

*RF/2*

## **Rosalynde Ainslie Collection**

<b>Repository</b>	GB 101 Institute of Commonwealth Studies
<b>Reference code</b>	RF/2
<b>Dates of creation of material</b>	1933-1985
<b>Level of description</b>	SubCollection
<b>Extent</b>	30 boxes

### **Archival history**

Deposited by Rosalynde Ainslie [married name de Lanerolle] in the summer of 1987.

### **Scope and content**

Predominantly research material accumulated by First during her professional career and covering a wide range of African and political topics. However also included are series of personal correspondence, extracts from newspapers and speech notes.

### **System of arrangement**

In accordance with the wishes of the Ruth First Memorial Trust, these papers have been catalogued separately from the remainder of the collection, in order to commemorate the life and work of the late Rosalynde Ainslie, a former Trustee. The majority of the material is arranged according to First's different research interests. The material was given new reference numbers when this catalogue was compiled but the former box numbers which were used during the compilation of the 1997 basic list are shown in the AltRefNo field of the electronic catalogue.

### **Physical description**

Mostly paper including newspaper cuttings and volumes. Also includes photographs.

### **Finding aids**

A basic list was drawn up in 1997 by David Ward of the ICS.

<b><u>RF/2/1</u></b>	<b><u>Correspondence</u></b> Includes both personal and professional material. <b>(*PERMISSION FROM RUTH FIRST TRUST REQUIRED)</b>	<b><u>1947-1976</u></b> 4 boxes
<b>RF/2/1/1*</b>	<b><i>Friends and acquaintances</i></b> Includes copies of letters sent by First and replies. Mainly relating to her research and the publishing of her books on Africa. Principal correspondents include Ronald Segal, Mary Benson, 'Kozo' and Dieter Pevsner of Penguin Books.	<b>1947-1963 [bulk 1962-1963]</b> 130 pages approx.
<b>RF/2/1/2*</b>	<b><i>Friends and acquaintances</i></b> Mainly letters from friends and acquaintances covering subjects such as the Rivonia trial and First's exile to Britain. Correspondents include Govan Mbeki, Molly Bernstein and Julius Lewin. Also included are items from First's daughters and some professional material.	<b>Feb 1964-Aug 1965</b> 200 items approx.
<b>RF/2/1/3*</b>	<b><i>Friends and acquaintances</i></b> Correspondents include Bram Fischer, Mac Maharaj, Danny Schechter, Julius Lewin, often signing himself John/Jay/J etc., 'Virgilio', 'Dina', Bereket Selassie, Sean Gervasi, Barney Simon, and 'the other Ruth'. First is sometimes referred to by pseudonyms such as Rosalind Sloman and Sasha Findlay. Includes copies of letters which were sent out by First herself. Many of the letters are undated or have incomplete dates, and these have been placed at the rear of the file.	<b>[1964-1973]</b> 280 items approx.
<b>RF/2/1/4</b>	<b><i>Professional</i></b> Much is correspondence between First and publishers concerning books and articles. Also included is material relating to conferences and meetings with academics. Includes copies of replies which were sent out by First and receipts from publishers. A few items are undated.	<b>[1964-1974]</b> 125 items approx.
<b>RF/2/1/5*</b>	<b><i>Family members</i></b> Mainly letters to First from her daughters Shawn, Gillian and Robyn during their time at university and living abroad. Some material is addressed to First when she was in African countries such as Libya and Ghana. Also includes handwritten material between First and Joe Slovo. Around half of the letters are undated or have incomplete dates, and these have been placed at the rear of the file.	<b>[1968-1972]</b> 60 items approx.
<b>RF/2/1/6</b>	<b><i>Not involving First</i></b> Includes a copy of a letter from A.M.Kathrada to 'Navvie' (1974), copies of two letters from Mac Maharaj (1974) and a letter from Bram Fischer probably to Joe Slovo using the pseudonym Jonathan (1974), all of the above being written from prison. Also includes a letter to Julius Lewin probably from Joe Slovo, using the pseudonym Jack (1970).	<b>1970-1976</b> 13 items

<b>RF/2/1/7*</b>	<p><b><i>Friends and acquaintances</i></b></p> <p>Correspondents include Julius Lewin, Mac Maharaj, Bereket Selassie, Ronald Segal, Gavin Williams, Mary Benson, Danny Schechter, 'Eve', 'the other Ruth', 'Valerie' amongst many others. A few items use pseudonyms for First such as Jean Robyn and Sasha. Many of the letters are undated or have incomplete dates, and these have been placed at the rear.</p>	<p><b>[1971-1976]</b></p> <p>250 items approx.</p>
<b>RF/2/1/8</b>	<p><b><i>Professional</i></b></p> <p>Includes material relating to publications and broadcasts by First, conferences she attended, and matters concerning university students. Some letters are undated and have been placed at the rear.</p>	<p><b>[1971-1976]</b></p> <p>230 items approx.</p>
<b>RF/2/1/9*</b>	<p><b><i>Family members</i></b></p> <p>Mainly letters to First from her daughters Shawn, Gillian and Robyn, some written from abroad. Correspondents also include Joe Slovo and First's mother Tilly. Items which are not dated fully have been placed in the chronological sequence where the date can be established, but at the rear of the file when not.</p>	<p><b>[1973-1975]</b></p> <p>60 items approx.</p>
<b>RF/2/1/10</b>	<p><b><i>Peter Seeger</i></b></p> <p>Letters from the above to First regarding African freedom songs. A copy of the music for one in African notation is included.</p>	<p><b>1959</b></p> <p>10 pages approx.</p>

<b><u>RF/2/2</u></b>	<b><u>Newspaper journalism</u></b> Mainly cuttings and background material relating to First's work and campaigns in South Africa.	<b><u>1946-1959</u></b> 1 box
<b>RF/2/2/1</b>	<b><i>African mine workers</i></b> Includes statements by the African Mine Workers Union, part of a Trades and Labour Council report into the strike of 1946 and an article: 'Comparison between some working conditions on a small and a big gold-mine'.	<b>1946-1948</b> 16 pages
<b>RF/2/2/2</b>	<b><i>Newspaper cuttings relating to the Bethal farm labour scandal</i></b>  Mainly from South African publications such as the Guardian, Star and Rand Daily Mail, some cuttings are attached to paper sheets. Also includes a report headed 'Bethal Case Book', probably written by First, pages from an unidentified booklet describing how the scandal was exposed (1959?) and a printed template of a labourer's contract in Afrikaans.	<b>1947-1959</b> <b>(bulk 1947)</b> 50 items approx.
<b>RF/2/2/3</b>	<b><i>Two accounts of the experience of farm workers at Bethal</i></b> Probably written by First for the Guardian.	<b>[c.1947]</b> 16 pages
<b>RF/2/2/4</b>	<b><i>Letter from Rev. Michael Scott to the Minister of Justice</i></b> Includes transcripts of statements made to Scott at Mazista concerning intimidation and violence against those not supporting the anti-Indian boycott.	<b>24 Mar 1947</b> 6 pages
<b>RF/2/2/5</b>	<b><i>Sedition trial of Communist Party members</i></b> Includes copies of correspondence between lawyers acting for the accused and the Department of Justice, and an affidavit signed by Moses Kotane.	<b>1947</b> 2 items
<b>RF/2/2/6</b>	<b><i>Basutoland ritual murder cases</i></b> Includes a paper describing the background to such cases, a record for Aug 1947-Feb 1949, and a copy of a letter to the Privy Council from the representative of 13 convicts sentenced to death regarding re-opening their case.	<b>1947-1949</b> 24 pages
<b>RF/2/2/7</b>	<b><i>Newspaper cuttings relating to South African workers</i></b> Mainly from South African publications such as the Rand Daily Mail, Sunday Times and Star. Some are attached to paper sheets. Subjects covered include assaults against farm workers, immigration of 'native' workers from territories to the north of South Africa, and labour recruitment.	<b>1947-1959</b> 80 items approx.
<b>RF/2/2/8</b>	<b><i>Notes for newspaper articles</i></b> Includes handwritten notes made by First from earlier papers (1941-1948), a draft of a report for the Star entitled 'Back to the Land From the City' and an exercise book containing rough research notes.	<b>[c.1947-1953]</b> 60 pages approx.

<b>RF/2/2/9</b>	<b><i>Court case data</i></b> Includes statistics for farm labourer cases for 8-15 Mar 1948 and May 1949, with some accompanying comments.	<b>1948-1949</b> 5 pages
<b>RF/2/2/10</b>	<b><i>Plates of Alexandra township (?)</i></b>	<b>[c.1947]</b> 2 items
<b>RF/2/2/11</b>	<b><i>Negatives of Wenela, Francistown</i></b> Labelled Mr.E(li) Weinberg.	<b>[c.1947]</b> 11 items
<b>RF/2/2/12</b>	<b><i>The Guardian</i></b> Includes statements issued by the above newspaper, publicity leaflets, two photographs taken at the 'Freedom of the Press' conference (11 Nov 1951) and First's notes from the event.	<b>1950-1951</b> 44 pages and 2 photographs

<b><u>RF/2/3</u></b>	<b><u>Joe Slovo</u></b> Material relating to his work as an advocate and political campaigning.	<b><u>1951-1976, bulk 1951-1963</u></b> 1 box
<b>RF/2/3/1</b>	<b><i>Correspondence</i></b> Mainly relating to Slovo's enrolment as an advocate, an unidentified tape recording of Slovo which was held by the South African police, and government restrictions on his movement.	<b>17 Aug 1951-27 May 1963</b> 18 items
<b>RF/2/3/2</b>	<b><i>Exercise book</i></b> Rough handwritten material, probably by Slovo, with the headings 'a few general bits', discussing the racial composition of South Africa, 'how to spot an agitator', and 'how we abolished the pass laws'.	<b>[c.1953]</b> 21 pages
<b>RF/2/3/3</b>	<b><i>Notes on Speeches</i></b> Summaries of addresses given by Slovo(?).	<b>1954</b> 7 pages
<b>RF/2/3/4</b>	<b><i>African National Congress</i></b> Includes a copy of the Freedom Charter, the founding document of the ANC, a paper considering the Charter with respect to Communism, a leaflet about the (Alexandra?) bus boycott, a newsletter: The Africanist (Jun/Jul 1958), and a memorandum on a consultation with Chief Luthuli.	<b>[1955-1958]</b> 6 items
<b>RF/2/3/5</b>	<b><i>Implementation of Group Areas Means Genocide</i></b> Paper by A.H.Sader, chairman of the Ladysmith Rent and Ratepayers Association(?), describing the above address by Slovo to the Group Areas Board.	<b>15 Oct 1956</b> 3 pages
<b>RF/2/3/6</b>	<b><i>Detention under the State of Emergency</i></b> Legal material relating to Slovo's detention and petitions presented to the superintendent of Johannesburg Gaol regarding his treatment. Slovo is mostly referred to by his prison number 10020. Also includes an extract from a set of prison regulations.	<b>Mar 1960</b> 150 pages approx.
<b>RF/2/3/7</b>	<b><i>Statements regarding Prohibition Order</i></b> Two replies by Slovo to accusations of subversion made by John Vorster, Minister of Justice.	<b>[1962]</b> 13 pages
<b>RF/2/3/8</b>	<b><i>Summons</i></b> Slovo was called to answer charges of defamation by Lucas Johannes Moolman, a major in the Security Branch of the South African Police.	<b>8 Jun 1962</b> 1 sheet
<b>RF/2/3/9</b>	<b><i>Letter from the Home Office</i></b> Requesting Slovo to send documentation for his residence in the UK between Aug 1971 and Nov 1973.	<b>25 Mar 1976</b> 1 item
<b>RF/2/3/10</b>	<b><i>Miscellaneous handwritten notes</i></b>	<b>[1950s]</b> 8 pages

<b><u>RF/2/4</u></b>	<b><u><i>Not Yet Uhuru: the Autobiography of Oginga Odinga</i></u></b> Published in London by Heinemann. First edited the manuscript.	<b><u>1964-1966</u></b> 1 box
<b>RF/2/4/1</b>	<b><i>Official correspondence</i></b> Includes copies of an undated letter from First(?) to Oginga, and of circulars from the Ministry of Lands and Settlement, the Prime Minister's Office and the Ministry of Education.	<b>[1964]</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/4/2</b>	<b><i>Problems of the Progressive Press in Kenya</i></b> Unidentified article including a list of the equipment required by a daily newspaper.	<b>[c.1964-1965]</b> 3 pages
<b>RF/2/4/3</b>	<b><i>Newspaper extracts</i></b> Taken from both British papers such as the Times and Kenyan publications such as the Daily Nation and Reporter.	<b>1964-1965</b> 20 items approx.
<b>RF/2/4/4</b>	<b><i>Neo-Colonialism and Trade Unions</i></b> Article by Jack Woddis from an unidentified publication.	<b>[c.1964-1965]</b> 4 pages
<b>RF/2/4/5</b>	<b><i>Kenya Digest</i></b> Published by the Kenya High Commission. Includes one sheet from issue no.28 (18 Jan 1965) and three from issue no.42 (9 Oct 1965).	<b>1965</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/4/6</b>	<b><i>First draft</i></b> Typescript with handwritten alterations. Fragile.	<b>[c.1966]</b> 200 pages approx.
<b>RF/2/4/7</b>	<b><i>Notes and drafts</i></b> Research notes and preliminary versions of parts of the book. Mostly typescript with alterations made by hand. The arrangement is extremely random.	<b>[c.1966]</b> 500 pages approx.
<b>RF/2/4/8</b>	<b><i>Comments</i></b> Opinions and suggestions relating to First's draft. Includes an unidentified typescript analysis of each chapter.	<b>[c.1966]</b> 30 pages approx.

<b><u>RF/2/5</u></b>	<b><u>Mozambique: Miners Research</u></b>	<b><u>1964-1980 (bulk 1977-1978)</u></b>
	Mainly material relating to work carried out by First in association with Dave Wield and Mark Wuyts whilst she was working at the African Studies Centre, University Eduardo Mondlane, Maputo.	3 boxes
<b><u>RF/2/5/1</u></b>	<b><u>The Mozambican Miner: A Study in the Export of Labour</u></b>	<b><u>1977</u></b>
		2 boxes
<b>RF/2/5/1/1</b>	<b><i>Printed copy</i></b>	<b>1977</b>
		190 pages
<b>RF/2/5/1/2</b>	<b><i>Correspondence</i></b>	<b>1977-1978</b>
	Mainly letters between First and academics and friends relating to her research. Some material is undated, and has been placed at the rear of the file.	63 items approx.
<b>RF/2/5/1/3</b>	<b><i>The Export of Mozambican Labour to the South African Mines</i></b>	<b>[c.1977]</b>
	Research proposal probably produced by First.	9 pages
<b>RF/2/5/1/4</b>	<b><i>Introduction: The Purposes of the Study</i></b>	<b>[c.1977]</b>
	Paper, possibly written by First, explaining the research into the use of Mozambican miners in South African mines to be carried out by the University Eduardo Mondlane.	69 pages
<b>RF/2/5/1/5</b>	<b><i>Ideas for draft proposal on classification and utilisation of miners' skills</i></b>	<b>[c.1977]</b>
	Unidentified paper.	6 pages
<b>RF/2/5/1/6</b>	<b><i>Migrant Labour and Socialist Production</i></b>	<b>May 1977</b>
	Paper by Roger Leys commenting on the project.	3 pages
<b>RF/2/5/1/7</b>	<b><i>Mine Labour Investigation</i></b>	<b>[c.1977]</b>
	Blank form used for interviews with miners.	13 pages
<b>RF/2/5/1/8</b>	<b><i>Inquerito ao Agregado Familiar Rural</i></b>	<b>[c.1977]</b>
	Blank survey form for a rural family.	10 pages
<b>RF/2/5/1/9</b>	<b><i>Investigacao sobre forca de trabalho nas minas</i></b>	<b>[c.1977]</b>
	Blank survey form to be completed by Mozambican miners.	8 pages
<b>RF/2/5/1/10</b>	<b><i>Preliminary Report on the Balance of Payments' Effects of South Africa's Policy on Mozambican Migrant Labour</i></b>	<b>9 Jul 1977</b>
	Written by Mark Wuyts of the University Eduardo Mondlane.	2 items
<b>RF/2/5/1/11</b>	<b><i>Inhambane province</i></b>	<b>[c.1977]</b>
	Notes, drafts and papers produced by First, Dave Wield and Marc Wuyts at the University Eduardo Mondlane, Maputo whilst investigating the nature of the workforce in the above region of	1 file



Mozambique. Includes a draft of the study 'Worker Peasants of Southern Mozambique' by all of the above, and an article 'Mine Labour and Peasant Production in Southern Mozambique' by Wield.

<b>RF/2/5/1/12</b>	<b><i>Draft contents list</i></b> Typescript copy probably produced by First.	<b>[c.1977]</b> 2 pages
<b>RF/2/5/1/13</b>	<b><i>First drafts</i></b> Handwritten and typescript versions of individual chapters.	<b>[1977]</b> 103 pages
<b>RF/2/5/1/14</b>	<b><i>Drafts and notes</i></b> Created by First and her co-authors.	<b>[1977]</b> 500 pages
<b>RF/2/5/1/15</b>	<b><i>Recommendations</i></b> Copy of typescript article labelled 'to be left out', which outlines recommended changes to working conditions in South African mines.	<b>[1977]</b> 4 pages
<b><u>RF/2/5/2</u></b>	<b><u><i>Black Gold: the Mozambican Miner, Proletarian and Peasant</i></u></b> Published posthumously by Harvester Press in Brighton as part of the Studies in African Political Economy Series.	<b><u>[1978-1983]</u></b> 32 items
<b>RF/2/5/2/1</b>	<b><i>Correspondence</i></b> Includes both letters sent to First and copies of letters sent by her. Principal correspondents include Harvester: the publishers of the book, Ros Ainslie and Gavin Williams.	<b>[1978-1982]</b> 27 items
<b>RF/2/5/2/2</b>	<b><i>Peasants and Rural Economy in Mozambique</i></b> Discussion paper by Mark Wuyts of the University Eduardo Mondlane, Maputo.	<b>Aug 1978</b> 39 pages
<b>RF/2/5/2/3</b>	<b><i>Mozambique's Labour Export: the Struggle for Alternatives</i></b> Paper by First written for the Research Team of the Centre of African Studies, University Eduardo Mondlane.	<b>[c.1978]</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/5/2/4</b>	<b><i>Works songs and interviews with Mozambican miners</i></b> Typed transcripts produced by Alpheus Manghezi.	<b>Sep 1979-Nov 1979</b> 76 pages
<b>RF/2/5/2/5</b>	<b><i>Mine Labour and Peasant Production in Southern Mozambique</i></b> Paper by David Wield based on work carried out at the Centre for African Studies, University Eduardo Mondlane, Maputo.	<b>[1979]</b> 9 pages
<b>RF/2/5/2/6</b>	<b><i>Memorial booklet</i></b> Published by the ANC and including tributes and a report of First's funeral.	<b>Jan 1983</b> 26 pages

<b>RF/2/5/3</b>	<b><i>Republic of South Africa Treaty Series Vol.11/1964</i></b> An agreement between the governments of South Africa and Portugal regulating the employment of Mozambican workers in South African mines.	<b>13 Oct 1964</b> 24 pages
<b>RF/2/5/4</b>	<b><i>Some characteristics of the Mozambican economy particularly relating to industrialisation</i></b> Unidentified discussion paper.	<b>197[5?]</b> 13 pages
<b>RF/2/5/5</b>	<b><i>Colonialism, Underdevelopment and Migrant Labour in Southern Mozambique</i></b> Paper by David Webster of the University of the Witwatersrand.	<b>197[5?]</b> 33 pages
<b>RF/2/5/6</b>	<b><i>The Perceptions and Behaviour Patterns of Black Mineworkers on a Group Gold Mine</i></b> Copy of a report issued by the Anglo-American Corporation of South Africa Ltd.	<b>Nov 1976</b> 54 pages
<b>RF/2/5/7</b>	<b><i>Bibliography</i></b> Unidentified list of printed books relating to labour in South African mines and related topics.	<b>[c.1977]</b> 3 pages
<b>RF/2/5/8</b>	<b><i>Apendice: 'Convencoes entre Mocambique e a Africa do Sul'</i></b>	<b>[1977?]</b> 12 pages
<b>RF/2/5/9</b>	<b><i>Mozambican Economy</i></b> Copy of an unidentified handwritten article.	<b>[c.1977]</b> 4 pages
<b>RF/2/5/10</b>	<b><i>[Agricultural labour]</i></b> Unidentified typescript article. Pages 1-4 and 11-24 are missing.	<b>[c.1977]</b> 10 pages
<b>RF/2/5/11</b>	<b><i>Notas Para a Investigacao de Campo</i></b>	<b>[c.1977]</b> 4 pages
<b>RF/2/5/12</b>	<b><i>The Adverse Consequences for the Enjoyment of Human Rights of Political, Military, Economic and Other Forms of Assistance Given to the Colonial and Racist Regimes in Southern Africa</i></b> Report by Mr.Ahmed M.Khalifa, submitted to the Commission on Human Rights, set up by the United Nations Economic and Social Council.	<b>18 Jul 1977</b> 84 pages
<b>RF/2/5/13</b>	<b><i>The Search for Subsistence in Lesotho</i></b> Paper by Colin Murray sub-titled 'an investigation of poverty in the periphery of southern Africa'.	<b>Aug 1977</b> 29 pages
<b>RF/2/5/14</b>	<b><i>Country Case Study on Mozambique</i></b> Written by an unidentified author for the Conference on Migratory Labour in Southern Africa, held in Lusaka between 4-8 Apr 1978.	<b>Apr 1978</b> 35 pages

<b>RF/2/5/15</b>	<b><i>Fourteenth Special Report of the Director-General on the Application of the Declaration concerning the Policy of Apartheid of the Republic of South Africa</i></b> Produced by the 64th session of the International Labour Conference, organised by the International Labour Organisation.	<b>1978</b>  54 pages
<b>RF/2/5/16</b>	<b><i>Sena Sugar Estates and Migrant Labour</i></b> Paper written by Judith Head for a seminar, 'Labour Migration Within the Empire-Commonwealth from 1780' at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>1978</b> 15 pages
<b>RF/2/5/17</b>	<b><i>Photographs</i></b> Contains two black and white photos of Mozambican miners and one in colour of members of the army talking to two women.	<b>[c.1977]</b> 3 items
<b>RF/2/5/18</b>	<b><i>State Policy and Basuto Labour Migrancy Since 1868</i></b> Research proposal by Sam Rugege.	<b>[c.1977]</b> 3 pages
<b>RF/2/5/19</b>	<b><i>A Story of Love and Evil</i></b> Review of 'In Black and White: Voices of Apartheid' by Barbara Hutmacher, written by Nyameko Pityana and probably taken from the Guardian.	<b>10 Sep 1980</b> 1 item
<b>RF/2/5/20</b>	<b><i>Drafts and notes</i></b> Miscellaneous typescript and handwritten material produced by First.	<b>[c.1977-1978]</b> 70 pages approx.

