIC</b>	M. A. Ivie, Bozeman, MT. Second largest collection of Antilles Anthribidae.
<b>MCZC</b>	Museum of Comparative Zoology, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA. Critically important P. J. Darlington collections from Cuba, Hispaniola, and Puerto Rico.
<b>MLUS</b>	Martin-Luther Universitat, Halle, Germany. Part of the Suffrian collection from Cuba.
<b>MNHN</b>	Museum Nationale d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris, France. Types of Olivier and Chevrolat.
<b>NHMB</b>	Naturhistorisches Museum, Basel, Switzerland. Wolfrum collection and Dominican Republic.
<b>NHMW</b>	Naturhistorisches Museum Wien, Vienna, Austria. Not seen.
<b>NHRS</b>	Naturhistoriska Riksmuseet, Stockholm, Sweden. Types of Schönherr, Boheman, Gyllenhal, and Fahraeus.
<b>RFCC</b>	R. F. Frieser, Feldafing, Germany. Important World collection; poor from Antilles.
<b>UMEC</b>	University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA. Have duplicates from the C. C. Gowdey Jamaican collection, but no anthribids.
<b>USNM</b>	United States National Museum, Washington, DC. Wolcott vouchers, E. A. Schwarz Cuban material, Dominica, etc.
<b>ZMHU</b>	Museum für Naturkunde der Humboldt - Universität, Berlin, Germany. Supposed to have some Suffrian and Wolfrum Antilles types, but not found.
<b>ZMUC</b>	Zoological Museum, University of Copenhagen, Denmark. J. C. Fabricius collections and types.
<b>ZSMC</b>	Zoologische Staatssammlung, München, Germany. Will be recipient of R. F. Frieser collection.

**Family Anthribidae**  
**Subfamily Choraginae**  
**Tribe Araecerini**

*Araecerus* Schonherr, 1823:1135. Type: *Anthribus coffeae* Fabricius, 1801:411, by monotypy. Indopacific with 86 described species, one of which is cosmopolitan.

=*Araeocerus* Schonherr, 1839:273. This corrected spelling is preoccupied by Nordman, 1837, in Staphylinidae.

=*Araeocorynus* Jekel, 1855:150. Type species: *Araeocorynus cumingi* Jekel, 1855:157, by original designation and monotypy.

=*Doticus* Pascoe, 1882:27. Type species *Doticus palmaris* Pascoe, 1882:27, by monotypy.

=*Metadoticus* Olliff, 1890:75. Type species *Metadoticus pestilens* Olliff, 1890:75, by monotypy.

*fasciculatus* (DeGeer, 1775:276, pl. 16, fig. 2) (*Curculio*). Type locality: Surinam. Lectotype: male in NHRS, designated by Valentine in press.

Cosmopolitan; Cuba; Hispaniola; Jamaica; Grenada; Bermuda

=*cacao* (Fabricius, 1775:64) (*Bruchus*). Type locality: not given; however Olivier, 1795:15, who worked closely with Fabricius, states: "Il se trouve á l'Amerique meridionale." Holotype: female in ZMUC.

=*peregrinus* (Herbst, 1797:168) (*Bruchus*). Type locality: "Amerika." Holotype not found.

=*capsinicola* (Fabricius, 1798:159) (*Bruchus*). Type locality: "in Cajennae seminibus." Lectotype male in ZMUC, designated by Valentine in press.

=*coffeae* (Fabricius, 1801:411) (*Anthribus*). Type locality: India. Holotype: male in NHRS.

=*alternans* (Germar, 1824:175) (*Anthribus*). Type locality: Brasilia. Lectotype: male in MLUS, designated by Valentine, in press.

=*griseus* (Stephens, 1831:211, pl. XXI, fig. 2) (*Phloeobius*). Type locality: London, Suffolk, and Devonshire. Cotypes not found.

=*parvirostris* (Thomson, 1858:113) (*Cratoparis?*). Type locality: Gabon. Type not found.

=*seminarius* Chevrolat, 1871:7, pl. 1, fig. 5. Type locality: France, Paris, but imported from Brasil. Holotype: female in MNHN.

=*mateui* (Cobos, 1954:41, fig. 1) (*Tropideres*, subgenus *Rhaphitropis*). Type locality: Spain, Prov. de Barcelona, Tiana. Holotype female in Instituto de Aclimatación, Almeira, Spain

*Cyptoxenus* Valentine, 1982:197. Type species: *Cyptoxenus sigillatus* Valentine, 1982:197, by original designation and monotypy. Antillean endemic; 1 species.

\**sigillatus* Valentine, 1982:198, fig. 1. Type locality: Jamaica  
Jamaica, St. Andrew Par., NW slope of Long Mt., near Mona,  
800'. Holotype: male in BDVC. Jamaica

New Genus A, near *Cyptoxenus* Valentine, 1982:197. Antillean endemic; 2 species.

\*n. sp. 1 in NHMB. Hispaniola

\*n. sp. 2 in BDVC. Jamaica

*Neoxenus* Valentine, 1999:253. Type species: *Neoxenus versicolor* Valentine, 1999:254, by original designation. Neotropical Texas (possibly adventive), Mexico to Brasil; West Indies; 7 species.

\**pallipes* (Suffrian, 1870:170) (*Notioxenus*). Type locality: Cuba  
Cuba. Holotype not found; identity uncertain. Cuba

\*n. sp. 1 in BDVC, USNM. Cuba; Jamaica

\*n. sp. 2 in BDVC, MCZC. Cuba; Jamaica; Puerto Rico

New Genus B. Antillean endemic; 2 species.

\**acanthoceroides* (Wolfrum 1930:31) (*Euxenus*). Type locality: "Portorico". Holotype not found. Puerto Rico

\*n. sp. 1 in MAIC, BDVC. US Virgin Is: St. John; British Virgin Is:  
Guana

*Habroxenus* Valentine, 1999:256. Type species: *Habroxenus politus* Valentine, 1999:256, by original designation. Eastern United States to Guatemala; West Indies; 6 or 7 species.

\**sarmenticola* Valentine, 1999:257, fig. 1. Type locality: Hispaniola  
Haiti, Morne Guimby, 22 km SE. Fond Verettes. 6000'. Forêt  
des Pins, hardwood cloud forest. Holotype: male in BDVC.

\*n.sp. 1 in CNCC. Jamaica

\*n.sp. 2 in CNCC. Jamaica

\*n.sp. 3 in MAIC. British Virgin Is: Tortola

\* n.sp. 4 in MAIC. Puerto Rico

*Acaromimus* Jordan, 1907:381. Type species: *Acaromimus sharpi* Jordan, 1907:382, by original designation and monotypy. Mostly Neotropical, south Florida to Costa Rica, West Indies; 8 species.

=*Acaropsis* Jordan, 1907:832, pl. 14, fig. 31, *lapsus*.

*americanus* (Motschoulsky, 1873:251) (*Xenorchestes*). Type locality: [Alabama], Mobile. Holotype not seen, may be in Moscow. <sup>NOTE:</sup> Use of the name *americanus* is not clear. I do not know if the South Florida - Bahamas species is the same as Motschoulsky's from Alabama, and Leconte's (1884) from Texas. I have tried twice without success to borrow the Motschoulsky type.

Florida; Tortugas; Bahama Is: Andros,  
New Providence

\*n.sp. 1 in BDVC.

Cuba

\*n.sp. 2 in CNCC.

Jamaica

\*n.sp. 3 in BDVC.

Bahamas: New Providence

\*n.sp. 4 in BDVC, MAIC.

US Virgin Is: St. Thomas, St. John, St.  
Croix; British Virgin Is: Guana, Great  
Camanoe, Virgin Gorda, Jost Van Dyke

### Tribe Choragini

*Melanopsacus* Jordan, 1924b:608. Type species: *Melanopsacus fortis* Jordan, 1924b:609 by original designation. Essentially world-wide except Nearctic; 80 species.

\*n.sp. 1 in USNM.

Cuba

\*n.sp. 2 in CNCC.