<b><u>RF/2/6</u></b>	<b><u><i>Academic career</i></u></b> Mainly course material relating to First's work at the University of Durham.	<b><u>1973-1978</u></b> 0.5 boxes
<b><u>RF/2/6/1</u></b>	<b><u><i>Courses at the Department of Sociology, University of Durham</i></u></b>	<b><u>1973-1978</u></b> 13 items
<b>RF/2/6/1/1</b>	<b><i>Industrialisation and Development</i></b> Course outlines, reading lists, essay questions, examination papers, lecture lists and background information. Some material is undated.	<b>1973-1977</b> 45 pages
<b>RF/2/6/1/2</b>	<b><i>Marxism</i></b> Background information and bibliographies for a proposed special subject.	<b>[c.1974]</b> 3 items
<b>RF/2/6/1/3</b>	<b><i>Problems in Comparative Sociology</i></b> Reading list.	<b>[c.1974]</b> 2 pages
<b>RF/2/6/1/4</b>	<b><i>Sociology of Underdeveloped Societies</i></b> Examination paper, list of assessment essays and four articles.	<b>1978</b> 6 items
<b>RF/2/6/1/5</b>	<b><i>Socialism and Socialist Development</i></b> Examination paper and reading list.	<b>1978</b> 2 items
<b>RF/2/6/2</b>	<b><i>University of Dar Es Salaam</i></b> Examination and essay questions for the course: 'Political Economy of Underdevelopment and Planning'.	<b>1975-1976</b> 2 items

<b><u>RF/2/7</u></b>	<b><u><i>Review of African Political Economy (RAPE)</i></u></b>	<b><u>1974-1978</u></b> 0.5 boxes
	First served on the Editorial Working Group of this journal. Other members included Gavin Williams, Peter Lawrence, Lionel Cliffe and Erica Flegg. Includes mainly correspondence, minutes of meetings and background material.	
<b>RF/2/7/1</b>	<b><i>Correspondence</i></b>	<b>[1974-1978]</b> 60 items approx.
	Mainly letters from contributors to First and other members of the Editorial Board, and between First and other Board members.	
<b>RF/2/7/2</b>	<b><i>Meetings of the Editorial Working Group</i></b>	<b>1975-1978</b> 19 items
	Includes minutes, agendas and proposals.	
<b>RF/2/7/3</b>	<b><i>Analysis of articles</i></b>	<b>[1975-1978]</b> 8 items
	Comments made by individual members of the Editorial Board on prospective articles in the journal.	
<b>RF/2/7/4</b>	<b><i>Notes</i></b>	<b>[c.1975-1978]</b> 60 pages approx.
	Handwritten and typescript material collected by First.	
<b><u>RF/2/7/5</u></b>	<b><u><i>Draft articles</i></u></b>	<b><u>[1976-1978]</u></b>
<b>RF/2/7/5/1</b>	<b><i>The Struggle for the State in Southern Africa</i></b>	<b>[1976]</b> 14 pages
	Typescript copy of a draft written by Lionel Cliffe and Peter Lawrence. Final version was printed as the editorial in issue no. 5 (Jan-Apr 1976).	
<b>RF/2/7/5/2</b>	<b><i>On Some Statements of Samir Amin</i></b>	<b>[1976]</b>
	Typescript copy of a draft written by G.Rubinstein, G.Smirnov and V.Solodovnikov of the Africa Institute, Moscow, in reply to an article published in issue no.1. Final version was printed in the 'debate' section of issue no. 5 (Jan-Apr 1976).	
<b>RF/2/7/5/3</b>	<b><i>Soweto, Detente and the OAU</i></b>	<b>[1976?]</b> 6 pages
	Editorial written by an unidentified member of the Editorial Board (signature is unclear), probably for issue no.7, but not used.	
<b>RF/2/7/5/4</b>	<b><i>Editorial for issue no.9</i></b>	<b>[1977]</b> 19 pages
	Typescript copy of a draft written by Jitendra Mohan, with an accompanying letter. This editorial did not appear in the final version of issue no.9 (May-Aug 1977).	
<b>RF/2/7/5/5</b>	<b><i>Peasant, Capital and the State</i></b>	<b>[1977-1978]</b> 14 pages
	Typescript copy of a draft editorial, written by Bjorn Beckman. Final version appeared in issue no.10 (Sep-Dec 1977). Also included is a letter from Gavin Williams to members of the Editorial Board and summaries of other articles for the above issue.	

<b>RF/2/7/5/6</b>	<b><i>Editorial for issue no.11</i></b> Typescript copy of a draft [written by Duncan Innes and Erica Flegg]. Final version appeared in issue no. 11 (Jan-Apr 1978).	<b>[1978]</b> 7 pages
<b>RF/2/7/5/7</b>	<b><i>Soweto and its Aftermath</i></b> Typescript copy of a draft written by Archie Mafeje. Final version appeared in issue no.11 (Jan-Apr 1978).	<b>[1978]</b> 23 pages
<b>RF/2/7/5/8</b>	<b><i>After Soweto: A Response by Ruth First</i></b> Two copies of typescript drafts, one with many handwritten alterations, probably by Erica Flegg. Final version appeared in issue no. 11 (Jan-Apr 1978).	<b>[1978]</b> 2 items
<b>RF/2/7/5/9</b>	<b><i>Southern Africa: Imperialism, Racism and Neo-Colonialism</i></b> Typescript copy of a draft written by Jitendra Mohan. Final version appeared in issue no. 11 (Jan-Apr 1978).	<b>[1978]</b> 14 pages
<b>RF/2/7/5/10</b>	<b><i>The USSR, China and the Horn of Africa</i></b> Typescript copy of a draft written by Roy Lyons. Final version appeared in issue no.12 (May-Aug 1978).	<b>[1978]</b> 36 pages
<b>RF/2/7/5/11</b>	<b><i>The Political Economy of Mauretania: Imperialism and Class Struggle</i></b> Typescript copy of a draft written by Mahfoud Bennoune. Final version appeared in issue no.12 (May-Aug 1978).	<b>[1978]</b> 46 pages
<b>RF/2/7/5/12</b>	<b><i>Imperialism and Class Formation in Sudan</i></b> Unidentified article.	<b>[c.1978]</b> 28 pages
<b>RF/2/7/6</b>	<b><i>Guns and Money: Multinational Corporations and the Instability of the Nigerian State</i></b> Seminar paper by T.Turner presented at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies.	<b>10 Mar 1976</b> 26 pages
<b>RF/2/7/7</b>	<b><i>Issue outlines</i></b> Proposals for the composition of issue nos. 10, 11, 12.	<b>[1977-1978]</b> 4 items
<b>RF/2/7/8</b>	<b><i>Domestic and Foreign Policies of a New South Africa</i></b> Typed transcript of a lecture by Thabo Mbeki as part of a conference: 'Conflict and changes in southern Africa: Scandinavian and Canadian perspectives and policy options' held at Carleton University, Ottawa.	<b>20 Feb 1978</b> 17 pages

<b><u>RF/2/8</u></b>	<b><u><i>United Nations publications and consultancy work by First</i></u></b>	<b><u>[1964-1982]</u></b>
	Includes printed copies of UN material collected by First and personal papers relating to her work for the organisation.	2 boxes
<b><u>RF/2/8/1</u></b>	<b><u><i>Draft reports</i></u></b>	<b><u>[1976]</u></b>
		3 items
<b><u>RF/2/8/1/1</u></b>	<b><u><i>South Africa/Namibia/Southern Rhodesia: Apartheid</i></u></b>	<b><u>[1976]</u></b>
	Author unidentified. Report is divided according to country and uses similar section headings for each: 'New Developments Relating to the Policy of Apartheid...', 'Student Movements', and 'Apartheid and the African Family'. South Africa chapter also contains sections on: 'The 'Bantu Homelands' Policy' and 'The Farm Labour System'. Two proofing copies of the South Africa section and one of the Southern Rhodesia section are included.	500 pages approx.
<b><u>RF/2/8/1/2</u></b>	<b><u><i>Infringements of Trade Union Rights in the Republic of South Africa</i></u></b>	<b><u>[1976]</u></b>
	Unidentified proofing copy, which may originally have been part of a longer report.	19 pages
<b><u>RF/2/8/1/3</u></b>	<b><u><i>South Africa/Namibia/Southern Rhodesia: trade unions and wages</i></u></b>	<b><u>[1976]</u></b>
	Sections of an unidentified report including chapters such as 'Trade Union Rights and Related Matters' and 'The Disparity of Wages Between White and Black Workers'. A file of First's handwritten notes is included.	50 pages approx.
<b><u>RF/2/8/2</u></b>	<b><u><i>United Nations General Assembly</i></u></b>	<b><u>1964, 1972</u></b>
		3 items
<b><u>RF/2/8/2/1</u></b>	<b><u><i>Statement by Ruth First made to the 'Special Committee Charged with the Examination of the Policy of Apartheid of the Government of the Republic of South Africa'</i></u></b>	<b>11 Jun 1964</b>
	In Spanish.	9 pages
<b><u>RF/2/8/2/2</u></b>	<b><u><i>Namibia: working paper prepared by the Secretariat</i></u></b>	<b>7 Mar 1972</b>
	Includes a description of action taken by the United Nations bodies concerned with the territory and information on the territory.	31 pages
<b><u>RF/2/8/2/3</u></b>	<b><u><i>Note on Repressive Measures Against Opponents of Apartheid</i></u></b>	<b>1 Jun 1972</b>
	Produced by the Special Committee on Apartheid, rapporteur Dr.Barakat Ahmad. Includes information on political trials, torture, bannings and deportations.	21 pages

<b><u>RF/2/8/3</u></b>	<b><u>United Nations Economic and Social Council</u></b>	<b><u>1967-1976</u></b> 9 items
<b>RF/2/8/3/1</b>	<b><i>The System of Recruitment of African Workers in Namibia</i></b> Draft report of the Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts of the Commission of Human Rights established by Commission Resolution 2 (XXIII).	<b>6 Mar 1967</b> 14 pages
<b>RF/2/8/3/2</b>	<b><i>Drafts of the Working Group on 'Native Reserves' and 'Transit Camps' (Resolution 21 XXV) of the Commission on Human Rights and on Trade Union Rights and Related Matters in Southern Rhodesia (Resolution 1412 (XLVI) of Economic and Social Council)</i></b> Outline for the draft report and a draft of Chapter 1: South Africa.	<b>[1969]</b> 2 items
<b>RF/2/8/3/3</b>	<b><i>Human Rights Questions: Allegations Regarding Infringements of Trade Union Rights</i></b> Report of the Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts of the Commission on Human Rights prepared in accordance with Council resolution 1599 (L).	<b>23 Feb 1973</b> 58 pages
<b>RF/2/8/3/4</b>	<b><i>Interim Report of the Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts Prepared in Accordance with Resolution 19 (XXIX) of the Commission on Human Rights</i></b>	<b>4 Feb 1974</b> 146 pages
<b>RF/2/8/3/5</b>	<b><i>Report of the Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts Prepared in Accordance with Resolution 19 (XXIX) of the Commission on Human Rights and Resolution 1868 (LVI) of the Economic and Social Council</i></b> Includes a copy of the instructions provided for the authors, a press release from the UN Information Centre and a copy of the report.	<b>Jul 1974- Jan 1975</b> 3 items
<b>RF/2/8/3/6</b>	<b><i>Question of the Violation of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, Including Policies of Racial Discrimination and Segregation and of Apartheid, in all Countries, with Particular Reference to Colonial and Other Dependent Countries and Territories</i></b> Report of the Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts Prepared in Accordance with Commission Resolution 5 (XXXI).	<b>30 Jan 1976</b> 173 pages
<b><u>RF/2/8/4</u></b>	<b><u>United Nations Unit on Apartheid</u></b> Part of the Department of Political and Security Council Affairs.	<b><u>1970</u></b> 5 items
<b>RF/2/8/4/1</b>	<b><i>'Native Reserves' in South Africa</i></b> Extracted from the report of the Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts of the Commission on Human Rights.	<b>Mar 1970</b> 17 pages



<b>RF/2/8/4/2</b>	<b><i>Work, Wages and Apartheid</i></b> Includes a copy of the above report written by First, and a preliminary draft dated 6 Aug 1970.	<b>Aug 1970-Sep 1970</b> 2 items
<b>RF/2/8/4/3</b>	<b><i>Bantustans in South Africa</i></b> Report was written by First, although it is attributed to 'a consultant'. Includes a copy of the report and a copy of a draft, together with an accompanying letter.	<b>Dec 1970</b> 2 items
<b><u>RF/2/8/5</u></b>	<b><u><i>Reports of the [United Nations] ad hoc Working Group of Experts on Southern Africa</i></u></b>	<b><u>1977-[1982?]</u></b> 5 items
<b>RF/2/8/5/1</b>	<b><i>Resolution 6(XXXIII)</i></b> Adopted at the 1416th meeting, held on the above date.	<b>4 Mar 1977</b> 3 pages
<b>RF/2/8/5/2</b>	<b><i>Reports 2082(LXII) and 236(LXII)</i></b>	<b>[1977]</b> 2 pages
<b>RF/2/8/5/3</b>	<b><i>Resolution 5(XXXIV)</i></b> Adopted at the 1451st meeting, held on the above date.	<b>22 Feb 1978</b> 2 pages
<b>RF/2/8/5/4</b>	<b><i>Study on the Effects of the Policy of Apartheid on Black Women and Children in South Africa</i></b> Typescript draft with a few errors corrected by hand during proof-reading.	<b>[c.1982]</b> 35 pages
<b>RF/2/8/5/5</b>	<b><i>South Africa</i></b> Covers human rights issues such as capital punishment, police shootings, political prisoners, detentions, homelands, working conditions and trade union rights.	<b>[c.1982]</b> 149 pages
<b><u>RF/2/8/6</u></b>	<b><u><i>Symposium on the Exploitation of the Blacks in South Africa and Namibia and on Prison Conditions in the South African Gaols</i></u></b> Organised by the United Nations Office of Public Information and held in Maseru, Lesotho between the above dates.	<b><u>17-22 Jul 1978</u></b> 7 items
<b>RF/2/8/6/1</b>	<b><i>Address by Dr. Leabua Jonathon M.P., Prime Minister of Lesotho</i></b> Given at the United Nation's Symposium on 'The Exploitation of Blacks in South Africa and Namibia and Prison Conditions in South African gaols', held in Maseru, Lesotho.	<b>17 Jul 1978</b> 8 pages

<b>RF/2/8/6/2</b>	<b><i>Supplement to Order Paper from the Lesotho Interim National Assembly</i></b> Outlines a resolution put before the National Assembly of Lesotho prior to the conference.	<b>18 Jul 1978</b> 1 page
<b>RF/2/8/6/3</b>	<b><i>Press release no.2: 'Symposium hears evidence of personal experiences of individual former political detainees in South African gaols and observes sixtieth birthday of Nelson Mandela'</i></b>	<b>19 Jul 1978</b> 12 pages
<b>RF/2/8/6/4</b>	<b><i>Press release no.3,: 'Symposium begins discussion of economic exploitation of the blacks in South Africa and Namibia'</i></b>	<b>20 Jul 1978</b> 14 pages
<b>RF/2/8/6/5</b>	<b><i>Conference Room Paper No.4: 'Commemoration of the sixtieth birthday of Nelson Rolihlahla Mandela, telegram sent to the Secretary-General of the United Nations'</i></b>	<b>20 Jul 1978</b> 2 pages
<b>RF/2/8/6/6</b>	<b><i>Press release no.4: 'Symposium discusses cultural exploitation of the blacks in South Africa and Namibia'</i></b>	<b>21 Jul 1978</b> 2 pages
<b>RF/2/8/6/7</b>	<b><i>Draft report of conclusions and recommendations</i></b>	<b>21 Jul 1978</b> 7 pages
<b>RF/2/8/7</b>	<b><i>Correspondence</i></b> Mainly letters between First and officials at the United Nations, and some with the International Commission of Jurists, Amnesty International and other organisations. Many enclosures are included, such as statements, reports or other background material.	<b>1964-1972</b> 130 pages approx.
<b>RF/2/8/8</b>	<b><i>Contracts</i></b> Agreements between First and the UN for the production of reports, together with attached letters and notes.	<b>1969-1972</b> 6 items
<b>RF/2/8/9</b>	<b><i>Statement by Ruth First to the Special Committee on the Policies of Apartheid of the Government of the Republic of South Africa</i></b> Describes conditions for political prisoners, the nature of detention under the 90 Day Law etc.	<b>13 Apr 1964</b> 12 pages
<b>RF/2/8/10</b>	<b><i>Foreign Investment in Apartheid South Africa</i></b> Article by First reprinted from Objective: Justice, a UN quarterly magazine, Vol.5 No.2.	<b>Apr-Jun 1973</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/8/11</b>	<b><i>Background Information</i></b> Typescript material including notes taken from newspapers, quotations and statistics. Mainly arranged by country.	<b>[c.1975]</b> 120 pages
<b>RF/2/8/12</b>	<b><i>Miscellaneous notes</i></b>	<b>[1967-1973]</b> 7 items