Jamaica

*Holostilpna* Jordan, 1907:382. Type species: *Choragus nitens* Jordan, 1907:382, not Leconte, 1884:32, by original designation. This species is now *Holostilpna jordani* Valentine, 1991:303; 12 species.

=*Euxenus* Leconte, 1876:409. Type species: *Euxenus punctatus* Leconte, 1876:409, by monotypy. Nearctic and Neotropical. Preoccupied by *Euxenus* Gistel, 1856.

\*n.sp. 1 in MCZC.

Cuba

\*n.sp. 2 in BDVC.

Hispaniola

\*n.sp. 3 in MCZC.

Hispaniola

\*n.sp. 4 in BDVC, MAIC.

Hispaniola

\*n.sp. 5 in BDVC, MAIC

British Virgin Is: Tortola

\*n.sp. 6 in MAIC

Montserrat

*Apteroxenus* Valentine, 1979:21. Type species: *Apteroxenus globulosus* Valentine, 1979:24, by original designation and monotypy. Antilles endemic; 1 species.

\**globulosus* Valentine, 1979:24, fig. 1-3. Type locality: Jamaica, Portland Par., Hardwar Gap 4,000'. Holotype: female in BMNH.

Jamaica

*Euxenus* Valentine, 1960:48, 53. Type species: *Euxenus piceus* Leconte, 1878:434, by original designation and monotypy. Nearctic and West Indies; 5 species.

*n.sp. 1 in USNM.	Cuba
*n.sp. 2 in USNM.	Cuba
*n.sp. 3 in CNCC.	Jamaica
*n.sp. 4 in USNM.	Dominica
*n.sp. 5 in MAIC	Puerto Rico

**New Subfamily  
New Tribe**

New Genus C. Neotropical: Lesser Antilles and Brasil; 2 species.

*n.sp. 1 in USNM, BDVC.	Dominica
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**Subfamily Anthribinae  
Tribe Decataphanini**

*Ptychoderes* Schönherr, 1823:1135. Type species: *Macrocephalus nebulosus* Olivier, 1795:5, pl. 1, fig. 3a, b, c, by original designation and monotypy. Neotropical; 15 species.

* <i>crystalensis</i> de Zayas, 1988:150, fig. 134. Type locality: Cuba, Oriente, Sierra de Cristal. Holotype in de Zayas collection, Havana.	Cuba
*n.sp. 1 in FSCA, BDVC.	Hispaniola

New Genus D, near *Hypselotropis* Jekel, 1855:40, 65. West Indian endemic, 1 species.

*n.sp. 1 in USNM.	Jamaica
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**Tribe Ischnocerini**

*Ischnocerus* Schonherr, 1839:191. Type species: *Ischnocerus infuscatus* Fahraeus, 1839:192, by original designation. Nearctic and Neotropical except Greater and Lesser Antilles; 14 species.

=*Meconemus* Labram and Imhoff, 1839:Heft IV. Type species: *Meconemus tuberculatus* Labram and Imhoff, 1839:Heft IV [unpaged], by monotypy.

NOTE: Alonso-Zarazaga and Lyal (1999: 30) incorrectly cite *Meconemus* Labram and Imhoff as published in 1838 in the third fascicle of their work, and give the name priority over *Ischnocerus* Schoeherr, 1839: 191. Labram and Imhoff's fascicles 1-3 were published in 1838, however, they contain no anthribids. Fascicle 4 (1839) starts the anthribids and includes *Meconemus*; I base this on Schoeherr's handwritten notes in his personal copy of the *Genera et Species Curculionidum*, which I have examined in Stockholm. The question of priority remains, and cannot be settled with existing information. The International Code of Zoological Nomenclature (1999; Article 24.2) stipulates that when priority of synonyms cannot be positively determined, precedence is fixed by the first author who cites these names in a published work and who selects their priority. This is the principle of the "first reviser." The synonymy of the two genera was established by Labram and Imhoff in an unpaged and undated addendum in their Volume 2 dated between 1843 and 1852 (in my copy this sheet is bound between the genera *Brachycerus* and *Microcerus*), but the priority is still not clear. The next reviser is Lacordaire (1866: 505) who clearly cites *Meconemus* as a synonym of *Ischnocerus*. Unless an earlier reviser is discovered, this settles the matter.

*infuscatus* Fahraeus, 1839:192. Type locality: Mexico.  
Holotype in NHRS.

Maryland to Guatemala; Bahama Is.:  
Andros, Abaco, Eleuthera

=*tuberculatus* Labram and Imhoff, 1839:Heft IV. Type  
locality: Mexico. Holotype unknown.

### Tribe Gymnognathini

New Genus E, near *Gymnognathus* Schönherr, 1826:37. Antillean endemic; 3 species.

\**caniqui* de Zayas, 1988:151, fig. 135. Type locality: Cuba,  
Matanzas, Cienga de Zapata. Holotype in de Zayas  
collection, Havana.

Cuba

\*n.sp. 1 in BDVC.

Bahamas

\*n.sp. 2 in USNM. This is *Gymnognathus* sp. of Wolcott,  
1936:289.

Puerto Rico

### Tribe Rhinotropidini

*Homocloeus* Jordan, 1904:264. Type species: *Homocloeus vestitus* Jordan, 1904:265, by original designation.  
Neotropical; 54 species.

\**acerbus* (Boheman, 1833:149) (*Tropideres*). Type locality:  
Cuba. Holotype: female in NHRS.

Cuba

\**balteatus* (Gyllenhal, 1833:154) (*Tropideres*). Type locality:  
Cuba. Holotype: male in NHRS.

Cuba

\**caliginosus* (Boheman, 1833:149) (*Tropideres*). Type  
locality: Cuba. Holotype: male in NHRS.

Cuba

=*modestus* (Suffrian, 1870:182) (*Tropideres*). Type  
locality: Cuba. Holotype not found.

Cuba

\**confusus* (Suffrian, 1870:198) (*Tropideres*). Type locality:  
Cuba. Cotypes male and female in MLUS.

Cuba

\**conspersus* Wolfrum, 1930:29. Type locality: "Portorico".  
Holotype not found.

Puerto Rico; Hispaniola; British Virgin Is:  
Tortola

\**dermestoides* (Suffrian, 1870:176) (*Eugonus*). Type  
locality: Cuba. Holotype not found.

Cuba

\**feralis* (Boheman, 1833:148) (*Tropideres*). Type locality:  
Cuba. Holotype: male in NHRS.

Cuba

\**insularis* (Frieser, 1959:420) (*Piezocorynus*). Type locality:  
Guadeloupe. Holotype in NHMW.

Guadeloupe; Dominica

\**laetus* (Suffrian, 1870:195) (*Tropideres*). Type locality:  
Cuba. Holotype not found.

Cuba

\**luscus* (Fahraeus, 1839:209) (*Tropideres*). Type locality:  
Cuba. Holotype female in NHRS.

Cuba



* <i>obsoletus</i> (Suffrian, 1870:184) ( <i>Tropideres</i> ). Type locality: Cuba. Holotype female in MLUS.	Cuba
* <i>sexverrucatus</i> (Suffrian, 1870:190) ( <i>Tropideres</i> ). Type locality: Cuba. Holotype not found.	Cuba
* <i>sordidulus</i> (Suffrian, 1870:193) ( <i>Tropideres</i> ). Type locality: Cuba. Holotype not found.	Cuba.
*n.sp. 1 in MCZC, USNM, BDVC.	Cuba
*n.sp. 2 in MCZC, BDVC.	Cuba
*n.sp. 3 in BDVC.	Cuba
*n.sp. 4 in MCZC.	Cuba
*n.sp. 5 in MCZC.	Cuba
*n.sp. 6 in MCZC, BDVC.	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 7 in MCZC, BDVC.	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 8 in MCZC.	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 9 in CUIC, USNM.	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 10 in BDVC.	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 11 in BDVC.	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 12 in BDVC, MAIC.	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 13 in NHMB, MAIC.	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 14 in NHMB, MAIC.	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 15 in NHMB, MAIC.	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 16 in NHMB.	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 17 in NHMB.	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 18 in NHMB.	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 19 in AMNH, BDVC, MCZC, USNM.	Puerto Rico
*n.sp. 20 in CNCC, CNMH, BDVC.	Jamaica
*n.sp. 21 in CNCC, BDVC.	Jamaica
*n.sp. 22 in CNCC, BDVC.	Jamaica
*n.sp. 23 in CNCC.	Jamaica
*n.sp. 24 in CNCC.	Jamaica
*n.sp. 25 in BMNH.	Cayman Is.
*n.sp. 26 in MAIC.	Montserrat
*n.sp. 27 in MAIC.	Montserrat