RF/2/8/13	<b><i>Objective: Justice, Vol.9 No.4</i></b> Published by the United Nations Office of Public Information. Covers 'United Nations activities for the self-determination of peoples, the elimination of racial discrimination and apartheid, and the advancement of human rights'.	<b>Winter 1977-1978</b> 48 pages
RF/2/8/14	<b><i>Actions by International/National Non-Governmental Organizations in the Implementation of United Nations Resolutions on the Problem of Apartheid, and Assistance Provided by them to the Oppressed People of South Africa</i></b> Published by the United Nations Centre against Apartheid: Department of Political and Security Council Affairs. 2 volumes, codes 78-04681 and 78-04682.	<b>Mar 1978</b> 114 pages
RF/2/8/15	<b><i>Allegations Regarding Infringements of Trade Union Rights</i></b> Published by the United Nations Economic and Social Council.	<b>10 Apr 1978</b> 9 pages
RF/2/8/16	<b><i>Notes and Documents produced for the International Day for the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (21 Mar 1978) and launching of International Anti-apartheid Year</i></b> Published by the United Nations Centre against Apartheid: Department of Political and Security Council Affairs.	<b>May 1978</b> 32 pages
RF/2/8/17	<b><i>International Anti-Apartheid Year publicity leaflet</i></b> Describes the campaign's purpose and programme.	<b>1978</b> 8 pages

<b><u>RF/2/9</u></b>	<b><u>South African law enforcement</u></b> Mainly research material collected by First.	<b><u>1953-1966</u></b> 1 box
<b>RF/2/9/1</b>	<b><i>Banishment</i></b> Includes copies of a banishment order made to Mamolatel Seopa (1953), part of the relevant legislation, and a report by the Human Rights Welfare Committee.	<b>1953-1961</b> 3 items
<b>RF/2/9/2</b>	<b><i>Confidential memorandum concerning the 'Treason Trial'</i></b> Source is not identified. Includes general background to the trial, a summary of laws passed by the Nationalist government and background information on the African National Congress.	<b>[c.1957]</b> 35 pages
<b>RF/2/9/3</b>	<b><i>Photographs</i></b> Two are of Anderson Ganyile.	<b>[c.1958-1962]</b> 7 items
<b>RF/2/9/4</b>	<b><i>Prisoners' statements</i></b> Copies of affidavits and informal descriptions of prison conditions, with some correspondence and one photograph.	<b>[1959-1962]</b> 36 items approx.
<b>RF/2/9/5</b>	<b><i>Illegal Living: Effects of Apartheid</i></b> Drafts of articles proposed for inclusion in the above book, together with related working papers and correspondence. Articles describe life for blacks under Apartheid. Authors include Matthew Nkoana, Lewis Nkosi, Nathaniel Nakasa and Can Themba.	<b>[c.1959-1962]</b> 1 file
<b>RF/2/9/6</b>	<b><i>Kidnapping of Anderson Ganyile</i></b> Includes background information, telegrams and part of a newsletter 'the Forgotten Men', published by the Human Rights Welfare Committee with Ganyile pictured on the cover.	<b>1961</b> 12 items
<b>RF/2/9/7</b>	<b><i>Pondoland</i></b> Information concerning opposition to the South African government.	<b>[1961]</b> 3 pages
<b>RF/2/9/8</b>	<b><i>List of those arrested</i></b> Details of 91 arrests, including names, dates and alleged offences.	<b>[c.1961]</b> 5 pages
<b>RF/2/9/9</b>	<b><i>Newspaper cuttings</i></b> Mainly from South African newspapers such as the Star and New Age. Subjects covered include the kidnapping of Anderson Ganyile and others, banishment of black leaders, and strikes.	<b>[1961-1962]</b> 70 items approx.
<b>RF/2/9/10</b>	<b><i>Correspondence</i></b> Includes letters relating to First's attempts to obtain source material, and correspondence with Ambrose Reeves and Hans Goran Franck.	<b>1964-1966</b> 9 items

<b>RF/2/9/11</b>	<b><i>Report of Visit of Mr.H.J.Brown to Mr.Billy Nair now at Robben Island Prison</i></b> Brown was Nair's solicitor. Contains details of maltreatment of Nair and other prisoners.	<b>9 May 1964</b> 2 pages
<b>RF/2/9/12</b>	<b><i>Report of Mr. Georg Hoffmann, Delegate General of the International Committee, into conditions in South African prisons</i></b> Hoffmann visited around eight different prisons for this government sponsored report.	<b>18 Jun 1964</b> 44 pages
<b>RF/2/9/13</b>	<b><i>Treatment of political prisoners in South Africa</i></b> Unidentified report calling for reform of the treatment of political prisoners.	<b>[Dec 1964?]</b> 5 pages
<b>RF/2/9/14</b>	<b><i>Distribution list for copies of 'Prisoners of Apartheid' booklet</i></b> Includes addresses in Britain, Italy and South Africa.	<b>[c.1965]</b> 2 pages
<b>RF/2/9/15</b>	<b><i>South Africa Government Gazette</i></b> Copy sent by Joel Joffe to First. Includes government notice regarding the Department of Prisons.	<b>31 Dec 1965</b> 99 pages
<b>RF/2/9/16</b>	<b><i>Poetry</i></b> Pieces headed 'letters to Martha', 'to A.O.' and 'letter to Bern'. Probably written by prisoners in Robben Island gaol.	<b>1965-1966</b> 14 pages
<b>RF/2/9/17</b>	<b><i>'Robben Island' by Dennis Brutus</i></b> Account of his incarceration. Also includes a short biography, probably written by First.	<b>29 Aug 1966</b> 10 pages

<b><u>RF/2/10</u></b>	<b><u><i>South Africa, Apartheid and the ANC</i></u></b> Mainly research material collected by First.	<b><u>1936-1976</u></b> 1 box
<b>RF/2/10/1</b>	<b><i>Miscegenation: a Study of the Biological Sources of Inheritance of the South African European Population</i></b> Study by George Findlay.	<b>1936</b>  48 pages
<b>RF/2/10/2</b>	<b><i>A Short Survey of Native Law in South Africa</i></b> Written by Julius Lewin at the request of the Inter-University Committee for African Studies. Reprinted from Bantu Studies.	<b>Jun 1941</b>
<b>RF/2/10/3</b>	<b><i>Survey of South Africa's Native Policy</i></b> Draft of a paper probably written as a reply to a survey produced by the South African Government and written by Rex Reynolds: Searchlight on South Africa's Native Policy.	<b>[c.1950]</b> 84 pages
<b>RF/2/10/4</b>	<b><i>Memorandum on the Bill to amend the Natives (Urban Areas) Consolidation Act, 1945, for submission to the Honourable the Minister of Native Affairs</i></b> Produced by the Location Advisory Boards' Congress of South Africa.	<b>23 Feb 1951</b>  10 pages
<b>RF/2/10/5</b>	<b><i>Report on Communist activities</i></b> Extract from House of Assembly Debates (Hansard) No.19, Columns 7946-7968.	<b>9-14 Jun 1952</b> 20 pages
<b>RF/2/10/6</b>	<b><i>The New Pass Reference Book for Africans</i></b> Letter from First to the editor of the Star newspaper in South Africa, and an analysis of the above legislation.	<b>1953</b> 6 pages
<b>RF/2/10/7</b>	<b><i>Bantu Education: Policy for the Immediate Future</i></b> Statement by Dr.Verwoerd, Minister of Native Affairs, made to the South African Senate.	<b>7 Jun 1954</b> 24 pages
<b>RF/2/10/8</b>	<b><i>Draft Application for Discharge</i></b> Probably made on behalf of those arrested in Dec 1956 on charges of treason.	<b>[c.1957]</b> 28 pages
<b>RF/2/10/9</b>	<b><i>Communist Activity in South Africa</i></b> 'A letter from Edwin S.Munger', printed by the American Universities Field Staff.	<b>8 Jun 1958</b> 41 pages
<b>RF/2/10/10</b>	<b><i>Extracts from House of Assembly Debates (Hansard)</i></b> Columns 8085-8088, 8189-8296.	<b>16-17 Jun 1959</b> 56 pages
<b>RF/2/10/11</b>	<b><i>Power, Law and Race Relations in South Africa</i></b> Paper by Julius Lewin. Reprinted from the Political Quarterly.	<b>1959</b> 11 pages

<b>RF/2/10/12</b>	<b><i>The Prisoner's Handbook on the Rules Relating to Treatment and Conduct</i></b> First's copy of the general guide to the provisions of the Prisons Act 1959.	<b>1959</b> 78 pages
<b>RF/2/10/13</b>	<b><i>Worker deportation and removal orders</i></b> Includes part of a report probably written by First, accompanying handwritten notes, information about individual deportees and copies of deportation reports.	<b>[c.1959-1962]</b> 22 pages approx.
<b>RF/2/10/14</b>	<b><i>Annual Report of the Commissioner of the South African Police</i></b>	<b>1962</b> 16 pages
<b>RF/2/10/15</b>	<b><i>The Menace of Apartheid</i></b> Pamphlet by Sol Dubula published by an organisation called Peace and Socialism.	<b>1965</b> 39 pages
<b>RF/2/10/16</b>	<b><i>Prisoners of Apartheid</i></b> Pamphlet published by Christian Action and written by 'a South African'.	<b>[1965]</b> 40 pages
<b>RF/2/10/17</b>	<b><i>Forward to Freedom: strategy, tactics and programme of the African National Congress, South Africa</i></b> Includes the full text of the ANC's founding document 'The Freedom Charter' (1955), and commentaries on land policy: 'The Land Shall be Shared Among Those Who Work It' and farm labour: 'Semi-Slavery & Feudal Conditions on the European Farms'.	<b>[c.1965]</b> 46 pages
<b>RF/2/10/18</b>	<b><i>Prison Conditions in South Africa</i></b> 'A Factual Report' compiled by Amnesty International.	<b>Sep 1965</b> 54 pages
<b>RF/2/10/19</b>	<b><i>Bram Fischer profile</i></b> Typescript copy of a section by Nadine Gordimer to be inserted into a longer version of the above in the New York Times magazine, together with Gordimer's letter to the editor(?) Harvey Shapiro.	<b>1966</b> 3 pages
<b>RF/2/10/20</b>	<b><i>ANC Scrapbook</i></b> Including mainly cuttings from Freedom, a publication issued by the South African Communist Party, and ANC publicity material. Some items have become detached from the pages or are loose within the book.	<b>1966-1971</b> 50 pages
<b>RF/2/10/21</b>	<b><i>South African Prisons and the Red Cross Investigation</i></b> An examination by the International Defence and Aid Fund with prisoners' testimony.	<b>Jul 1967</b> 63 pages
<b>RF/2/10/22</b>	<b><i>Crisis in the Revolution: A Special Report on the Pan-Africanist Congress of South Africa</i></b> Pamphlet written by Matthew Nkoana.	<b>[c.1968]</b> 79 pages

<b>RF/2/10/23</b>	<b><i>Erosion of the Rule of Law in South Africa</i></b> Pamphlet published by the International Commission of Jurists, including a report on 'Legislation and the Courts' and an 'Observer's Report on the State v. Tuhadeleni and Others' written by Professor Richard A.Falk.	<b>Aug 1968</b> 62 pages
<b>RF/2/10/24</b>	<b><i>Africa Today: Vol.17, No.3</i></b> Issue sub-titled 'Black and White Students Struggle for Freedom in South Africa and the United States', and including mainly articles and book reviews.	<b>May-Jun 1970</b> 44 pages
<b>RF/2/10/25</b>	<b><i>Notes from the Unliberated South</i></b> Report by an unidentified author about a visit to South Africa on behalf of the International University Exchange Fund and World University Service.	<b>[1970s]</b> 2 pages
<b>RF/2/10/26</b>	<b><i>Bantustans and the Tactics of the Revolutionary Movement</i></b> Unidentified discussion document describing new developments regarding black homelands.	<b>[1970s]</b> 17 pages (2 pages missing)
<b>RF/2/10/27</b>	<b><i>White and Black Nationalism, Ethnicity and the Future of the Homelands</i></b> Printed copy of a lecture given by Mangosuthu Gatsha Buthelezi.	<b>1974</b> 18 pages
<b>RF/2/10/28</b>	<b><i>Swedish Investments in South Africa</i></b> Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, research report no.23 written by Ake Magnusson.	<b>1974</b> 57 pages
<b>RF/2/10/29</b>	<b><i>The Powers Behind Apartheid</i></b> Paper by G.Fasulo published by the Africa Research Group.	<b>1974</b> 22 pages
<b>RF/2/10/30</b>	<b><i>Invitation and Programme for the Unveiling of the Tombstone of the late Robert M. Resha</i></b> Held in London on 19 Jul 1975. Resha was a member of the National Executive Committee of the African National Congress.	<b>1975</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/10/31</b>	<b><i>Eleventh Special Report of the Director-General of the International Labour Office on the Application of the Declaration concerning the Policy of Apartheid of the Republic of South Africa</i></b>	<b>1975</b> 51 pages
<b>RF/2/10/32</b>	<b><i>The Enemy Hidden Under the Same Colour</i></b> 'Statement of the Central Committee of the South African Communist Party on the racist and anti-Communist activities of the group of eight recently expelled from the African National Congress'.	<b>[c.1976]</b> 25 pages
<b>RF/2/10/33</b>	<b><i>Amandla-Matla: Newsletter of the African National Congress, Vol.5 No.2</i></b> Produced in the aftermath of the Soweto massacre.	<b>[1976]</b> 12 pages



<b><u>RF/2/11</u></b>	<b><u><i>Investment in South Africa</i></u></b> Mainly research material collected by First.	<b><u>[1972-1978]</u></b> 1 box
<b>RF/2/11/1</b>	<b><i>Another Look at the Mineworker</i></b> Article by Michael Burawoy of the Department of Sociology, University of Dar Es Salaam.	<b>[c.1972]</b> 51 pages
<b>RF/2/11/2</b>	<b><i>Durham Investment Campaign</i></b> Introductory statement on the boycott of Barclays Bank.	<b>[c.1973]</b> 3 pages
<b>RF/2/11/3</b>	<b><i>Foreign Loans to the South African Government and to South African Public Agencies</i></b> Confidential information passed on by 'sdg' [Sean Gervasi].	<b>03 April 1973</b> 4 pages
<b>RF/2/11/4</b>	<b><i>British Investment in South Africa: a Sample Study of Firms</i></b> Paper by Charles Harvey presented as evidence to the Parliamentary Expenditure Committee, Trade and Industry Sub-Committee.	<b>18 May 1973</b> 39 pages
<b>RF/2/11/5</b>	<b><i>Newspaper cuttings</i></b> Extracts from British newspapers covering subjects such as unions and industry in South Africa.	<b>1973-1977</b> 5 items
<b>RF/2/11/6</b>	<b><i>Correspondence with Maj Palmberg</i></b> Includes a paper by Palmberg: 'Swedish Investment in South Africa'.	<b>1974</b> 12 pages approx.
<b>RF/2/11/7</b>	<b><i>Swedish Investment in Apartheid in South Africa</i></b> Description of individual Swedish companies and the extent of their investment in South Africa.	<b>[c.1974]</b> 6 pages
<b>RF/2/11/8</b>	<b><i>The Case against Investment in the Bantustans</i></b> Typescript article by Jonathan Steele.	<b>[c.1974]</b> 10 pages
<b>RF/2/11/9</b>	<b><i>Code of practice regarding business operations in South Africa issued by the Federation of Swedish Industries</i></b> Includes sections on labour relations, employment benefits and training.	<b>[c.1974]</b> 4 pages
<b>RF/2/11/10</b>	<b><i>Disengagement as a Tactic in the Liberation of Southern Africa</i></b> Paper written by Immanuel Wallerstein of McGill University for the 'Study Project on External Investment in South Africa and Namibia (South West Africa)'.	<b>June 1974</b> 16 pages
<b>RF/2/11/11</b>	<b><i>A Proposal for an International Conference on 'South Africa: the Crisis of White Power and International Policy'</i></b> Drafted by 'V.P.' and with some handwritten notes by First.	<b>23 Jan 1975</b> 3 pages
<b>RF/2/11/12</b>	<b><i>Notes on British Investment in South Africa</i></b> Written by Charles Harvey.	<b>12 Feb 1975</b> 11 pages

RF/2/11/13	<b><i>Barclays: the Case for Withdrawal from South Africa</i></b> Copy of an article by Martin Bailey.	<b>Apr 1975</b> 3 pages
RF/2/11/14	<b><i>British Investment in South Africa and the State of the British Economy</i></b> Draft version and final copy of a paper by Martin Legassick of the Department of Sociology, University of Warwick accompanied by a short letter written to First.	<b>May-Jun 1975</b> 3 items
RF/2/11/15	<b><i>Report on the Leyland Motor Corporation of South Africa Ltd. with Special Reference to its Labour Policies and its Attitude Towards the Metal and Allied Workers' Union</i></b> Written by Alpheus Mthethwa and Pindile Mfeti.	<b>Jun 1975</b> 12 pages
RF/2/11/16	<b><i>Britain's Trade with South Africa</i></b> Paper written for the Labour Party's 'South Africa Trade Working Party', with an accompanying letter.	<b>Jul 1975</b> 22 pages
RF/2/11/17	<b><i>British Investment in South Africa: its Scope and Record in the Context of the Political Economy</i></b> Paper by Martin Legassick of the Department of Sociology, University of Warwick.	<b>[c.1975]</b> 31 pages
RF/2/11/18	<b><i>Black Bleeding/South Africa White</i></b> Unidentified typescript article advocating withdrawal of investment from South Africa.	<b>[c.1975]</b> 3 pages
RF/2/11/19	<b><i>The International Sector - and Ryder's Unpublished Parts</i></b> Reply to the Ryder Report into investment in South Africa by British Leyland, written by Robbie McDermott of the Transport and General Workers Union.	<b>[c.1975]</b> 1 sheet
RF/2/11/20	<b><i>British Government Promotion of Trade with South Africa</i></b> Article by B.Rogers.	<b>[c.1975]</b> 3 pages
RF/2/11/21	<b><i>The Importance of Gold to Britain: a Summary Note</i></b> Article by Vella Pillay.	<b>[c.1975]</b> 3 pages
RF/2/11/22	<b><i>The Gold Lining of Apartheid</i></b> Article by Don Morton.	<b>[c.1975]</b> 4 pages
RF/2/11/23	<b><i>Notes on the economic legal relations between Britain and the Republic of South Africa</i></b> Unidentified article, possibly written by 'Chris'.	<b>[c.1975]</b> 11 pages
RF/2/11/24	<b><i>Anti-Apartheid Movement</i></b> Miscellaneous agendas, notes, newspaper cuttings and discussion papers collected during First's membership.	<b>[1975-1977]</b> 1 file

RF/2/11/25	<b><i>'South Africa: the Crisis in Britain and the Apartheid Economy' and 'South Africa: International Solidarity and the British Working Class'</i></b> First article is by Dorcas Good and Michael Williams, the second by David Yaffe. Possibly taken from journal entitled Revolutionary Communist.	<b>1976</b> 16 pages
RF/2/11/26	<b><i>Labour Movement Conference</i></b> Agendas, minutes and notes from meetings of the Executive Sub-Committee, of which First was a member.	<b>1976</b> 13 pages
RF/2/11/27	<b><i>The crisis in Britain, the export of capital to South Africa, the evolution of the Apartheid Economy and solidarity with the liberation struggle in South Africa</i></b> Unidentified article.	<b>[c.1976]</b> 42 pages
RF/2/11/28	<b><i>Recent Developments in the Role of Foreign Investment in South Africa's Economic Development</i></b> Photocopy of an unidentified article. Faded and unclear in places.	<b>[1977]</b> 30 pages
RF/2/11/29	<b><i>Labour Conference on Southern Africa</i></b> Two background papers: 'British Policy on Southern Africa', by Dennis Grennan, and 'Labour Party Policy' and a draft statement: 'Southern Africa and the British Labour Movement'.	<b>1977</b> 3 items
RF/2/11/30	<b><i>Southern Africa perspectives</i></b> Newsletters and factsheets produced in New York by the Africa Fund.	<b>1977</b> 10 items
RF/2/11/31	<b><i>American Committee on Africa</i></b> Annual report and publicity leaflet.	<b>1977</b> 2 items
RF/2/11/32	<b><i>Documents on Colonialist Export from South Africa to South America</i></b> Pamphlet produced by the Group for Dependency Research and the Southern Africa Research Group at Uppsala University.	<b>Jun 1977</b> 66 pages
RF/2/11/33	<b><i>Apartheid Economy and the Role of Foreign Investment</i></b> Paper written by the British Anti-Apartheid Movement for the World Conference for Action Against Apartheid held in Nigeria between 22-26 Aug 1977 and organised by the United Nations.	<b>Nov 1977</b> 11 pages
RF/2/11/34	<b><i>Statements from the World Conference for Action Against Apartheid</i></b> Held in Nigeria between 22-26 Aug 1977 and organised by the United Nations.	<b>Dec 1977</b> 21 pages
RF/2/11/35	<b><i>France and South Africa: the Facts</i></b> Paper written by the Movement against Racism, Antisemitism and for Peace (MRAP) for the World Conference for Action Against Apartheid held in Nigeria between 22-26 Aug 1977 and organised by the United Nations.	<b>Dec 1977</b> 14 pages