\*n.sp. 28 in MAIC.

Montserrat

*Monocloeus* Jordan, 1904:255. Type species: *Monocloeus elaphrinus* Jordan, 1904:255, by original designation. Neotropical; 17 species.

\*n.sp. 1 in BDVC.

Hispaniola

### Tribe Piesocorynini

*Piesocorynus* Dejean, 1834:235. Type species: *Euparius dispar* Gyllenhal, 1833:140, by monotypy. Nearctic and neotropical; 54 species.

\**suffriani* Valentine, new name for *Tropideres gracilicornis* Suffrian, 1870:186, a junior homonym of *Camptotropis gracilicornis* Jekel, 1855:138, both of which are now in *Piesocorynus*. Type locality: Cuba. Holotype not found.

Cuba; Bahamas: Andros

\*n.sp. 1 in MAIC, BDVC.

Hispaniola

\*n.sp. 2 in MAIC

Hispaniola

*Brachycorynus* Valentine, 1999:271. Type species: *Tropideres rectus* Leconte, 1876:395, by original designation. Nearctic and Neotropical south to Panama; 13 species.

*distentus* (Frieser, 1983:53) (*Homocloeus*). Type locality: Cuba, Prov. Havana, Playa Marianao. Holotype: male in R. F. Frieser collection, to be deposited in ZSMC.

Cuba; south Florida

\*n.sp. 1 in CUIC

Hispaniola

\*n.sp. 2 in MAIC, CUIC, BDVC

Hispaniola

\*n.sp. 3 in MAIC, CUIC, BDVC

Hispaniola

\*n.sp. 4 in BDVC

Hispaniola

\*n.sp. 5 in BDVC, USNM

Puerto Rico

\*n.sp. 6 in MAIC, BDVC, CMNH

Jamaica

*Phaenotheriopsis* Wolfrum, 1931:70. Type species: *Phaenotheriopsis bierigi* Wolfrum, 1931:70, by original designation and monotypy. Antillean endemic; 13 species. Some species flightless.

\**bierigi* Wolfrum, 1931:70. Type locality: Cuba, Prov. Havana, Tapaste. Holotype: male in NHMB.

Cuba

\**conciliatus* Valentine, 1991:332, fig. 1. Type locality: Puerto Rico, Carib. N. F., El Toro Negro D., Hwy. 143. Holotype: male in BDVC.

Puerto Rico

\**tuberculatus* Valentine, 1991:334, fig. 2. Type locality: Dominican Republic, LaVega, 18 km. SE. Constanza. Holotype: male in BDVC.

Hispaniola

- \*umbonatus* Valentine, 1991:338, fig. 4. Type locality: Dominican Republic, La Vega, 53 km. SE. Constanza. Holotype: male in BDVC. Hispaniola
- \*vauriei* Valentine, 1955:5, fig. 1A, B. Type locality: Bahama Is., South Bimini I. Holotype: female in AMNH. Bahamas: South Bimini, Andros, New Providence
- \*verrucosus* Valentine, 1991:336, fig. 3. Type locality: Dominican Republic, La Vega, 18 km. SE. Constanza. Holotype: male in BDVC. Hispaniola
- \*n.sp. 1 in BDVC Cuba
- \*n.sp. 2 in MAIC, USNM Jamaica
- \*n.sp. 3 in USNM Jamaica
- \*n.sp. 4 in USNM Jamaica
- \*n.sp. 5 in BDVC Jamaica
- \*n.sp. 6 in BDVC Jamaica
- \*n.sp. 7 in BDVC Jamaica
- \*n.sp. 8 in BDVC Jamaica
- \*n.sp. 9 in MAIC US Virgin Is: St. John
- \*n.sp. 10 in MAIC, BDVC US Virgin Is: St. John; British Virgin Is: Great Camanoe
- \*n.sp. 11 in MAIC Vieques

### Tribe Platyrhinini

New Genus F, near *Goniocloeus* Jordan, 1904:260. Antilles endemic; 3 species.