<b>RF/2/11/36</b>	<b><i>How the IMF slipped \$464 Million to South Africa</i></b> Special report from the Center for International Policy, written by James Morrell and David Gisselquist.	<b>Jan 1978</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/11/37</b>	<b><i>US Dollars in South Africa: Context and Consequence</i></b> Paper by Jennifer Davis published by the 'Committee to Oppose Bank Loans to South Africa'.	<b>Feb 1978</b> 21 pages
<b>RF/2/11/38</b>	<b><i>Christianity and Crisis, Vol.38 No.3</i></b> Issue entitled 'Toward Disengagement from South Africa'.	<b>13 Mar 1978</b> 63 pages
<b>RF/2/11/39</b>	<b><i>Investment in Apartheid</i></b> List of companies with investment and interests in South Africa, produced by the International Confederation of Free Trade Unions.	<b>Mar 1978</b> 32 pages
<b>RF/2/11/40</b>	<b><i>United States Investment in South Africa</i></b> Pamphlet produced by the South Africa Catalyst Project.	<b>Mar 1978</b> 74 pages
<b>RF/2/11/41</b>	<b><i>Southern Africa, Vol.XI, No.3</i></b> Magazine published in New York by the Southern Africa Committee.	<b>Apr 1978</b> 33 pages
<b>RF/2/11/42</b>	<b><i>Southern Africa literature list</i></b> Printed in New York by the Africa Fund, associated with the American Committee on Africa.	<b>1978</b> 4 pages
<b>RF/2/11/43</b>	<b><i>African Worker Under Apartheid</i></b> Pamphlet produced by the International Confederation of Free Trade Unions.	<b>[1978]</b> 53 pages

<b><u>RF/2/12</u></b>	<b><i>South African labour and trade unions</i></b> Mainly research material collected by First.	<b><u>[1949-1976]</u></b> 0.5 boxes
<b>RF/2/12/1</b>	<b><i>Account of the experience of a miner from Basutoland</i></b> Possibly written by First for the Guardian.	<b>[c.1949]</b> 7 pages
<b>RF/2/12/2</b>	<b><i>Facts and Figures about Non-white Labour</i></b> Extract reprinted from a survey carried out by the South African Institute of Race Relations in 1963. Compiled by Muriel Horrell assisted by Mary Draper.	<b>[c.1964]</b> 29 pages
<b>RF/2/12/3</b>	<b><i>Newspaper cuttings</i></b> Material from both British and South African papers principally covering economics, industry, wages and other labour issues.	<b>1968-1974</b> 1 file
<b>RF/2/12/4</b>	<b><i>The Significance of South Africa's Economic Relations with the Western Powers</i></b> Paper written by Sean Gervasi for the South African Freedom Day Conference held in London by the Anti-Apartheid Movement.	<b>04 Jul 1971</b> 10 pages
<b>RF/2/12/5</b>	<b><i>Black Pay and Productivity in South Africa</i></b> Published version of an address to the South African Institute of Personnel Management by J.A.Horner in June 1972.	<b>Sep 1972</b> 23 pages
<b>RF/2/12/6</b>	<b><i>Are Works Committees Trade Unions?</i></b> Paper by L.C.G.Douwes Dekker based on an address given to the Benoni Rotary Club on 26 Jun 1973. Relates to workers' rights in South Africa.	<b>1973</b> 26 pages
<b>RF/2/12/7</b>	<b><i>South African wages and the 'Poverty Datum Line'</i></b> Memorandum submitted to the Trade and Industry Sub-Committee of the Expenditure Committee of the House of Commons by Adam Raphael, staff reporter for the Guardian, and part of a memorandum submitted to the same by the Anti-Apartheid Movement.	<b>1973</b> 2 items
<b>RF/2/12/8</b>	<b><i>South African White Trade Unions</i></b> Background piece written by John Gaetswe of the South African Congress of Trade Unions (SACTU).	<b>Mar 1973</b> 4 pages
<b>RF/2/12/9</b>	<b><i>South Africa's Starving Work Force</i></b> Typescript copy of an article from the New Statesman written by Adrian Quelke and Stanley Siebert.	<b>23 Mar 1973</b> 6 pages
<b>RF/2/12/10</b>	<b><i>Masters and Serfs: Farm Labour in South Africa</i></b> Pamphlet written by Rosalynde Ainslie and published by the International Defence and Aid Fund.	<b>1973</b> 55 pages
<b>RF/2/12/11</b>	<b><i>Report from South Africa</i></b> Unidentified article covering wages and trade unions.	<b>[1974]</b> 9 pages

<b><u>RF/2/12/12</u></b>	<b><u><i>Pamphlets published by the South African Congress of Trade Unions (SACTU)</i></u></b>	<b><u>[1970], 1976</u></b> 3 items
<b>RF/2/12/12/1</b>	<b><i>Apartheid in South African Industry</i></b>	<b>[1970]</b> 7 pages
<b>RF/2/12/12/2</b>	<b><i>Workers in Chains</i></b>	<b>1976</b> 19 pages
<b>RF/2/12/12/3</b>	<b><i>Basebetsi Mekoting: Mine Workers Conditions in South Africa</i></b>	<b>1976</b> 24 pages

<b><u>RF/2/13</u></b>	<b><u>South Africa seminar papers</u></b>	<b><u>1968-1978</u></b>
	Mainly papers presented at conferences or at institutions such as the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	0.5 boxes
<b>RF/2/13/1</b>	<b><i>Apartheid: a Selective Bibliography on the Racial Policies of the Government of the Republic of South Africa</i></b> Produced by the United Nations Secretariat.	<b>15 May 1968</b>  52 pages
<b>RF/2/13/2</b>	<b><i>The Ambiguities of Dependence: John L. Dube of Natal</i></b> Unidentified paper [by Shula Marks].	<b>[c.1970]</b> 27 pages
<b>RF/2/13/3</b>	<b><i>Can South Africa Develop Peacefully?</i></b> Paper by Robin Jenkins written for a conference, 'Conflict in Southern Africa' which was to be held at Rutherford College, University of Kent at Canterbury, between 2-4 April 1971, but was postponed. The provisional timetable and some correspondence are attached.	<b>1971</b> 13 pages
<b>RF/2/13/4</b>	<b><i>Capital Accumulation and the State in South Africa</i></b> Paper by T.B.Founou of the University of Algiers written for the IDEP-IDS-IEDES-CLASCO Conference on 'Strategies for Economic Development: Africa Compared with Latin America', held between 4-17 Sep 1972.	<b>1972</b> 46 pages
<b>RF/2/13/5</b>	<b><i>Land and Politics in the Transvaal in the 1880s</i></b> Paper written by R.Cornwell for a seminar, 'The Societies of Southern Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries' at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>7 Dec 1972</b> 12 pages
<b>RF/2/13/6</b>	<b><i>The Transvaal Mine Owners in Politics, 1900-1907</i></b> Paper written by A.A.Mawby for a seminar, 'The Societies of Southern Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries' at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>31 May 1973</b> 30 pages
<b>RF/2/13/7</b>	<b><i>Is State Control of Labour in South Africa Effective?</i></b> Paper by Stanley Siebert and Adrian Quelke written during their studies at the London School of Economics.	<b>Oct 1973</b> 22 pages
<b>RF/2/13/8</b>	<b><i>French Capitalism and British Imperialism: the Case of South African Gold Mining Before 1914</i></b> Paper written by Robert Kubicek for a seminar, 'The Societies of Southern Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries' at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>[1974]</b>  5 pages
<b>RF/2/13/9</b>	<b><i>Notes for an Outline Plan for a History of Nationalism in Africa</i></b> Paper written by B.Hirson for an African history seminar, at the School of Oriental and African Studies and the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>23 Oct 1974</b> 9 pages

<b>RF/2/13/10</b>	<b><i>Class Formations in Pre-Industrial South Africa</i></b> Paper by M.B.Mbeki, reprinted from issue no.21 of Maji Maji.	<b>1975</b> 45 pages
<b>RF/2/13/11</b>	<b><i>Mobilizing Labour for the South African Gold Mines: the Recruiting Operations of the Transvaal Chamber of Mines in South China, 1903-1905</i></b> Paper written by Peter Richardson for a seminar, 'The Societies of Southern Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries' at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>[1975]</b> 20 pages
<b>RF/2/13/12</b>	<b><i>South African Subimperialism</i></b> Paper by Jane Coles, edited by Robin Cohen for presentation at the Lusaka Conference in April 1975.	<b>1975</b> 23 pages
<b>RF/2/13/13</b>	<b><i>The Pan Africanist Congress: Positive Action and the Poqo Uprising</i></b> Unidentified paper.	<b>[c.1975]</b> 17 pages
<b>RF/2/13/14</b>	<b><i>Historical Perspectives</i></b> Paper by Moeletsi Moerante written for seminar series: 'Towards a Theory of Class Struggle in South Africa', at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London (?).	<b>Jul 1975</b> 43 pages
<b>RF/2/13/15</b>	<b><i>Southern Africa: White Power in Crisis</i></b> Paper by Ben Turok and Kees Maxey written for inclusion in Vol.1 of the Sage Series on African Modernization and Development.	<b>[1976]</b> 52 pages
<b>RF/2/13/16</b>	<b><i>Sexuality and Slavery at the Cape in the Eighteenth Century</i></b> Paper written by Robert Ross for a seminar, 'The Societies of Southern Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries' at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>[1976]</b> 10 pages
<b>RF/2/13/17</b>	<b><i>[Transkei]</i></b> Unidentified paper, an earlier draft of which was presented at the Centre of International and Area Studies, University of London.	<b>[c.1976]</b> 24 pages
<b>RF/2/13/18</b>	<b><i>Study on Land Tenure Conditions in South Africa</i></b> By the Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations.	<b>May 1976</b> 64 pages
<b>RF/2/13/19</b>	<b><i>San History and Non-San Historians</i></b> Paper written by John Wright for a seminar, 'The Societies of Southern Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries' at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>9 Dec 1976</b> 10 pages
<b>RF/2/13/20</b>	<b><i>White Farmers and Labour Tenants: the Formation of Tenant Legislation in Southern and Eastern Africa in the Early Colonial Period, with Particular Reference to the Southern Rhodesia Private Locations Ordinance (1908)</i></b> Paper written by J.K.Rennie for a seminar, 'The Societies of Southern Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries' at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>[1977]</b> 10 pages



<b>RF/2/13/21</b>	<b><i>British Capital, the British State and Economic Investment in South Africa, 1886-1914</i></b> Paper written by J.J.van Helten for a seminar, 'The Societies of Southern Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries' at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>1 Jun 1977</b>  18 pages
<b>RF/2/13/22</b>	<b><i>Peasants, Capitalists and Farm Labour: Class Formation in the Orange River Colony, 1902-1910</i></b> Paper written by Tim Keegan for a seminar, 'The Societies of Southern Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries' at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>13 Oct 1977</b>  10 pages
<b>RF/2/13/23</b>	<b><i>Trade Unions and Changes in the Labour Process in South Africa 1925-30</i></b> Paper written by Jon Lewis for a seminar, 'The Societies of Southern Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries' at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>26 Jan 1978</b>  10 pages
<b>RF/2/13/24</b>	<b><i>Natal, the Zulu Royal Family and the Ideology of Segregation</i></b> Paper written by Shula Marks for a seminar, 'The Societies of Southern Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries' at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>9 Feb 1978</b> 20 pages
<b>RF/2/13/25</b>	<b><i>The Colonial State and the Land Question in Swaziland, 1903-1907</i></b> Paper written by Martin Fransman for a seminar, 'The Societies of Southern Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries' at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>23 Feb 1978</b>  12 pages
<b>RF/2/13/26</b>	<b><i>The Terms of Labour on the Cape Railways, 1871-1885</i></b> Unidentified paper by A.J.Purkis.	<b>[1970s]</b> 10 pages
<b>RF/2/13/27</b>	<b><i>The 1946 African Mine Workers' Strike in the Political Economy of South Africa</i></b> Paper by Dan O'Meara of the University of Sussex written for an unidentified conference. Part of the timetable is included.	<b>[1970s]</b>  34 pages

<b><u>RF/2/14</u></b>	<b><u>South African Institute of Race Relations publications</u></b>	<b><u>1956-1963</u></b> 6 items
<b>RF/2/14/1</b>	<b><i>The Tomlinson Report</i></b> A summary of the findings and recommendations. The Tomlinson Commission was set up by the South African Government to develop a comprehensive scheme for rehabilitating the Native Areas.	<b>1956</b> 76 pages
<b>RF/2/14/2</b>	<b><i>Labour in the Farm Economy</i></b> Written by Margaret Roberts.	<b>1958</b> 140 pages
<b>RF/2/14/3</b>	<b><i>African Farm Labour: A Survey</i></b> Extracted from the Race Relations Journal, Vol.XXVI, Nos. 2 and 3.	<b>1959</b> 124 pages
<b>RF/2/14/4</b>	<b><i>Racialism and the Trade Unions</i></b> Written by Muriel Horrell, whilst Technical Officer of the Institute.	<b>1959</b> 52 pages
<b>RF/2/14/5</b>	<b><i>South African Trade Unionism</i></b> Written by Muriel Horrell, whilst Research Officer of the Institute.	<b>1961</b> 150 pages
<b>RF/2/14/6</b>	<b><i>Action, Reaction and Counteraction: a Companion Booklet to 'Legislation and Race Relations'</i></b> Written by Muriel Horrell, whilst Research Officer of the Institute.	<b>1963</b> 120 pages

<b><u>RF/2/15</u></b>	<b><u><i>Anti-Apartheid Movement publications</i></u></b>	<b><u>1963-1978</u></b> 5 items
<b>RF/2/15/1</b>	<b><i>The Collaborators</i></b> Written by Rosalynde Ainslie and Dorothy Robinson. Assesses Britain's role in the development of apartheid.	<b>Nov 1963</b> 31 pages
<b>RF/2/15/2</b>	<b><i>South Africa's Defence Strategy</i></b> Written by Abdul S.Minty, with an introduction by Trevor Huddleston.	<b>Feb 1970</b> 36 pages
<b>RF/2/15/3</b>	<b><i>Anti-Apartheid News</i></b> The newspaper of the British Anti-Apartheid Movement. Contains issues for Nov 1977, Dec 1977 and Jun 1978.	<b>Nov 1977-Jun 1978</b> 3 items

<b><u>RF/2/16</u></b>	<b><u><i>Papers and articles relating to southern Africa</i></u></b> Mainly papers presented at conferences or at institutions such as the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b><u>1965-1978</u></b> 0.5 boxes
<b>RF/2/16/1</b>	<b><i>The Congo Rebellion</i></b> Article by M.Crawford Young copied from Africa Report.	<b>Apr 1965</b> 6 pages
<b>RF/2/16/2</b>	<b><i>Labour Movements and Power in South Africa</i></b> Paper by Stanley Trapido written for a seminar: 'Political Institutions', at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>1966</b> 17 pages
<b>RF/2/16/3</b>	<b><i>Notes on the South African Economy</i></b> Discussion paper by Peter Duminy written for the Southern Africa Study Group at the Royal Institute of International Affairs.	<b>4 Dec 1969</b> 7 pages
<b>RF/2/16/4</b>	<b><i>Industrialization, Foreign Capital and Forced Labour in South Africa</i></b> Extract from a study prepared by Sean Gervasi, Institute of Commonwealth Studies, Oxford University, for the Unit on Apartheid, part of the United Nations.	<b>18 Jun 1970</b> 26 pages
<b>RF/2/16/5</b>	<b><i>South Africa's 'Outward' Policy</i></b> Paper by Brian Bunting prepared for a 'South Africa Freedom Day' conference, organised by the Anti-Apartheid Movement.	<b>4 Jul 1971</b> 9 pages
<b>RF/2/16/6</b>	<b><i>Race Today, Vol.6, No.4</i></b> Issue of the newsletter which includes a letter by First headed 'Neo-colonial Bantustans'.	<b>Apr 1974</b> 30 pages
<b>RF/2/16/7</b>	<b><i>The Resolution of Cape-Transvaal Conflict in the Trade Union Movement of South Africa</i></b> Paper by K.H.Williams of Oxford.	<b>Sep 1974</b> 16 pages
<b>RF/2/16/8</b>	<b><i>South African Labour History</i></b> Outline and bibliography for the above course at an unidentified Department of Sociology (University of Durham?), with lectures to be given by Dan O'Meara. Handwritten notes have been added.	<b>1975</b> 9 pages
<b>RF/2/16/9</b>	<b><i>The State and Multinational Corporations in Southern Africa</i></b> Report of the Working Group at the IDEP/UN International Seminar on Socio-Economic Trends and Policies in Southern Africa, held in Dar es Salaam.	<b>1-8 Dec 1975</b> 7 pages
<b>RF/2/16/10</b>	<b><i>Rules and Rulers: Political Processes in a Tswana Chieftdom</i></b> Paper by John L.Comaroff written for a seminar: 'The Societies of Southern Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries', at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>1976</b> 11 pages

RF/2/16/11	<b><i>The Perceptions and Behaviour Patterns of Black Mineworkers on a Group Gold Mine</i></b> Report issued by the Anglo American Corporation of South Africa.	<b>Nov 1976</b> 55 pages
RF/2/16/12	<b><i>Neocolonialism in the Rear Areas of the Liberation</i></b> Report of the Working Group at the IDEP/UN International Seminar on Socio-Economic Trends and Policies in Southern Africa, held in Dar es Salaam.	<b>1-8 Dec 1976</b> 3 pages
RF/2/16/13	<b><i>Zimbabwe Teach-In</i></b> Timetable for the above event, held in London and sub-titled 'Neo-Colonialism or Liberation?'	<b>12 Dec 1976</b> 1 page
RF/2/16/14	<b><i>Class, Colour and Capital in Southern Africa, 1870-1970</i></b> Outline of a proposal for a new taught course at the School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS), University of London.	<b>1977</b> 4 pages
RF/2/16/15	<b><i>The History of Anthropology as a Problem - with Reference to South Africa</i></b> Paper by Susan Jappie written for a seminar: 'The Societies of Southern Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries', at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>1977</b> 7 pages
RF/2/16/16	<b><i>There is a Solution to the Crisis</i></b> Rough draft of a paper by Michael Williams about the nature of the South African State.	<b>Jun 1977</b> 23 pages
RF/2/16/17	<b><i>The Breakdown of the Arms Embargo Against South Africa</i></b> Transcript of the testimony given by Sean Gervasi before the Subcommittee on Africa, Committee on International Relations of the United States House of Representatives.	<b>14 Jul 1977</b> 20 pages
RF/2/16/18	<b><i>Anglo-American Strategy in Southern Africa and its Background</i></b> Unidentified paper marked 'confidential'.	<b>21 Sep 1977</b> 9 pages
RF/2/16/19	<b><i>Class Conflict, Capital Accumulation and the State: an Historical Analysis of the State in Twentieth Century South Africa</i></b> Copies of the contents, introduction and conclusion of a dissertation by David E. Kaplan, submitted to the University of Sussex.	<b>Dec 1977</b> 12 pages
RF/2/16/20	<b><i>Company Rule and Agricultural Development: the Case of the BSA Company in Southern Rhodesia, 1908-1923</i></b> Paper by Victor Machingaidze written for a seminar: 'The Societies of Southern Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries', at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>1977</b> 13 pages
RF/2/16/21	<b><i>A Supplier State 'Labour Cartel' and the Withdrawal of Migrant Labour from South Africa</i></b> Paper by D.G. Clarke written for a conference on Migratory Labour in Southern Africa, held in Lusaka.	<b>4-8 Apr 1978</b> 23 pages

RF/2/16/22	<b><i>Preliminary Notes Towards a Study of Labour on the Diamond Fields of Griqualand West</i></b> Paper by Peter Kallaway of the University of the Witwatersrand.	[1970s] 18 pages
RF/2/16/23	<b><i>Capital, 'Fractions' of Capital and the State: 'Neo-Marxist' Analyses of the South African State</i></b> Paper by Simon Clarke.	[1970s] 76 pages
RF/2/16/24	<b><i>Notes on Accumulation and Conditions of Migrant Labour Supply in the Labour Reserve Economies in Southern Africa</i></b> Typescript rough draft of a paper by D.G.Clarke.	[1970s] 22 pages
RF/2/16/25	<b><i>Social Banditry in Zimbabwe (Rhodesia) and Mozambique, 1894-1907: an Expression of Early Peasant Protest</i></b> Preliminary draft of a paper prepared by Allen Isaacman for the Journal of African Studies.	[1970s] 56 pages
RF/2/16/26	<b><i>The Problems Facing Open Trade Unions</i></b> Unidentified paper by Harold Nxasana.	[1970s] 4 pages
RF/2/16/27	<b><i>English Speaking Ideology and 'Advanced Capitalism' in Post-Sharpeville South Africa</i></b> Unidentified paper by Belinda Bozzoli.	[1970s] 12 pages
RF/2/16/28	<b><i>Class Consciousness Among Colonised Workers in South Africa</i></b> Paper by Foszia Fisher of the Institute for Industrial Education, Durban. A copy of the article 'The Problems Facing Open Trade Unions' by Harold Nxasana has been inserted towards the rear.	[1970s] 31 pages
RF/2/16/29	<b><i>Elijah Makiwane and the Leadership of the School Community</i></b> Unidentified typescript paper with handwritten notes.	[1970s] 18 pages
RF/2/16/30	<b><i>The 1949 Durban 'Riots' - a Case Study in Race and Class</i></b> Paper by E.C.Webster of the University of Natal.	[1970s] 38 pages
RF/2/16/31	<b><i>South African Foreign Policy in the Sixties</i></b> Discussion paper by Dr.R.Gruber written for the Southern Africa Study Group of the Royal Institute of International Affairs.	[1970s] 19 pages
RF/2/16/32	<b><i>Black and White in SA History</i></b> Lionel Forman Anniversary Booklet, including biographical sketch of Forman.	[1970s] 21 pages

<b><u>RF/2/17</u></b>	<b><u>South West Africa/Namibia</u></b> Mainly research material collected by First.	<b><u>1960-1974</u></b> 0.5 boxes
<b>RF/2/17/1</b>	<b><i>Report from the Commission of Enquiry Investigating Occurrences in Windhoek on 11 Dec 1959</i></b> Produced by the Hon.C.G.Hall, Judge President of the High Court of South West Africa, appointed by the South African Government. This copy originally belonged to Julius Lewin.	<b>1960</b> 22 pages
<b>RF/2/17/2</b>	<b><i>Toivo Herman Ja-Toivo</i></b> Contains a biography by First and a related press cutting from New Age.	<b>[1960]</b> 9 pages
<b>RF/2/17/3</b>	<b><i>Correspondence</i></b> Includes copies of open letters from SWAPO leaders and personal correspondence relating to First's research into South West Africa. Two items are undated, and these have been placed at the rear of the file.	<b>1961-1962</b> 14 items
<b>RF/2/17/4</b>	<b><i>Political and tribal groupings in SWA: Basis for division</i></b> Typescript article with handwritten alterations.	<b>[c.1962]</b> 14 pages
<b>RF/2/17/5</b>	<b><i>A Brief History of the Liberatory Movement in South West Africa</i></b> Typescript article, with some handwritten alterations. Divided into 'Part 1: Historical survey' and 'Part 2: Differences between SWANU and SWAPO'. Includes short transcripts of newspaper articles.	<b>[c.1962]</b> 18 items
<b>RF/2/17/6</b>	<b><i>Chief Hendrik Samuel Witbooi - the Captain of the Witbooi</i></b> Handwritten biography.	<b>[c.1962]</b> 4 pages
<b>RF/2/17/7</b>	<b><i>The Heavy Hand of History</i></b> Typescript draft of part of a chapter relating to German colonisation of South West Africa, with handwritten alterations. Sub-title is 'How South West Africa Got This Way: the Old Colonialism under Germany'.	<b>[c.1962]</b> 24 pages
<b>RF/2/17/8</b>	<b><i>SWAPO</i></b> Statement about the current state of the organisation, transcript of sections of 'Voyage to South West Africa' by Peter Moors and a newspaper cutting headed 'SWA Rebuff for the Government'.	<b>[c.1962]</b> 3 items
<b>RF/2/17/9</b>	<b><i>South West Africa: Theft of a Country</i></b> Draft synopses, a list of corrections and additions, and other notes.	<b>[c.1962]</b> 19 pages
<b>RF/2/17/10</b>	<b><i>An Initial Survey of the Pattern of Expropriation of the Mineral Resources of Namibia by the South African Government and Overseas Companies</i></b> Report produced by Roger Murray of the South West Africa Research Unit. Includes sketch maps.	<b>1972</b> 35 pages

<b>RF/2/17/11</b>	<b><i>The Bantustans: the Implementation of the Odendaal Report</i></b> Paper prepared by First for a Namibia International Conference held in Brussels.	<b>26-28 May 1972</b> 12 pages
<b>RF/2/17/12</b>	<b><i>The Contract Labour System and the Ovambo Crisis of 1971 in South West Africa</i></b> Copy of an article from African Studies Review by Marcelle Kooy.	<b>[c.1972]</b> 23 pages
<b>RF/2/17/13</b>	<b><i>The United Nations and Namibia</i></b> Unidentified assessment of the Escher Report presented to the UN in Nov 1972.	<b>[c.1972]</b> 4 pages
<b>RF/2/17/14</b>	<b><i>Case Studies in African Labour Action in South and South West Africa</i></b> Copy of a working draft of a seminar paper from a conference held at the University of Toronto.	<b>6-8 Apr 1973</b> 43 pages
<b>RF/2/17/15</b>	<b><i>Elections in Ovamboland</i></b> Printed transcript of an article from Le Monde.	<b>Aug 1973</b> 5 pages
<b>RF/2/17/16</b>	<b><i>The Situation at Home</i></b> Report from SWAPO.	<b>Oct 1973</b> 17 pages
<b>RF/2/17/17</b>	<b><i>A View of the 1973 Strikes</i></b> Copy of an article produced by the South African Institute of Race Relations including table of strikes with dates.	<b>20 Nov 1973</b> 16 pages
<b>RF/2/17/18</b>	<b><i>Magazine cuttings</i></b> Articles from the New Statesman, Africa and Inside South Africa relating to South Africa and Namibia.	<b>[1973]</b> 5 pages
<b>RF/2/17/19</b>	<b><i>Namibia: recent history</i></b> List of miscellaneous political and economic events which took place between 1968-1973.	<b>[c.1973]</b> 11 pages
<b>RF/2/17/20</b>	<b><i>Namibia Resources List</i></b> List of books, articles and addresses compiled by Roger Murray.	<b>Jan 1974</b> 13 pages
<b>RF/2/17/21</b>	<b><i>NGO Conference on Southern Africa</i></b> Held in Geneva between 2-5 Sep 1974. Includes paper written by Roger Murray of the 'Friends of Namibia Committee' entitled 'Namibia: Political Developments During 1973/74' and drafts of resolutions and reports.	<b>Jul 1974</b> 6 items
<b>RF/2/17/22</b>	<b><i>Notes</i></b> Typescript and handwritten material probably produced by First.	<b>[1970s?]</b> 38 pages



<b><u>RF/2/18</u></b>	<b><u>Portuguese Africa</u></b> Mainly research material collected by First.	<b><u>1961-1976</u></b> 1.5 boxes
<b><u>RF/2/18/1</u></b>	<b><u>PAIGC: African Party for the Independence of Guinea and Cape Verde</u></b> Mainly speeches by Amilcar Cabral, Secretary General of the PAIGC.	<b><u>1970-1973</u></b> 113 pages
<b>RF/2/18/1/1</b>	<b><i>National Liberation and Culture</i></b> Text of the Eduardo Mondlane Memorial Lecture delivered by Amilcar Cabral, Secretary General of the PAIGC, at Syracuse University.	<b>20 Feb 1970</b> 15 pages
<b>RF/2/18/1/2</b>	<b><i>The Eighth Year of our Armed Struggle for National Liberation</i></b> Report by Amilcar Cabral, Secretary General of the PAIGC.	<b>Jan 1971</b> 49 pages
<b>RF/2/18/1/3</b>	<b><i>Speech by Amilcar Cabral, Secretary General of the PAIGC</i></b> Made at the closing session of the 8th Conference of African Heads of State and Government, organised by the Organisation of African Unity and held in Addis Ababa.	<b>23 Jun 1971</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/18/1/4</b>	<b><i>A Brief Report on the Situation of the Struggle</i></b> Written by Amilcar Cabral, Secretary General of the PAIGC.	<b>Sep 1971</b> 27 pages
<b>RF/2/18/1/5</b>	<b><i>Newsletter</i></b> Quarterly English edition.	<b>Mar-May 1973</b> 14 pages
<b><u>RF/2/18/2</u></b>	<b><u>FRELIMO: Mozambique Liberation Front</u></b>	<b><u>1968-1973</u></b> 22 items
<b>RF/2/18/2/1</b>	<b><i>Documents of the 2nd congress</i></b> Held in Niassa, Mozambique.	<b>Jul 1968</b> 42 pages
<b>RF/2/18/2/2</b>	<b><i>Mozambique Revolution</i></b> The official organ of FRELIMO, the Mozambique Liberation Front. Published every two months by the Department of Information.	<b>Jan 1969-Dec 1973</b> 20 issues
<b>RF/2/18/2/3</b>	<b><i>Aspects of the Mozambican Struggle</i></b>	<b>[1971]</b> 12 pages

<b><u>RF/2/18/3</u></b>	<b><u>MPLA: Movimento Popular da Libertacao de Angola</u></b>	<b><u>1969-1976</u></b> 9 items
<b>RF/2/18/3/1</b>	<b><i>Angola in Arms</i></b> Pamphlet published by the MPLA to commemorate the eighth anniversary of the Luanda uprising.	<b>4 Feb 1969</b> 49 pages
<b>RF/2/18/3/2</b>	<b><i>MPLA Annual</i></b> Includes poems, speeches and statements.	<b>1970</b> 28 pages
<b>RF/2/18/3/3</b>	<b><i>MPLA for Angola</i></b> Published by the Angola Solidarity Committee.	<b>Aug 1975-Aug 1976</b> 7 issues
<b>RF/2/18/4</b>	<b><i>Angola, 1961: the Factual Record</i></b> Pamphlet by Basil Davidson.	<b>Sep 1961</b> 18 pages
<b>RF/2/18/5</b>	<b><i>The Struggle for Independence: Mozambique</i></b> Typed transcript of an unnamed journalist's report into the guerilla war in northern Mozambique.	<b>[c.1966]</b> 6 pages
<b>RF/2/18/6</b>	<b><i>Armed Struggle in Southern Africa</i></b> Published by the Africa Research Group in New York.	<b>1969</b> 15 pages
<b>RF/2/18/7</b>	<b><i>Portugal and NATO</i></b> Pamphlet by S.J.Bosgra and C.van Krimpen.	<b>1969</b> 48 pages
<b>RF/2/18/8</b>	<b><i>Cabora Bassa</i></b> Pamphlet in Dutch by S.J.Bosgra.	<b>[1969]</b> 50 pages
<b>RF/2/18/9</b>	<b><i>Guerrilheiro</i></b> Bulletin of the Committee for Freedom in Mozambique, Angola and Guine [Guinea-Bissau].	<b>May 1970-Jun 1975</b> 7 issues
<b>RF/2/18/10</b>	<b><i>Caborra Bassa: Fulcrum of Development and Underdevelopment in Southern Africa</i></b> First draft of a paper written by Robin Jenkins for the Southern Africa Research Project.	<b>15 Jul 1970</b> 66 pages
<b>RF/2/18/11</b>	<b><i>A Principle in Torment</i></b> Pamphlet on the subject of the United Nations and Portuguese administered territories, produced by the UN Office of Public Information.	<b>1970</b> 60 pages
<b>RF/2/18/12</b>	<b><i>Cabora Bassa and the Struggle for Southern Africa</i></b> Pamphlet produced by the World Council of Churches as part of its programme to combat racism.	<b>Nov 1971</b> 40 pages

<b>RF/2/18/13</b>	<b><i>Portugal's Wars in Africa</i></b> Two pamphlets written by First. One was published by the International Defence and Aid Fund in May 1971 and is in English, the other is in German and is based on the above.	<b>1971</b> 2 items
<b>RF/2/18/14</b>	<b><i>War on Three Fronts</i></b> Pamphlet produced by the Committee for Freedom in Mozambique, Angola and Guinea and the Africa Research Group about the fight against Portuguese colonialism.	<b>[1971]</b> 49 pages
<b>RF/2/18/15</b>	<b><i>Mozambique and the Mozambique Institute</i></b> The MI was based in Dar es Salaam.	<b>1972</b> 56 pages
<b>RF/2/18/16</b>	<b><i>Portugal and NATO, 3rd revision edition</i></b> Pamphlet by S.J.Bosgra and C.van Krimpen, updating the 1969 version.	<b>1972</b> 80 pages
<b>RF/2/18/17</b>	<b><i>White Power: the Cunene River Scheme</i></b> Pamphlet produced by MPLA and SWAPO relating to the above project in Angola.	<b>[1972]</b> 24 pages
<b>RF/2/18/18</b>	<b><i>Several Movements in Angola: Practice Reveals who is Leading the Struggle</i></b> Article by Hillevi Nilsson first published in the Swedish journal Kommentar and translated by the Stockholm Africa Group.	<b>1973</b> 23 pages
<b>RF/2/18/19</b>	<b><i>Return to the Source</i></b> Selected speeches of Amilcar Cabral, published by the Africa Information Service (New York) and the PAIGC (African Party for the Independence of Guinea and the Cape Verde Islands).	<b>1973</b> 112 pages
<b>RF/2/18/20</b>	<b><i>Mozambique: Sowing the Seeds of Revolution</i></b> Pamphlet published by the Committee for Freedom in Mozambique, Angola and Guinea containing speeches by Samora Machel.	<b>1974</b> 68 pages
<b>RF/2/18/21</b>	<b><i>Labour: Forced or Free?</i></b> Pamphlet published by the Committee for Freedom in Mozambique, Angola and Guinea relating to workers in the above countries.	<b>[1974]</b> 14 pages
<b>RF/2/18/22</b>	<b><i>A Nossa Luta</i></b> Paperback book written by Samora Machel about the struggle for Mozambican independence.	<b>1975</b> 258 pages
<b>RF/2/18/23</b>	<b><i>Mozambique: Revolution or Reaction</i></b> Pamphlet printed by the LSM Information Centre, Canada containing two speeches by Samora Machel.	<b>1975</b> 32 pages
<b>RF/2/18/24</b>	<b><i>Independencia</i></b> Bulletin printed and published by the Mozambique and Guinea Information Centre.	<b>Dec 1975</b> 8 pages

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| <b>RF/2/18/25</b> | <b><i>The People in Power</i></b><br>Account of 'Angola's Second War of National Liberation' by Ole Gjerstad.   | <b>[1976]</b><br>108 pages |
| <b>RF/2/18/26</b> | <b><i>British Financial Interests in Angola, Guine, Mozambique and Portugal</i></b><br>Published by the Committee for Freedom in Mozambique, Angola and Guine, based in London. | <b>[1970s]</b>             |

<b><u>RF/2/19</u></b>	<b><u>Zimbabwe</u></b> Mainly research material collected by First.	<b><u>1969-1985</u></b> 1 box
<b>RF/2/19/1</b>	<b><i>Zimbabwe African People's Union (ZAPU)</i></b> Includes a photocopy of a statement by J.Z.Moyo, National Treasurer of ZAPU, expressing dissatisfaction with the state of the organisation's army and a reply by J.R.D.Chikerema, acting President of ZAPU (Feb 1970), a photocopy of a statement signed by Moyo et al in response to the attempt by Chikerema to seize control of the organisation (21 Mar 1970), a declaration of the Zimbabwe People's Revolutionary Council (ZPRC) (04 Jan 1975), a confidential circular which outlines the organisation's attitude to the release of imprisoned leaders, the African National Council and a proposed constitutional conference, and two copies of the Zimbabwe Review.	<b>1969-1975</b> 7 items
<b>RF/2/19/2</b>	<b><i>Zimbabwe People's Army (ZIPA)</i></b> Includes two printed transcripts of interviews with Dzinashe Machingura, Deputy Political Commissar of ZIPA, one of which is incomplete. The first was carried out by the Mozambique Information Agency. Subjects covered include the history of ZIPA, political objectives and the future of Rhodesia/Zimbabwe. Also includes a copy of a letter addressed to the Liberation Committee of the Organisation of African Unity from members of ZIPA requesting action against members of ZANU over the arrest of ZIPA Commanders.	<b>1976-1977</b> 3 items
<b>RF/2/19/3</b>	<b><i>Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU)</i></b> Includes an undated newsletter headed 'The Price of Detente', sub-titled: 'Kaunda prepares to execute more ZANU freedom fighters for Smith' and including reports on political prisoners held in Zambia, a typescript statement from the 'militants' of ZANU addressed to the High Command, criticising sections of the party (Feb 1978), and four issues of Zimbabwe News.	<b>197[6?]-1978</b> 6 items
<b>RF/2/19/4</b>	<b><i>Statement by the Zimbabwe Patriotic Front (ZPF)</i></b> Two copies of a statement of the ZPF's attitude to British proposals for a settlement in Rhodesia, each with different handwritten notes, probably by First. Signed by Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe.	<b>12 Sep 1977</b> 2 items
<b>RF/2/19/5</b>	<b><i>Monthly Review, Vol.II, Nos. 3 and 4</i></b> An American independent socialist magazine. Double issue entitled 'The New Capitalism', including eight articles by academics.	<b>Jul-Aug 1959</b> 64 pages
<b>RF/2/19/6</b>	<b><i>Correspondence</i></b> Includes letters from Julius Lewin to First and Joe Slovo (using name Jack), letters from First to Dave [Wield?] and other brief letters sent to her by unidentified correspondents.	<b>[1969-1978]</b> 6 items