- \*tuberculatus* (Olivier, 1795:10, pl. 1, fig. 11) (*Macrocephalus*). Type locality: "Afrique", corrected to "Haity" by Lacordaire, 1866:534. Holotype female in Paris; missing head and prothorax. Hispaniola, Puerto Rico, British Virgin Is: Tortola
- \*n.sp. 1 in FSCA, BDVC, MAIC Hispaniola
- \*n.sp. 2 in FSCA, BDVC Hispaniola

*Eucloeus* Wolfrum, 1930:26. Type species: *Ptychoderes angulatus* Suffrian, 1870:199, by original designation and monotypy. Antilles endemic; 1 species.

- \*angulatus* (Suffrian, 1870:199) (*Ptychoderes*). Type locality: Cuba. Holotype female in MLUS. Cuba

### Tribe Platystomini

*Phoenicobiella* Cockerell, 1906:243, replacement name for *Phoenicobius* Leconte, 1876:400 preoccupied in Mollusca. Type species: *Phoenicobius chamaeropsis* Leconte, 1876:401, by monotypy. Nearctic (south Atlantic and Gulf Coast) and Antilles; 3 species.

*chamaeropsis* Leconte, 1876:401. Type locality: Florida, South Carolina to Louisiana; Bahamas:  
restricted to Volusia Co., Enterprise, by Valentine, 1955:8. South Bimini, Eleuthera, Crooked  
Syntypes in MCZC.

\**trituberculata* (Suffrian, 1870:172) (*Toxonotus*). Type Cuba  
locality: Cuba. Holotype ? not found.

*Toxonotus* Lacordaire, 1866:575. Type species: *Anthribus fascicularis* Schoenherr, 1833:132, by monotypy. Nearctic and Neotropical; 35 species.

=*Neanthribus* Jordan, 1906:341. Type species: *Neanthribus championi* Jordan, 1906:342, by original designation.

=*Pseudanthribus* Pierce, 1930:22, 24. Type species: *Anthribus cornutus* Say, 1831:4, designated by Anderson, 1947:504.

\**bidens* (Olivier, 1795:13, pl. 2, fig. 18a, b) (*Macrocephalus*). Hispaniola  
Type locality: "Saint Domingue". Holotype not found.

*fascicularis* (Schoenherr, 1833:132) (*Anthribus*). Type locality: South Florida; Cuba; Bahamas: South  
Cuba. Holotype male in NHRS. A second specimen, female, Bimini, North Bimini, New Providence,  
is *Toxonotus mendax* (Wolfrum). Berry Is: Fraser's Hog Cay

\**mendax* (Wolfrum, 1930:31) (*Neanthribus*). Type locality: Cuba; Bahamas: South Bimini, Cat,  
Cuba. Holotype not found. Abaco, Acklins, Crooked, Great Inagua

\*n.sp. 1 in MCZC Cuba

\*n.sp. 2 in BDVC, CMNH, USNM. Listed as *Toxonotus* Jamaica; Cayman Is.  
*fascicularis* by Gowdey 1926:25.

\*n.sp. 3 in BDVC, USNM, NHMB Hispaniola; Mona

\*n.sp. 4 in USNM, NHMB, BDVC, MAIC Hispaniola

\*n.sp. 5 in BDVC, MAIC, USNM, HAHC Puerto Rico; US Virgin Is: St. Thomas, St.  
John, St. Croix; British Virgin Is: Tortola,  
Guana, Virgin Gorda, Jost van Dyke,  
Great St. James, Norman

### Tribe Trigonorhinini

*Trigonorhinus* Wollaston, 1861:102. Type species: *Trigonorhinus pardalis* Wollaston, 1861:103, by monotypy. Palearctic, Nearctic, and Neotropical; 16 species.