<b>RF/2/19/7</b>	<b><i>International Defence and Aid Fund pamphlets</i></b> Entitled: 'Rhodesia: Why Minority Rule Survives' and 'Rhodesia: South Africa's Sixth Province'.	<b>1969, 1974</b> 2 items
<b>RF/2/19/8</b>	<b><i>South African Bulletin</i></b> Produced by the International Association for Cultural Freedom, this issue consisting mainly of a tribute to Matthew Nkoana.	<b>Mar 1969</b> 7 pages
<b>RF/2/19/9</b>	<b><i>The Real Situation in South Africa is Brought Into Focus</i></b> Typescript copy of an article by Richard Gibson printed in the Philadelphia Tribune.	<b>Apr 1969</b> 2 pages
<b>RF/2/19/10</b>	<b><i>Race Today, Vol.I, No. 5 and Vol.II, No. 2</i></b> Published by the Institute of Race Relations in London.	<b>Sep 1969, Feb 1970</b> 2 items
<b>RF/2/19/11</b>	<b><i>National Coordinating Committee of Zimbabwe Students</i></b> Circular outlining criticisms of the leadership of ZAPU.	<b>Jul/Aug 1970</b> 2 pages
<b>RF/2/19/12</b>	<b><i>FROLIZI News</i></b> One copy of the newsletter which was the official organ of the Front for the Liberation of Zimbabwe (FROLIZI).	<b>Jan/Feb 1972</b> 14 pages
<b>RF/2/19/13</b>	<b><i>Journal of Modern African Studies, Vol.10, No.3</i></b> Described as 'A quarterly survey of politics, economics and related topics in contemporary Africa'. Includes articles on Somalia, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Tanzania and Africa in general.	<b>1972</b> 168 pages
<b>RF/2/19/14</b>	<b><i>Marxism Today, Vol.17, No.8</i></b> Published by the Communist Party of Great Britain.	<b>Aug 1973</b> 31 pages
<b>RF/2/19/15</b>	<b><i>Insurgency in Rhodesia 1957-1973</i></b> No.100 of the Adelphi Papers, written by Anthony R. Wilkinson and published by the International Institute for Strategic Studies.	<b>Autumn 1973</b> 48 pages
<b>RF/2/19/16</b>	<b><i>Zambezi Press International, Issue 3</i></b> Includes short reports concerning the Organisation of African Unity, Mozambique, South Africa, Angola and Zimbabwe.	<b>Dec 1974-Jan 1975</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/19/17</b>	<b><i>The Southern African Crisis and its Implications for the AA (Anti-Apartheid) Movement</i></b> Discussion note by unknown author.	<b>26 Dec 1974</b> 4 pages
<b>RF/2/19/18</b>	<b><i>Economic Development with Unlimited Supplies of Capital: the Case of Southern Rhodesia</i></b> Article by Colin Stoneman, including statistical tables.	<b>[c.1974]</b> 4 sheets
<b>RF/2/19/19</b>	<b><i>Newspaper cuttings</i></b> Mainly from British papers such as the Guardian and Observer and covering politics in southern Africa. Also includes a copy of an article from the Daily News: 'African strategy in Southern Africa'.	<b>[1975-1978]</b> 29 items

<b>RF/2/19/20</b>	<b><i>Politics and Violence in Rhodesia</i></b> Photocopy of an article by Tony Kirk, printed in African Affairs Vol.74, No.294.	<b>[Jan] 1975</b> 19 sheets
<b>RF/2/19/21</b>	<b><i>Kenneth Kaunda's Crimes Against the People of Zimbabwe</i></b> Typescript draft and a printed copy of an unidentified pamphlet subtitled 'Kaunda's Role in Detente'.	<b>31 Mar 1975</b> 2 items
<b>RF/2/19/22</b>	<b><i>The Assassination of Comrade Herbert Chitepo and ZANU</i></b> Pamphlet written by Ndabaningi Sithole for the African National Council of Zimbabwe.	<b>26 May 1976</b> 5 pages
<b>RF/2/19/23</b>	<b><i>Unita's relations with the Zambian government</i></b> Typescript and handwritten notes by an unidentified author.	<b>[c.1976]</b> 9 pages
<b>RF/2/19/24</b>	<b><i>Revolutionary Zimbabwe</i></b> Journal of the Zimbabwe Solidarity Front.	<b>1976, 1978</b> 2 items
<b>RF/2/19/25</b>	<b><i>Zimbabwe Information Group bulletins</i></b> Printed by War on Want.	<b>1977-1978</b> 2 issues
<b>RF/2/19/26</b>	<b><i>Rhodesia: Proposals for a Settlement</i></b> Copy of the document presented to Parliament by the British Government to achieve a peaceful political and economic settlement in Zimbabwe.	<b>Sep 1977</b> 24 pages
<b>RF/2/19/27</b>	<b><i>Rhodesia: What Chances for a Settlement?</i></b> A critical commentary on the British Government's proposals for a settlement in Rhodesia in Sep 1977, published by the Anti-Apartheid Movement.	<b>23 Oct 1977</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/19/28</b>	<b><i>The Land Question</i></b> Booklet by Roger Riddell written as part of the series 'From Rhodesia to Zimbabwe' published by the Catholic Institute for International Relations.	<b>[1977]</b> 40 pages
<b>RF/2/19/29</b>	<b><i>Guardians of White Power: the Rhodesian Security Forces</i></b> Booklet published by the Anti-Apartheid Movement in Great Britain, as part of its Zimbabwe Briefing series.	<b>[1977]</b> 17 pages
<b>RF/2/19/30</b>	<b><i>Zimbabwe: the Facts about Rhodesia</i></b> Leaflet publicising the above pamphlet.	<b>[1977]</b> 1 page
<b>RF/2/19/31</b>	<b><i>Neo-colonialism in black Africa</i></b> Article by Lionel Cliffe from unidentified issue of Canadian Dimension.	<b>[c.1977]</b> 5 pages
<b>RF/2/19/32</b>	<b><i>Jimmy Carter's Southern African Policy</i></b> Unidentified article by Barry Cohen.	<b>[c.1977]</b> 1 sheet

<b>RF/2/19/33</b>	<b><i>Learn and Teach</i></b> Seven issues of the publication of the above, a South African adult education organisation.	<b>1983, 1985</b> 7 items
<b>RF/2/19/34</b>	<b><i>Miscellaneous notes</i></b> Handwritten and typescript material collected by First, including notes for a speech on South Africa, a section of an article: 'Towards an analysis of the Zimbabwe Nationalist Movement' and a transcript of an interview with a member of the MPLA.	<b>[1970s]</b> 7 items



<b><u>RF/2/20</u></b>	<b><u>Ghana</u></b> Mainly research material collected by First.	<b><u>1966-1976</u></b> 3 items
<b>RF/2/20/1</b>	<b><i>Some General Notes on Ghana by G.F.Papanek</i></b>	<b>15 Dec 1966</b> 6 pages
<b>RF/2/20/2</b>	<b><i>Report by G.F.Papanek</i></b> Written for the Development Advisory Service of Harvard University.	<b>20 Sep 1968</b> 14 pages
<b>RF/2/20/3</b>	<b><i>The Two Kingdoms: the Political Economy of Ghana</i></b> Typescript draft copy of the above book by Judith M.Marshall.	<b>1976</b> 682 pages

<b><u>RF/2/21</u></b>	<b><u>Libya</u></b> Mainly research material collected by First.	<b><u>1969-1975</u></b> 0.5 boxes
<b>RF/2/21/1</b>	<b><i>Accounts of the Revolution</i></b> Transcript of two similar accounts by Colonel Gaddafi of preparations for the military coup of 1 Sep 1969.	<b>[1969]</b> 2 items
<b>RF/2/21/2</b>	<b><i>Chart showing the structure of the ASU [Arab Socialist Union] in Libya</i></b>	<b>[c.1970]</b> 1 sheet
<b>RF/2/21/3</b>	<b><i>Poster of cartoons</i></b> Three illustrations with comments in Arabic.	<b>[c.1970]</b> 1 sheet
<b>RF/2/21/4</b>	<b><i>Review of 'Libyan Independence and the United Nations: a Case of Planned Decolonization'</i></b> Written by Michael Brett of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London. The book was written by Adrian Pelt.	<b>[1970]</b> 3 pages
<b>RF/2/21/5</b>	<b><i>Map of Libya: Administrative Areas</i></b> A glossary of Arabic words 'used in the text' is on the reverse.	<b>[c.1970]</b> 1 sheet
<b>RF/2/21/6</b>	<b><i>Summary bibliography</i></b> Includes a list of published works relating to Libya, background notes, and extracts from United Kingdom War Office documents held at the Public Record Office.	<b>[c.1970]</b> 16 pages
<b>RF/2/21/7</b>	<b><i>Revolutionary Command Council (?)</i></b> Poster featuring photographs of Libya's military leaders with a map of Libya at the centre. Their names and other notes have been added by hand.	<b>[c.1970]</b> 1 sheet
<b>RF/2/21/8</b>	<b><i>New Secrets Revealed by the Leader of the Revolution, Colonel Gaddafi</i></b> Condensed translation of a report from the Libyan News Agency.	<b>11 Mar 1970</b> 4 pages
<b>RF/2/21/9</b>	<b><i>Correspondence</i></b> Mainly letters from professional colleagues related to First's research on Libya.	<b>1971-1973</b> 20 items approx.
<b>RF/2/21/10</b>	<b><i>Answers to Questions submitted by First to Colonel Gaddafi</i></b> Typescript with handwritten additions by First.	<b>2 Jul 1971</b> 6 pages
<b>RF/2/21/11</b>	<b><i>Explanatory Note to Law No. 71 of 1972 Banning Factionalism</i></b>	<b>1972</b> 3 pages
<b>RF/2/21/12</b>	<b><i>Qaddafi's [Gaddafi's] Libya</i></b> Drafts and notes produced by First, probably whilst researching the book 'Libya: the Elusive Revolution'.	<b>[c.1972]</b> 50 pages approx.

RF/2/21/13	<b><i>Is the Oil Shortage Real?: Oil Companies as OPEC Tax-Collectors</i></b> Article by M.A. Adelman taken from issue No.9 of Foreign Policy.	<b>1972-1973</b> 40 pages
RF/2/21/14	<b><i>Newspaper cuttings</i></b> Mainly from British papers. Also included is a feature from the New York Times Magazine entitled: 'Colonel Qadhafi [Gaddafi]-Libya's Mystical Revolutionary'. Some items are undated.	<b>[1972-1976]</b> 8 items
RF/2/21/15	<b><i>List of Libya material</i></b> Unidentified list of source material, including Libyan government reports, addresses by Colonel Gaddafi and printed works.	<b>[c.1973]</b> 2 pages
RF/2/21/16	<b><i>La Guerilla Lybienne (1911-1932): Imperialisme et Resistance Anticoloniale en Afrique du Nord aux Annees 20</i></b> Report written by Rosalba Davico for a conference held in Paris between the above dates to celebrate the 50th anniversary of the Rif republic.	<b>18-21 Jan 1973</b> 24 pages
RF/2/21/17	<b><i>Why a Fuel Crisis</i></b> Photocopy of an article taken from US News and World Report.	<b>19 Feb 1973</b> 2 pages
RF/2/21/18	<b><i>The Arab World and Israel</i></b> Printed extracts from a speech made by Colonel Gaddafi to a student rally in Tripoli.	<b>9 Aug 1973</b> 6 pages
RF/2/21/19	<b><i>Qaddafi [Gaddafi] and Libya</i></b> Article by Anthony McDermott published in The World Today.	<b>Sep 1973</b> 12 pages
RF/2/21/20	<b><i>Why Gaddafi [Gaddafi]?</i></b> Article by Emrys Peters, Professor of Social Anthropology at the University of Manchester, published in New Society.	<b>20 Sep 1973</b> 6 pages
RF/2/21/21	<b><i>Financial and Economic Developments in the LAR [Libyan Arab Republic]</i></b> Section of a chapter of the publication 'Central Bank of Libya'(?).	<b>[1973-1974]</b> 7 pages
RF/2/21/22	<b><i>Statement by the RCC [Revolutionary Command Council] setting up the popular organisation in the LAR [Libyan Arab Republic]</i></b> Mainly a description of the Arab Socialist Union (ASU).	<b>[c.1974]</b> 8 pages
RF/2/21/23	<b><i>Libya: background information</i></b> Photocopy of part of an unidentified reference work giving details of Libya's geography, economy, trade etc.	<b>[1975]</b> 2 pages
RF/2/21/24	<b><i>Arab Republic of Libya: background information</i></b> Photocopy of part of an unidentified reference work giving details of Libya's politics, economy, communications and trade.	<b>[1975]</b> 7 pages

<b>RF/2/21/25</b>	<b><i>New Agricultural Projects in the Libyan Arab Republic – a Survey</i></b> Paper written by Dr. Richard I. Lawless of the Centre for Middle Eastern & Islamic Studies, University of Durham for a conference 'Geography of Libya' held at the University of Benghazi between the above dates.	<b>15-25 Mar 1975</b> 33 pages
<b>RF/2/21/26</b>	<b><i>Foreign Trade of the LAR [Libyan Arab Republic]</i></b> Section of a chapter of the publication 'Central Bank of Libya'(?).	<b>Apr-Jun 1975</b> 4 pages
<b>RF/2/21/27</b>	<b><i>Actual Development Expenditures of 1974; Balance of Payments in the LAR [Libyan Arab Republic] 1972-1974</i></b> Sections of the publication 'Central Bank of Libya'(?).	<b>Apr-Jun 1975</b> 5 pages
<b>RF/2/21/28</b>	<b><i>Libya's Trade Surplus Triples - Despite Big Spending Boom</i></b> Photocopy of an article by Pamela Ann Smith, taken from Middle East Economic Digest.	<b>21 Nov 1975</b> 3 pages
<b>RF/2/21/29</b>	<b><i>Miscellaneous notes</i></b> Includes a list of possible titles for First's book: Libya: the Elusive Revolution.	<b>[c.1970-1976]</b> 6 pages

<b><u>RF/2/22</u></b>	<b><u>Sudan</u></b> Mainly research material collected by First.	<b><u>1958-1972</u></b> 1.5 boxes
<b>RF/2/22/1</b>	<b><i>Communist Party leaflet</i></b> Handwritten draft approved by the Political Bureau of the Communist Party.	<b>18 Nov 1958</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/22/2</b>	<b><i>Pamphlets and articles in Arabic</i></b> One item has the English title: 'Discussion of Causes of Coup d'etat'.	<b>[c.1958-1961]</b> 5 items
<b>RF/2/22/3</b>	<b><i>Early Sudanese Nationalism: 1900-1938</i></b> Unidentified journal article by Muddathir Abdel Rahim.	<b>[c.1960-1965]</b> 26 pages
<b>RF/2/22/4</b>	<b><i>Inquiry into the Causes of the 17 November 1958 Coup</i></b> Typescript copy of statements by the Minister of the Interior and a witness to the coup.	<b>[1965]</b> 7 pages
<b>RF/2/22/5</b>	<b><i>Sudanese Communist Party Review</i></b> Special issue in response to government action against the party, produced by the organisation's Central Committee.	<b>12 Nov 1965</b> 5 pages
<b>RF/2/22/6</b>	<b><i>Correspondence</i></b> Includes both letters written to First and copies of items sent out by herself. Principal correspondents include Omar El Zein, Seif Suliman and Farouk Ibrahim.	<b>1966-1970</b> 50 items approx.
<b>RF/2/22/7</b>	<b><i>Draft of an unidentified book on north-east Africa</i></b> Includes typescript drafts of chapters, handwritten notes and background material such as newspaper cuttings and newsletters.	<b>[1967]</b> 600 pages approx.
<b>RF/2/22/8</b>	<b><i>The Development of British Policy in the Southern Sudan 1899-1947</i></b> By Muddathir Abdel Rahim from the University of Khartoum.	<b>1968</b> 58 pages
<b>RF/2/22/9</b>	<b><i>[The November 1958 seizure of power.....]</i></b> Typescript part of a piece describing the Sudanese coup. Includes handwritten list of notes and corrections to pages not included here.	<b>[c.1968]</b> 40 pages
<b>RF/2/22/10</b>	<b><i>A Revolution in Action</i></b> Pamphlet no.2 containing transcripts of speeches by Joseph Garang, Minister of State for Southern Affairs in the Sudan and no.3 containing a speech on the 'Southern Sudan Question' delivered by Abel Alier, Minister of Supply and Internal Trade in the Sudan.	<b>1970</b> 2 items
<b>RF/2/22/11</b>	<b><i>The Sudan: Putsch or Popular Revolution</i></b> Unidentified typescript draft, with many handwritten alterations.	<b>[c.1970]</b> 16 pages
<b>RF/2/22/12</b>	<b><i>[Ruling in tandem together...]</i></b> Untitled typescript draft, probably by First, concerning the government of the Sudan after the 1969 coup.	<b>[c.1970]</b> 4 pages

<b>RF/2/22/13</b>	<b><i>Interview questions for Major-General Nimiery</i></b> List submitted by First to the Sudanese Ministry of Guidance. Two typescript copies, one with a few handwritten notes.	<b>[c.1970]</b> 2 pages
<b>RF/2/22/14</b>	<b><i>The Dilemma of the Southern Intellectual: Is it Justified?</i></b> Typescript report by Joseph Garang.	<b>1970</b> 12 pages
<b>RF/2/22/15</b>	<b><i>Civil Servants with Guns in Uniform</i></b> Typescript draft with handwritten alterations.	<b>[c.1970]</b> 120 pages approx.
<b>RF/2/22/16</b>	<b><i>The Sudan: New Policies for the South</i></b> Typescript copy of a draft of an article by First for the Tanzania Standard with handwritten alterations.	<b>26 Feb 1970</b> 5 pages
<b>RF/2/22/17</b>	<b><i>The Conflict Among the Liberation Movements in the Southern Sudan</i></b> Report by Gunther and Inger Hermann of Makerere University College, Uganda.	<b>4 Mar 1970</b> 1 page
<b>RF/2/22/18</b>	<b><i>An Outline Report on the Southern Sudan Military and Political Situation</i></b> Based on a recent visit by the author, possibly First, to the Sudan.	<b>May 1970</b> 6 pages
<b>RF/2/22/19</b>	<b><i>Letter from the Sudanese Communist Party</i></b> Addressed by the Central Committee to 'comrades' and condemning the arrest and expulsion of the party's General Secretary.	<b>3 May 1970</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/22/20</b>	<b><i>Speech by Major-General Nimeri</i></b> Delivered in his capacity as President of the Revolution Command Council and Prime Minister of the Sudan at celebrations held in his honour.	<b>16 Jul 1970</b> 28 pages
<b>RF/2/22/21</b>	<b><i>Newspaper and magazine cuttings</i></b> Extracts from European and African publications. Includes part of a special edition of Paris Match concerning the coup in Sudan (1971).	<b>1970-1972</b> 9 items
<b>RF/2/22/22</b>	<b><i>The CP [Communist Party] and the Coup in Sudan</i></b> Article by John Farel, and two accompanying letters by the author.	<b>1971</b> 17 pages
<b>RF/2/22/23</b>	<b><i>Marxism Today Vol.15 No.4</i></b> Includes article by Joan Shaw: 'Crisis in the Sudan'.	<b>Apr 1971</b> 31 pages
<b>RF/2/22/24</b>	<b><i>Miscellaneous notes</i></b> Typescript and handwritten material produced by First including notes from interviews and research for publications. Includes five notebooks with rough notes.	<b>[c.1970-1972]</b> 5 books and 50 pages approx.