=*Brachytarsus* of many authors, not Schoenherr, 1823:1135.

=*Anthribulus* Leconte, 1876:406. Type species: *Anthribulus rotundatus* Leconte, 1876:407, by monotypy.

=*Brachytarsoides* Pierce, 1930:29, 30. Type species: *Brachytarsus griseus* Leconte, 1876:405, by original designation.

*rotundatus* (Leconte, 1876:407) (*Anthribulus*). Type locality: Maine to Florida, west to Illinois, Kansas, and Texas; northern Mexico; ?Cuba  
"Massachusetts to Louisiana". Cotypes in MCZC.

NOTE: This species is widespread and common in eastern United States, and especially so in southern Florida. A specimen, labeled Cuba, Pinar del Rio Prov., Sierra del Rosario, San Vicente, 17-vi-1959, collected by M. W. Sanderson, #C59-31, may represent a stray from the United States.

### Tribe Zygaenodini

*Eusphyrus* Leconte, 1876:399. Type species: *Eusphyrus walshi* Leconte, 1876:400, by monotypy. Nearctic, Neotropical, introduced into Hawaii and France; at least 110 species.

=*Opisthotropis* Hoffmann and Tempère, 1954:66. Type species: *Tropideres* (subgenus *Opisthotropis*) *vasconicus* Hoffmann and Tempère, 1954:66, by original designation and monotypy.

*schwarzi* Pierce, 1930:28, pl. 4, fig. 63. Type locality: Florida, South Florida; Cuba  
Key West. Holotype female in USNM.

*Eugonops* Jordan 1904: 285. Type species: *Eugonops germaini* Jordan 1904: 285, by original designation. Neotropical, at least 5 species.

\*n.sp. 1 in MAIC Hispaniola

*Ormiscus* G. R. Waterhouse, 1845:37. Type species: *Ormiscus variegatus* G. R. Waterhouse, 1845:37, by monotypy. Nearctic, Neotropical, Galapagos, introduced in Hawaii; at least 250 species.

=*Hormiscus* Leconte, 1876:397 [sic].

=*Toxotropis* Leconte, 1876:397. Type species: *Toxotropis pusillus* Leconte, 1876:398, designated by Jordan, 1906:362.

=*Gonops* Leconte, 1876:398. Type species: *Gonops fissunguis* Leconte, 1876:398, by monotypy.

\**angulatus* (Suffrian, 1870:187) (*Tropideres*). Type locality: Cuba; Hispaniola; Jamaica  
Cuba. Holotype male in MLUS.

=*variolosus* (Suffrian, 1870:188) (*Tropideres*). Type locality: Cuba. Holotype not found.

\**conis* Jordan, 1924a:240. Type locality: Guadeloupe. Guadeloupe; Dominica; Martinique.  
Holotype female in BMNH.

*floridanus* (Leng, 1916:28) (*Toxotropis*). Type locality: Florida; Cuba  
Florida, Volusia Co., Enterprise. Holotype in Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah.

\**fuscipennis* (Suffrian, 1870:192) (*Tropideres*). Type locality: Cuba. Holotype not found. Cuba

\**griseus* (Suffrian, 1870:195) (*Tropideres*). Type locality: Cuba. Holotype not found. Cuba

\**lineicollis* (Chevrolat, 1880:198) (*Brachytarsus*). Type locality: Martinique. Cotypes in MNHN. Martinique; St. Lucia

\**micula* Jordan, 1924a:239. Type locality: Grenada and St. Trinidad; Grenada; Grenadines: Canouan, Vincent, here restricted to Grenada. Holotype female in Maureau, Union; St. Vincent  
BMNH.