<b><u>RF/2/23</u></b>	<b><u>Tanzania</u></b> Mainly research material collected by First.	<b><u>1970-1975</u></b> 0.5 boxes
<b>RF/2/23/1</b>	<b><i>The Ujamaa Village Movement in Tanzania</i></b> Paper by Griffiths Cunningham from the Ministry of Regional Administration, Dar es Salaam, produced for the Department of Sociology at the University of Dar es Salaam.	<b>1970-1971</b> 10 pages
<b>RF/2/23/2</b>	<b><i>The Extent and Character of Differentiation in Tanzanian Agriculture and Rural Society, 1967-1969</i></b> Discussion paper by Manuel Gottlieb presented to a conference of the Social Science Council of the Universities of Eastern Africa, held in Nairobi, 18-23 Dec 1972.	<b>1972</b> 48 pages
<b>RF/2/23/3</b>	<b><i>Ecological Crisis and Economic Change in Sukumaland, Tanzania, 1870-1970</i></b> Seminar paper by John Iliffe presented at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>11 Mar 1973</b> 12 pages
<b>RF/2/23/4</b>	<b><i>Agricultural and Rural Development Sector Study</i></b> Report produced by a Mission team, including representatives of the World Bank, in conjunction with the Tanzanian government.	<b>1974</b> 77 pages
<b>RF/2/23/5</b>	<b><i>[Peasants and Bureaucrats....]</i></b> Paper by A.Coulson of the University of Dar es Salaam.	<b>8 Nov 1974</b> 16 pages
<b>RF/2/23/6</b>	<b><i>Toward Ujamaa and Kujitegemea: Income Distribution and Absolute Poverty Eradication Aspects of the Tanzania Transition to Socialism</i></b> Discussion paper presented by R.H.Green to the Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex.	<b>Dec 1974</b> 91 pages
<b>RF/2/23/7</b>	<b><i>Tanzania Agricultural and Rural Development Sector Study</i></b> Copy of the background data and summary from Volume 1 of the above report, produced by the World Bank.	<b>10 Dec 1974</b> 20 pages
<b>RF/2/23/8</b>	<b><i>Ujamaa and Rural Socialism</i></b> Photocopy of an article by P.L.Raikes from an unidentified journal .	<b>[c.1975]</b> 18 pages
<b>RF/2/23/9</b>	<b><i>Taking the Part of Peasants: Rural Development in Nigeria and Tanzania</i></b> Unidentified paper by Gavin Williams with bibliography.	<b>[c.1975]</b> 40 pages
<b>RF/2/23/10</b>	<b><i>The Role of Villages as Multipurpose Producer Cooperative in Rural Development</i></b> Paper by S.A.Bulegi, head of the Policy Development and Research Section of the Tanzanian Prime Minister, presented at a workshop 'Agricultural Extension in Ujamaa Village Development' staged in Morogoro by the University of Dar es Salaam.	<b>22-27 Sep 1975</b> 7 pages

- RF/2/23/11**      ***Educational Methods for Self-Reliant Development***      **22-27 Sep 1975**  
Paper by Emil C. Ndonde of the Soziologisches Institute, Freie Universität, Berlin, presented at a workshop 'Agricultural Extension in Ujamaa Village Development' staged in Morogoro by the University of Dar es Salaam. Some handwritten notes on the front page, probably by First.      13 pages



<b><u>RF/2/24</u></b>	<b><u>Land uses and urban development in Kampala</u></b> Assorted maps and plans of the area.	<b><u>1964-1970</u></b> 0.5 boxes
<b>RF/2/24/1</b>	<b><i>Recommendations for Urban Development in Kampala and Mengo</i></b> Prepared for the Government of Uganda by the United Nations Programme of Technical Assistance. Also includes a letter from the Department of Town and Regional Planning in Kampala to J.M.Lee of the University of Manchester.	<b>31 Aug 1964</b> 186 pages
<b>RF/2/24/2</b>	<b><i>Wash plan of boundary of Kampala city</i></b> Hand drawn and coloured. Scale 1:50000	<b>[1968]</b> 560x855 mm
<b>RF/2/24/3</b>	<b><i>Report on Survey of Present Land Uses and Master Plan Programme for Kampala</i></b> Produced by the Ministry of Regional Administrations and Department of Town and Regional Planning, Uganda and the United Nations Regional Planning Mission.	<b>Jan 1969</b> 140 pages approx.
<b>RF/2/24/4</b>	<b><i>Tracing of Kampala and surrounding areas</i></b> Hand drawn and coloured. No scale.	<b>[c.1969]</b> 540x540 mm
<b>RF/2/24/5</b>	<b><i>Printed map of Kampala and surrounding areas</i></b> No title or scale.	<b>[c.1969]</b> 1130x1100 mm
<b>RF/2/24/6</b>	<b><i>Map of Kampala printed by the Department of Lands and Surveys, Uganda</i></b> Sheet 71/1 of Series Y732. Scale 1:50000. In colour.	<b>1969</b> 630x808 mm
<b>RF/2/24/7</b>	<b><i>Kampala Master Plan: Residential Densities</i></b> Report by the Department of Town and Regional Planning, Kampala, part of the Ministry of Regional Administrations.	<b>April 1970</b> 17 pages
<b>RF/2/24/8</b>	<b><i>Kampala Master Plan: planning for rapid growth</i></b> Report on future town planning based on projected population growth, probably produced by the Department of Town and Regional Planning, Kampala. Population statistics are included in an appendix.	<b>[April 1970]</b> 12 pages
<b>RF/2/24/9</b>	<b><i>Kampala Master Plan: Standards for Social Facilities</i></b> Report into the future development of health and schools provision by the Department of Town and Regional Planning, Kampala.	<b>[April 1970]</b> 23 pages approx.
<b>RF/2/24/10</b>	<b><i>Kampala Master Plan: Land Policy</i></b> Report by the Department of Town and Regional Planning, Kampala, part of the Ministry of Regional Administrations.	<b>April 1970</b> 21 pages approx.

<b><u>RF/2/25</u></b>	<b><u>Latin America</u></b> Mainly research material collected by First.	<b><u>1966-1972</u></b> 113 pages
<b>RF/2/25/1</b>	<b><i>Seven Erroneous Theses about Latin America</i></b> Leaflet by Rodolfo Stavenhagen originally printed in Vol.4 No.4 of New University Thought.	<b>1966-1967</b> 13 pages
<b>RF/2/25/2</b>	<b><i>A Model of Economic Stagnation - a Case Study of the Argentine Economy</i></b> Article by Leonard Joy and Oscar Braun reprinted from Vol.78, No.312 of the Economic Journal.	<b>Dec 1968</b> 20 pages
<b>RF/2/25/3</b>	<b><i>The Tupamaros</i></b> Comic book adapted from another by 'Rius' and relating to the political situation in Uruguay. Printed by the North American Congress on Latin America.	<b>Autumn 1971</b> 24 pages
<b>RF/2/25/4</b>	<b><i>Economic Change, Class Structure and Political Crisis in Venezuela</i></b> Paper by Ray Sentes, University of Essex, presented to the Third World Conference held in Geneva.	<b>Apr 1972</b> 24 pages
<b>RF/2/25/5</b>	<b><i>The Chicanos</i></b> Comic book adapted from another by 'Rius' and relating to Mexicans living in the USA. Printed by the North American Congress on Latin America.	<b>Autumn 1972</b> 32 pages

<b><u>RF/2/26</u></b>	<b><u>Brazil</u></b> Mainly research material collected by First.	<b><u>1973-1976</u></b> 45 pages
<b>RF/2/26/1</b>	<b><i>Recent Developments in Brazilian Capitalism</i></b> Paper by John Wells under heading 'Imperialism'.	<b>[c.1973]</b> 12 pages
<b>RF/2/26/2</b>	<b><i>Day of whizz kids in Sao Paulo</i></b> Article by Richard Gott in the Guardian discussing the Brazilian economy.	<b>11 Dec 1973</b> 1 page
<b>RF/2/26/3</b>	<b><i>Accumulation, Class Composition and Class Alliances in Brazil: the Working Class 1950-1975</i></b> First draft of a paper by John Humphrey presented to the BSA Development Study Group, London.	<b>26 Jun 1976</b> 20 pages
<b>RF/2/26/4</b>	<b><i>The Hoe and the Vote: Rural Labourers and the National Election in Brazil in 1974</i></b> Paper written by Verena Martinez-Alier for a 'Peasants Seminar' at the Centre of International and Area Studies, University of London.	<b>15 Oct 1976</b> 12 pages

<b><u>RF/2/27</u></b>	<b><u>Chile</u></b> Mainly research material collected by First.	<b><u>1971-1976</u></b> 0.25 boxes
<b>RF/2/27/1</b>	<b><i>Political Incorporation versus Political Stability: the Case of the Chilean Agrarian Reform, 1965-70</i></b> Article by David Lehmann of the Institute of Development Studies reprinted from the Journal of Development Studies, Vol.7 No.4.	<b>1971</b> 25 pages
<b>RF/2/27/2</b>	<b><i>Peasant Consciousness and Agrarian Reform in Chile</i></b> Article by David Lehmann published by the Institute of Development Studies.	<b>[c.1972]</b> 30 pages
<b>RF/2/27/3</b>	<b><i>[What happened in Chile...]</i></b> Pamphlet containing the text of speeches made by the daughter of Salvador Allende and by Fidel Castro at a rally dedicated to the former Chilean President. Published by the Centre for Cuban Studies, New York.	<b>1973</b> 95 pages
<b>RF/2/27/4</b>	<b><i>Newspaper and magazine extracts</i></b> Mainly discussing the coup of 11 Sep 1973 and the overthrown President Salvador Allende. Authors include Eric Hobsbawm and Gabriel Garcia Marquez.	<b>1973-1976</b> 9 items
<b>RF/2/27/5</b>	<b><i>Notes Towards an Interpretation of the Chilean Crisis</i></b> Preliminary article by David Lehmann.	<b>[c.1974]</b> 13 pages
<b>RF/2/27/6</b>	<b><i>Agrarian Policy in the Popular Unity Government</i></b> Paper by Ian Roxborough published by the Institute of Latin American Studies, University of Glasgow.	<b>1974</b> 36 pages
<b>RF/2/27/7</b>	<b><i>Chile: An Analysis of Popular Unity's Agrarian Reform</i></b> Paper written by Christobal Kay for a 'Peasants Seminar' at the Centre of International and Area Studies, University of London.	<b>6 Dec 1974</b> 18 pages
<b>RF/2/27/8</b>	<b><i>Chile: Parliamentary Socialism and Class Struggle</i></b> Copy of an article by T.V.Sathyamurthy reprinted from Economic and Political Weekly, Vol.X, Nos 14 and 15.	<b>1975</b> 15 pages
<b>RF/2/27/9</b>	<b><i>Land Reform and Peasant Movements in Chile</i></b> Typescript draft of a dissertation by Jorge Salgado of the University of Durham.	<b>May 1976</b> 98 pages

<b><u>RF/2/28</u></b>	<b><u>Cuba</u></b> Academic papers.	<b><u>1971-1976</u></b> 40 pages
<b>RF/2/28/1</b>	<b><i>'Optimistic Reflections on a Cuban Fortnight' and 'The Trajectory of the Cuban Revolution'</i></b> Articles by David Lehmann published by the Institute of Development Studies.	<b>Nov 1971</b>  20 pages
<b>RF/2/28/2</b>	<b><i>Some Problems of Enumerating the 'Peasantry' in Cuba</i></b> Paper written by Brian Pollitt for a 'Peasants Seminar' at the Centre of International and Area Studies, University of London.	<b>25 Jun 1976</b> 20 pages

<b><u>RF/2/29</u></b>	<b><u>Peru</u></b> Mainly research material collected by First.	<b><u>1967-1977</u></b> 0.25 boxes
<b>RF/2/29/1</b>	<b><i>Latin American Peasant Movements</i></b> Copies of extracts from the above book, headed 'Peru:Peasant Organizations' and 'Peru: the Peasant Movement of La Convencion'.	<b>[c.1967]</b> 24 pages
<b>RF/2/29/2</b>	<b><i>La Convencion: Reform or Revolution</i></b> Paper by Lewis Taylor.	<b>[c.1970]</b> 14 pages
<b>RF/2/29/3</b>	<b><i>Peru: the Peculiar Revolution</i></b> Copy of an article by E.J.Hobsbawm from the New York Review of Books.	<b>16 Dec 1971</b> 9 pages
<b>RF/2/29/4</b>	<b><i>Cerro de Pasco Corporation is now Centromin-Peru</i></b> Article by Manuel Cabieses Barrera. Three pages are missing.	<b>Jun 1974</b> 22 pages
<b>RF/2/29/5</b>	<b><i>Proletarianization and Class Formation in the Valley of La Convencion, Peru</i></b> Paper by Tom Brass written for the British Sociological Association Development Study Group, University of Essex.	<b>7 Feb 1976</b> 36 pages
<b>RF/2/29/6</b>	<b><i>The Intensification of the Assault Against the Working Class in 'Revolutionary' Peru</i></b> Article by Elizabeth Dore and John Weeks printed in Issue 9 of Latin American Perspectives.	<b>Spring 1976</b> 29 pages
<b>RF/2/29/7</b>	<b><i>Plantations, Proletarians and the Politics of the Surplus in the Peruvian Sugar Industry</i></b> Paper by C.D.Scott written for a BSA Workshop.	<b>26 Jun 1976</b> 24 pages
<b>RF/2/29/8</b>	<b><i>Unequal Redistribution: Post Agrarian Reform Differentiation in Coastal Peru</i></b> Paper written by William S.Bell for a 'Peasants Seminar' at the Centre of International and Area Studies, University of London.	<b>20 May 1977</b> 21 pages
<b>RF/2/29/9</b>	<b><i>Drafts and notes</i></b> Miscellaneous typescript and handwritten material produced by First.	<b>[c.1974]</b> 30 pages approx.

<b><u>RF/2/30</u></b>	<b><u><i>Unions, strikes and workers: academic papers</i></u></b>	<b><u>1966-1978</u></b>
	Mainly copies of articles from journals or papers presented at academic seminars.	0.25 boxes
<b>RF/2/30/1</b>	<b><i>The Lagos Strike of 1897: an Exploration in Nigerian Labour History</i></b> Copy of an article by A.G.Hopkins of the University of Birmingham, taken from Past and Present, no.35.	<b>1966</b> 23 pages
<b>RF/2/30/2</b>	<b><i>Government Versus the Unions: the Sekondi-Takoradi Strike 1961</i></b> Chapter written by St.Claire Drake and Leslie Alexander Lacy, taken from 'Politics in Africa: 7 Cases', edited by Gwendolen M.Carter.	<b>1966</b> 53 pages
<b>RF/2/30/3</b>	<b><i>Wage Politics in West Africa</i></b> Draft chapter by Douglas Rimmer for an essay on 'the Economics of Change with reference to West Africa'.	<b>Feb 1970</b>
<b>RF/2/30/4</b>	<b><i>Lumpenproletarians and Revolution</i></b> Paper by Christopher Allen.	<b>Feb 1970</b> 25 pages
<b>RF/2/30/5</b>	<b><i>Towards an Understanding of African Trade Unionism</i></b> Paper by Peter Waterman of the Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, extracted from Presence Africaine.	<b>[c.1970]</b> 16 pages
<b>RF/2/30/6</b>	<b><i>The Meaning of the Working Class in Africa</i></b> Article by V.L.Allen of the University of Leeds, taken from the Journal of Modern African Studies, Vol.10, No.2.	<b>1972</b> 21 pages
<b>RF/2/30/7</b>	<b><i>Urban Workers in Ghanaian Politics: the Political Culture of the Ghanaian Railway Workers' Union</i></b> Paper by Richard D.Jeffries for an 'African Urban Politics' seminar at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>Feb 1972</b> 9 pages
<b>RF/2/30/8</b>	<b><i>The Role of Labour in Colonial African Movements of Protest and Resistance</i></b> Paper by Ian Henderson for a 'Societies of Eastern Africa' seminar at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>Nov 1972</b> 20 pages
<b>RF/2/30/9</b>	<b><i>Another Look at the Mineworker</i></b> Paper by Michael Burawoy of the Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, extracted from African Social Research Institute for African Studies, No.14.	<b>Dec 1972</b> 51 pages
<b>RF/2/30/10</b>	<b><i>Towards a Nigerian Working Class: the Lagos Proletariat as a Political Elite</i></b> Paper by Adrian Peace of Manchester Polytechnic.	<b>[c.1972]</b> 30 pages
<b>RF/2/30/11</b>	<b><i>Communist Theory in the Nigerian Trade Union Movement</i></b> Paper by Peter Waterman from Politics and Society, Vol.3, No.3.	<b>1973</b> 30 pages

<b>RF/2/30/12</b>	<b><i>Workers, Unions and Development: Conference Report</i></b> Conference held between 6-8 Apr 1973 at the University of Toronto. Report produced for the 'Symposium on Class Analysis' held between 1-2 Jun 1973 at the University of Sheffield.	<b>1973</b> 3 pages
<b>RF/2/30/13</b>	<b><i>Towards an African Working Class: a Survey of the Issues</i></b> Paper written by Richard Sandbrook and Robin Cohen.	<b>[c.1974]</b> 42 pages (1 page missing)
<b>RF/2/30/14</b>	<b><i>The Nigerian State and the Control of Labour: the Case of the Lagos Cargo-Handling Industry</i></b> Paper written by Peter Waterman and based on a research project financed by the Institute of Social Studies, The Hague.	<b>Feb 1976</b> 53 pages
<b>RF/2/30/15</b>	<b><i>Some Myths on the African Working Class. The Construction of Social Science Theory and its Political Function</i></b> Working paper by David Rosenberg of the Institute for Development Studies, University of Nairobi.	<b>Dec 1976</b> 27 pages
<b>RF/2/30/16</b>	<b><i>The Concept of the 'Semi-Proletarianised Peasantry', the Lagos Dock Strike of 1968, and the Necessity for Reconceptualising the Role of the Less-Proletarianised Workers in Africa</i></b> Paper written by Peter Waterman of the Institute of Social Studies, The Hague.	<b>12-16 Sep 1977</b> 69 pages
<b>RF/2/30/17</b>	<b><i>The Wage Labour Relationship at the Periphery of Capitalism: a Selected Bibliography</i></b> Paper compiled by Peter Waterman of the Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, for the Industrial Relations and Labour Studies Group Diploma Programme.	<b>Jan 1978</b> 11 pages



<b><u>RF/2/31</u></b>	<b><u><i>The Military</i></u></b> Mainly research material collected by First.	<b><u>[1963-1977]</u></b> 0.5 boxes
<b>RF/2/31/1</b>	<b><i>[The Army in Africa]</i></b> Pamphlet produced by the Bureau d'Etude des Realites Africaines.	<b>[c.1963]</b> 44 pages
<b>RF/2/31/2</b>	<b><i>The Army and Politics in the Third World</i></b> Magazine article by G.Mirsky.	<b>[1966]</b> 4 pages
<b>RF/2/31/3</b>	<b><i>Military Coups D'Etat in Africa</i></b> Paper, probably written by First and presented at a seminar: 'Peace and Socialism', held in Cairo between 24-29 Oct 1966.	<b>1966</b> 18 pages
<b>RF/2/31/4</b>	<b><i>The Politics of Conformity in Latin America</i></b> Photocopy of part of a book by Jose Nun(?).	<b>Jul 1966</b> 33 pages
<b>RF/2/31/5</b>	<b><i>The Structure of Political Conflict in the New States of Tropical Africa</i></b> Copy of an article by Aristide R. Zolberg printed in American Political Science Review.	<b>Mar 1968</b> 18 pages
<b>RF/2/31/6</b>	<b><i>The Praetorian State and the Praetorian Army</i></b> Article by Amos Perlmutter from Vol.1 of Comparative Politics.	<b>Apr 1969</b> 23 pages
<b>RF/2/31/7</b>	<b><i>Bangladesh and the Crises of Pakistan</i></b> Photocopy of a section of the Socialist Register with parts highlighted by hand.	<b>[c.1970]</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/31/8</b>	<b><i>Coups d'Etat and Politics in the Sudan</i></b> Paper written by First for a seminar 'African Politics: African Military Regimes', at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.	<b>Nov 1970</b> 4 pages
<b>RF/2/31/9</b>	<b><i>[The Military in Indonesia and Pakistan]</i></b> Photocopy of an unidentified article.	<b>[c.1971]</b> 5 pages
<b>RF/2/31/10</b>	<b><i>The [Idi] Amin Coup</i></b> Seminar paper written by Michael Twaddle for a conference on 'Conflict in Middle Africa' at the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.	<b>29 Sep 1971</b> 13 pages
<b>RF/2/31/11</b>	<b><i>Political and Social Problems of Development</i></b> Copy of an article by First printed in 'Background to the Continent'.	<b>[c.1972]</b> 9 pages
<b>RF/2/31/12</b>	<b><i>Reflections on Ruth First's 'The Barrel of a Gun'</i></b> Review by Rod Dyson, printed in the African Communist, No.49.	<b>Feb 1972</b> 12 pages
<b>RF/2/31/13</b>	<b><i>The Non-Capitalist Path in Africa</i></b> Article from the African Communist by Albert Tshume.	<b>Dec 1972</b> 18 pages

<b>RF/2/31/14</b>	<b><i>Latin American Studies Association/African Studies Association conference</i></b> Held in Houston between 2-5 Nov 1977. Mainly correspondence relating to First's attendance, including raising funds to pay travel expenses and her application for a visa. First was asked to present a paper entitled 'The Structural Causes of Military Involvement in Politics'. Also included are a booklet including a programme and abstracts, and a 'preliminary design' of the discussion in which First would participate.	<b>1974-1977</b> 34 items
<b>RF/2/31/15</b>	<b><i>Le Monde Diplomatique</i></b> Extracts from the above publication, including a number of articles on the military in Africa.	<b>Feb 1975-Jan 1976</b> 3 items
<b>RF/2/31/16</b>	<b><i>The Military in Power in Africa</i></b> Two similar drafts of a paper by First.	<b>13 Aug 1975</b> 2 items (each 19 pages)
<b>RF/2/31/17</b>	<b><i>Militarism: Arms and the Internationalisation of Capital</i></b> Copy of an article by Robin Luckham, printed in the Bulletin of the Institute of Development Studies [Vol. 8 No.3].	<b>[Mar 1977]</b> 11 pages
<b>RF/2/31/18</b>	<b><i>Militarism: Force, Class and International Conflict</i></b> Copy of an article by Robin Luckham, printed in the Bulletin of the Institute of Development Studies [Vol. 9 No.1].	<b>Jul 1977</b> 14 pages
<b>RF/2/31/19</b>	<b><i>Drafts and notes</i></b> Typescript and handwritten material produced by First whilst preparing articles and papers on coups and the military in Africa.	<b>[c.1972-1977]</b> 0.25 boxes