<i>*parvulus</i> (Suffrian, 1870:193) ( <i>Tropideres</i> ). Type locality: Cuba. Holotype male in MLUS.	Cuba
*n.sp. 1 in USNM	Cuba
*n.sp. 2 in USNM	Cuba
*n.sp. 3 in USNM	Cuba
*n.sp. 4 in USNM	Cuba
*n.sp. 5 in USNM, BDVC	Cuba
*n.sp. 6 in USNM, BDVC	Cuba
*n.sp. 7 in BDVC	Cuba
*n.sp. 8 in BDVC	Cuba
*n.sp. 9 in BDVC, MAIC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 10 in BDVC, MAIC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 11 in BDVC, MAIC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 12 in BDVC, MAIC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 13 in BDVC, MAIC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 14 in BDVC, MAIC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 15 in BDVC, MAIC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 16 in BDVC, MAIC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 17 in BDVC, MAIC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 18 in BDVC, MAIC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 19 in BDVC, MAIC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 20 in BDVC, MAIC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 21 in BDVC, MAIC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 22 in BDVC, MAIC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 23 in MCZC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 24 in BDVC, MAIC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 25 in BDVC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 26 in BDVC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 27 in BDVC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 28 in BDVC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 29 in BDVC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 30 in BDVC	Hispaniola

*n.sp. 31 in BDVC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 32 in BDVC	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 33 in NHMB	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 34 in NHMB	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 35 in NHMB	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 36 in NHMB	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 37 in NHMB	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 38 in NHMB	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 39 in NHMB	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 40 in NHMB	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 41 in NHMB	Hispaniola
*n.sp. 42 in BDVC	Bahamas: Andros, New Providence
*n.sp. 43 = <i>Brachytarsus</i> sp. (#138-23) of Wolcott, (1924:122 and 1936:288).	Puerto Rico
NOTE: A specimen identified as ? <i>Brachytarsus</i> sp. from the Wolcott collection, #138-1923, is in USNM; it is labeled from San German, P.R., but Wolcott states "from pods of <i>Acacia farnesiana</i> at Boquerón" in USNM, BDVC.	
*n.sp. 44 includes Wolcott's #4463 and 4601 (1936:288) in USNM, BDVC	Puerto Rico
*n.sp. 45 includes Wolcott's #2574 and 4464 in USNM	Puerto Rico
*n.sp. 46 includes Wolcott's #5682 in USNM	Puerto Rico
*n.sp. 47 includes Wolcott's #3869 in USNM	Puerto Rico
*n.sp. 48 in USNM, BDVC	Puerto Rico
*n.sp. 49 in USNM, BDVC	Puerto Rico
*n.sp. 50 in MAIC, BDVC, AMNH	Puerto Rico; Desecheo; US Virgin Is: St. Thomas, Little St. James, St. John, St. Croix; British Virgin Is: Guana, Anegada, Virgin Gorda, Great Camanoe, Anguilla
*n.sp. 51 in MAIC, BDVC	Puerto Rico; Hispaniola; US Virgin Is: St. John, St. Thomas, Great St. James; British Virgin Is: Tortola, Little Thatch Is.
*n.sp. 52 in USNM, MAIC	Puerto Rico; US Virgin Is: St. John
*n.sp. 53 in USNM	St. Kitts
*n.sp. 54 in USNM, AMNH, BDVC	Antigua
*n.sp. 55 in CNCC, USNM	Jamaica
*n.sp. 56 in CNCC, BDVC	Jamaica

*n.sp. 57 in CNCC	Jamaica
*n.sp. 58 in CNCC	Jamaica
*n.sp. 59 in CNCC	Jamaica
*n.sp. 60 in CNCC	Jamaica
*n.sp. 61 in CNCC	Jamaica
*n.sp. 62 in CNCC	Jamaica
*n.sp. 63 in CNCC	Jamaica
*n.sp. 64 in CNCC	Jamaica
*n.sp. 65 in CNCC, BDVC	Jamaica
*n.sp. 66 in CNCC, BDVC	Jamaica
*n.sp. 67 in BDVC	Jamaica
*n.sp. 68 in BDVC	Jamaica
*n.sp. 69 in BDVC	Jamaica
*n.sp. 70 in MAIC	Montserrat
*n.sp. 71 in MAIC	Montserrat

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