<u>RF/2/32</u>	<u>Newspapers and newsletters</u>	<u>1933-1976</u> 0.5 boxes
RF/2/32/1	<i>Umsebenzi: the South African Worker</i> Newsletter published by the Communist Party of South Africa. Miscellaneous issues between Nos.701-767. Some are incomplete.	27 May 1933-12 Jan 1935 10 items
RF/2/32/2	<i>Indlela Yenkululeko: the Road to Freedom</i> Described as 'a radical magazine for African students and teachers'. Issue nos.10 and 11.	Feb-Mar 1934 2 items
RF/2/32/3	<i>Umvikeli - Thebe: the African Defender</i> Newspaper published by Ikaka Labasebenzi-South African Labour Defence. Issue nos.1and 3.	Jan 1935-Mar 1936 2 items
RF/2/32/4	<i>General South African cuttings</i> Taken from South African papers such as the Guardian, the Rand Daily Mail, Bantu World, the Golden City Post, and New Age. Principal subjects covered include the 1946 miners' strike, the 1947 trial of Communist Party members on charges of sedition, the Bethal labour farms scandal, African squatters in Alexandra and Moroka townships, South West Africa, and the activities of the ANC and the Africanist Movement. Some items are undated or have incomplete dates.	[1946-1966] 120 items approx.
RF/2/32/5	<i>The banning of the Guardian</i> Cuttings from South African publications such as the Friend, the Rand Daily Mail, the Cape Times and the Star relating to the above decision of the South African Ministry of Justice.	[1951-1952] 10 items approx.
RF/2/32/6	<i>Joe Slovo's work as an advocate</i> Cuttings from South African papers such as the Evening Post and Daily Dispatch. Mainly related to the 1952 trial of 254 men and youths in King William's Town at which Slovo acted for the defence. Also includes a copy of the Leader which contains an article describing his attack on the Group Areas Act in relation to the Indian community (19 Oct 1956).	1952-1956 10 items
RF/2/32/7	<i>General cuttings</i> Mainly taken from British newspapers. Includes a profile of Dorothy Hodgkin from the Times (21 Apr 1975), and a speech at the funeral of Bram Fischer by A.Chaskelson printed in the Morning Star.	[1972-1975] 13 items
RF/2/32/8	<i>National Union of Journalists: London Freelance Branch, Circular no.258</i>	Jun 1975 5 pages
RF/2/32/9	<i>Newsletter from the Center on International Relations, University of Denver, Vol.2, No.1</i>	Dec 1970 1 item

<b>RF/2/32/10</b>	<b><i>International Teach-in: Crisis in Development</i></b> Introductory leaflet and timetable.	<b>1970</b> 1 item
<b>RF/2/32/11</b>	<b><i>International Conference on Racism and War</i></b> Timetable and registration form for the above event held in Toronto.	<b>16-18 Oct [1970?]</b> 1 item
<b>RF/2/32/12</b>	<b><i>Chimurenga, Vol.1 Nos.5-7</i></b> Monthly newsletter produced by the Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU).	<b>Apr-Jun 1976</b> 3 items

<b><u>RF/2/33</u></b>	<b><u><i>Africa Bureau publications</i></u></b>	<b><u>1970-1975</u></b> 15 items
<b>RF/2/33/1</b>	<b><i>The Simonstown Agreements: Britain's Defence and the Sale of Arms to South Africa</i></b> Written by M.J.Christie.	<b>Sep 1970</b>  23 pages
<b>RF/2/33/2</b>	<b><i>Africa and South Africa: the Implications of South Africa's 'Outward Looking' Policy</i></b> Written by Robert Molteno.	<b>Feb 1971</b>  28 pages
<b>RF/2/33/3</b>	<b><i>News bulletins entitled 'XRay' and factsheets</i></b> Mainly covering Southern African affairs.	<b>Aug 1971-Jun 1975</b> 13 items

<b><u>RF/2/34</u></b>	<b><u>International Defence and Aid Fund publications</u></b>	<b><u>1969-1977</u></b> 0.25 boxes
<b>RF/2/34/1</b>	<b><i>South Africa: the BOSS Law</i></b> Author is not named.	<b>Oct 1969</b> 14 pages
<b>RF/2/34/2</b>	<b><i>South Africa: Workers Under Apartheid</i></b> Written by Alex Hepple.	<b>1969</b> 86 pages
<b>RF/2/34/3</b>	<b><i>South Africa: Arms and Apartheid</i></b> Author is not named.	<b>Dec 1970</b> 18 pages
<b>RF/2/34/4</b>	<b><i>South Africa: Racism in Sport</i></b> Written by Chris de Broglio.	<b>1970</b> 38 pages
<b>RF/2/34/5</b>	<b><i>Portugal's Wars in Africa</i></b> Pamphlet written by First.	<b>May 1971</b> 32 pages
<b>RF/2/34/6</b>	<b><i>Rhodesia: the Ousting of the Tangwena</i></b> Author is not named.	<b>Jan 1972</b> 51 pages
<b>RF/2/34/7</b>	<b><i>South Africa: the Terrorism of Torture</i></b> Written by Hilda Bernstein.	<b>Apr 1972</b> 54 pages
<b>RF/2/34/8</b>	<b><i>Rhodesia: the White Judge's Burden</i></b> Written by Mervyn Jones.	<b>May 1972</b> 25 pages
<b>RF/2/34/9</b>	<b><i>Press Under Apartheid</i></b> Written by Alex Hepple.	<b>1974</b> 66 pages
<b>RF/2/34/10</b>	<b><i>For Their Triumphs and for Their Tears: Women in Apartheid South Africa</i></b> Written by Hilda Bernstein.	<b>Aug 1975</b> 71 pages
<b>RF/2/34/11</b>	<b><i>Focus on Political Repression in Southern Africa</i></b> News bulletins nos. 1-3, 8-16 of the IDAF, with the above sub-title.	<b>Nov 1975-May 1978</b> 12 items
<b>RF/2/34/12</b>	<b><i>BOSS: the First Five Years</i></b> Author is not named.	<b>1975</b> 40 pages
<b>RF/2/34/13</b>	<b><i>Divide and Rule: South Africa's Bantustans</i></b> Written by Barbara Rogers.	<b>Mar 1976</b> 86 pages
<b>RF/2/34/14</b>	<b><i>Forbidden Pastures: Education Under Apartheid</i></b> Written by Freda Troup.	<b>Apr 1976</b> 71 pages
<b>RF/2/34/15</b>	<b><i>Fact papers</i></b> Relating to Zimbabwe, South Africa and Namibia.	<b>May 1976-Nov 1977</b> 4 items

<b><u>RF/2/35</u></b>	<b><u>Liberation Support Movement publications</u></b>	<b><u>1974</u></b> 3 items
<b>RF/2/35/1</b>	<b><i>Newsletter, Vol.1, Issue 3.</i></b>	<b>Dec 1974</b> 1 item
<b>RF/2/35/2</b>	<b><i>South Africa, African National Congress: Interviews in Depth, Alfred Nzo</i></b> Pamphlet printed and published by the LSM Information Center, Canada.	<b>1974</b> 28 pages
<b>RF/2/35/3</b>	<b><i>Strategic Problems in South Africa's Liberation Struggle</i></b> 'A Critical Analysis' by Ben Turok, printed and published by the LSM Information Center, Canada.	<b>1974</b> 66 pages

<b><u>RF/2/36</u></b>	<b><u>Pamphlets</u></b>	<b><u>1965-1984</u></b> 7 items
<b>RF/2/36/1</b>	<b><i>The Treason Trial in South Africa: a Guide to the Microfilm Record of the Trial</i></b> Written by Tom Karis for the Hoover Institution Bibliographical Series, No.23. Signed by the author and presented to 'Ruth and Joe Slovo'.	<b>1965</b>  124 pages
<b>RF/2/36/2</b>	<b><i>Apartheid and United Nations Collective Measures: an Analysis</i></b> Edited by Amelia C.Leiss and prepared under the auspices of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, based in New York.	<b>Mar 1965</b> 170 pages
<b>RF/2/36/3</b>	<b><i>Libya General Report, Volume 1: Agriculture and the Economic Development of Libya</i></b> Produced by a Libyan University/London University joint research project on Libya.	<b>1970</b>  170 pages
<b>RF/2/36/4</b>	<b><i>Africa Guide</i></b> Reference book including article 'South Africa and Black Africa' by First.	<b>1978</b> 360 pages
<b>RF/2/36/5</b>	<b><i>The Third Day of September: an Eye-Witness Account of the Sebokeng Rebellion of 1984</i></b> Pamphlet written by Johannes Rantete as part of the Storyteller Series.	<b>1984</b>  44 pages
<b>RF/2/36/6</b>	<b><i>Getting Around: A Basic English Literacy Course for Adults</i></b> Consists of a workbook and a set of teacher's notes. Written and published by the English Literacy Project, Johannesburg.	<b>1984</b> 2 volumes



<b><u>RF/2/37</u></b>	<b><u><i>Learn and Teach publications</i></u></b> A South African adult literacy organisation.	<b><u>1983-1985</u></b> 6 items
<b><u>RF/2/37/1</u></b>	<b><u><i>Annual Reports</i></u></b>	<b><u>1983-1985</u></b> 3 items
<b>RF/2/37/1/1</b>	<b><i>Annual Report</i></b>	<b>1983</b> 28 pages
<b>RF/2/37/1/2</b>	<b><i>Annual Report</i></b>	<b>1984</b> 36 pages
<b>RF/2/37/1/3</b>	<b><i>Annual Report</i></b>	<b>1985</b> 24 pages
<b>RF/2/37/2</b>	<b><i>Code Catalogue</i></b> Contains a series of numbered illustrations. Purpose is unclear.	<b>[c.1983]</b> 38 pages
<b>RF/2/37/3</b>	<b><i>Aims, Methods and Objectives</i></b> Pamphlet outlining the nature of the organisation.	<b>1983</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/37/4</b>	<b><i>English Reader</i></b> Published by the Adult Learning Project in association with Learn and Teach, for those learning English. Includes three posters relating to newly introduced workers' welfare payments.	<b>[c.1983]</b> 50 pages

<b><u>RF/2/38</u></b>	<b><u>Miscellaneous research material</u></b>	<b><u>1965-1975</u></b> 28 items
<b>RF/2/38/1</b>	<b><i>Newspaper and magazine articles</i></b> Mainly feature articles. Subjects covered include student activism, the media and public order. Also includes Botswanan newsletter (May 1970) and material relating to a letter First wrote to the Spectator in 1970.	<b>[1965-1972]</b> 20 items
<b>RF/2/38/2</b>	<b><i>Documentary film about Susanne Wenger</i></b> Typescript synopsis by J.W.K. Vaughan.	<b>[1960s]</b> 3 pages
<b>RF/2/38/3</b>	<b><i>Africa: Introduction</i></b> Unidentified article describing the state of guerilla movements in individual African countries.	<b>[c.1970]</b> 32 pages
<b>RF/2/38/4</b>	<b><i>Sage Publications</i></b> Background information on the above California-based publisher of material on social and behavioural sciences.	<b>1973</b> 5 pages
<b>RF/2/38/5</b>	<b><i>Seminars at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London</i></b> Includes a circular concerning seminar paper volumes, the programme for 'African Politics' seminars for the Michaelmas term 1973 and a notice about 'Societies of Southern Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries' seminars.	<b>[1973]</b> 3 pages
<b>RF/2/38/6</b>	<b><i>The Vietnamese Revolution and Some Lessons</i></b> Article by Thomas Hodgkin from Race and Class, Vol.XVI, No.3.	<b>1975</b> 18 pages
<b>RF/2/38/7</b>	<b><i>African Studies Association: Basic African Library</i></b> Background to the establishment of the above.	<b>[1970s]</b> 1 sheet

<b><u>RF/2/39</u></b>	<b><u><i>Rough notes used by First for speeches</i></u></b>	<b><u>[1963-1980]</u></b>
	Handwritten and typescript notes on small pieces of paper used by First when addressing societies and other organisations.	0.75 boxes
<b>RF/2/39/1</b>	<b><i>SWA [South West Africa]</i></b>	<b>[196-?]</b> 5 pages
<b>RF/2/39/2</b>	<b><i>[South West Africa]</i></b>	<b>[c.1964]</b> 10 pages
<b>RF/2/39/3</b>	<b><i>[In the room I was questioned for three days...]</i></b> Untitled. Presented to a 'Liberal Agora'.	<b>[c.1964]</b> 4 pages
<b>RF/2/39/4</b>	<b><i>[South West Africa]</i></b>	<b>[c.1964]</b> 11 pages
<b>RF/2/39/5</b>	<b><i>Things That Go On In South Africa</i></b>	<b>[c.1964]</b> 5 pages
<b>RF/2/39/6</b>	<b><i>Points for broadcast over Radio Moscow</i></b> Broadcast made by First whilst living in exile in London.	<b>1964</b> 2 pages
<b>RF/2/39/7</b>	<b><i>Nightmare Lasting 117 Days and Nights</i></b> Presented at the House of Commons.	<b>1964</b> 4 pages
<b>RF/2/39/8</b>	<b><i>How Apartheid Works</i></b>	<b>[c.1964]</b> 9 pages
<b>RF/2/39/9</b>	<b><i>South West Africa</i></b>	<b>[c.1965]</b> 13 pages
<b>RF/2/39/10</b>	<b><i>[South Africa...a state of permanent emergency]</i></b> Untitled. Presented at a meeting in Trafalgar Square to mark South African Freedom Day.	<b>[26 Jun 1965]</b> 7 pages
<b>RF/2/39/11</b>	<b><i>Is the Danger Past?</i></b> Presented at a 'Congress Meeting'.	<b>Dec 1965</b> 11 pages
<b>RF/2/39/12</b>	<b><i>[Detention in South Africa]</i></b> Untitled.	<b>[1966?]</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/39/13</b>	<b><i>SWA [South West Africa]</i></b> Presented at a United Nations anti-apartheid seminar.	<b>[1966]</b> 7 pages
<b>RF/2/39/14</b>	<b><i>I Was a Political Prisoner in South Africa</i></b> Notes from a talk given by First at a meeting of Amnesty [International?] in Stockholm.	<b>17 Jan 1966</b> 3 pages

<b>RF/2/39/15</b>	<b><i>Southern Africa</i></b> Presented at Nijmegen.	<b>[c.1967]</b> 27 pages
<b>RF/2/39/16</b>	<b><i>[South African foreign policy]</i></b> Untitled. Presented in Dublin.	<b>[c.1967]</b> 15 pages
<b>RF/2/39/17</b>	<b><i>What is Apartheid All About?</i></b> Presented at Leeds.	<b>[c.1967]</b> 7 pages
<b>RF/2/39/18</b>	<b><i>South Africa's Expansionist Policy</i></b> Presented at Cambridge.	<b>1968</b> 9 pages
<b>RF/2/39/19</b>	<b><i>[Armed struggle in southern Africa]</i></b> Untitled. Presented at an unidentified King's College.	<b>10 Jan 1968</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/39/20</b>	<b><i>[Apartheid, Bantustans...]</i></b> Untitled. Presented in Sussex.	<b>28 Oct 1968</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/39/21</b>	<b><i>[We live in an age of human rights declarations...]</i></b> Untitled. Presented on Human Rights Day.	<b>8 Dec 1968</b> 6 pages
<b>RF/2/39/22</b>	<b><i>[Horrors galore...]</i></b> Untitled. Presented in York.	<b>[c.1969]</b> 2 pages
<b>RF/2/39/23</b>	<b><i>[What's new about South Africa and apartheid?]</i></b> Presented at Exeter. Untitled.	<b>[c.1969]</b> 10 pages
<b>RF/2/39/24</b>	<b><i>South West Africa: the Classic Case for World Intervention</i></b>	<b>[1969]</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/39/25</b>	<b><i>Britain's Involvement in Southern Africa</i></b> Presented at Swansea.	<b>1 Mar 1969</b> 18 pages
<b>RF/2/39/26</b>	<b><i>What Apartheid is Not</i></b> Presented at Reading.	<b>19 May 1969</b> 9 pages
<b>RF/2/39/27</b>	<b><i>The Politics and Strategy of Guerilla Warfare in Southern Africa</i></b> Presented at a 'Guerilla War Conference'. 7 pages placed at the rear may have been presented elsewhere.	<b>26 Jun 1969</b> 18 pages
<b>RF/2/39/28</b>	<b><i>[A change has come over South Africa...]</i></b> Untitled. Presented at the Liberal Party Conference in Brighton.	<b>Sep 1969</b> 10 pages
<b>RF/2/39/29</b>	<b><i>[We have come to light a candle for a birthday of the United Nations...]</i></b> Presented at International Students House to commemorate United Nations Day.	<b>24 Oct 1969</b> 6 pages
<b>RF/2/39/30</b>	<b><i>Mozambique</i></b> First's introduction at a conference in Manchester.	<b>[c.1970]</b> 10 pages

RF/2/39/31	<i>[Apartheid: a nasty system...]</i> Untitled.	[c.1970] 9 pages
RF/2/39/32	<i>[Struggle in South Africa]</i> Untitled. Presented in Khartoum.	1970 11 pages
RF/2/39/33	<i>Human Rights Day</i> Presented by First at an unidentified event.	[c.1970] 7 pages
RF/2/39/34	<i>[Our protests here in Britain.....]</i> First's speech at a rally in Trafalgar Square.	[1970?] 6 pages
RF/2/39/35	<i>South Africa Since Sharpeville</i> Presented at Sussex to SUSAC(?).	9 Mar 1970 13 pages
RF/2/39/36	<i>[...South Africa...how to make a change]</i> Untitled. Presented at Nottingham.	23 Jun 1970 7 pages
RF/2/39/37	<i>[Law and order in South Africa/Namibia]</i> Untitled. Presented to a 'Liberal Agora'. A newspaper cutting describing an agreement between South Africa and the UK for uranium is attached.	13 Jul 1970 11 pages
RF/2/39/38	<i>[Change in South Africa]</i> Untitled. Presented in Belfast.	8 Nov 1970 17 pages
RF/2/39/39	<i>Portuguese Colonies</i> Presented by First at an unidentified event.	[c.1971] 16 pages
RF/2/39/40	<i>[Investment in apartheid South Africa]</i> Untitled. Presented at Manchester.	[c.1971] 9 pages
RF/2/39/41	<i>[Arms supplied to South Africa]</i> Untitled.	[c.1971] 5 pages
RF/2/39/42	<i>Foreign Policy in Africa</i>	[c.1971] 11 pages
RF/2/39/43	<i>Churches and Racialism</i> Presented in Dublin. Includes a newspaper cutting: 'Mr.Vorster blames the riff-raff in Australia'.	Sep 1971 12 pages
RF/2/39/44	<i>Tribute to J.B.[Marks]</i>	[1972] 7 pages
RF/2/39/45	<i>Coup d'Etat and Counter Coup in Africa: Is Neocolonialism Responsible?</i> Probably presented at 'Africa Week' organised by the University of Leeds and Leeds Polytechnic African Society. A description of the event is included.	1972 8 pages

<b>RF/2/39/46</b>	<b><i>Namibia</i></b> Presented at 'Central Hall'.	<b>Mar 1972</b> 11 pages
<b>RF/2/39/47</b>	<b><i>Ghana</i></b> Presented at the Africa Centre.	<b>3 Mar 1972</b> 14 pages
<b>RF/2/39/48</b>	<b><i>[Student protests in South Africa]</i></b> Untitled.	<b>Jun 1972</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/39/49</b>	<b><i>Rhodesia</i></b> Presented at a public meeting: 'Which Way Rhodesia?: Crisis Point in Southern Africa' staged by Barnet Anti-Apartheid Committee. A copy of the publicity leaflet is attached.	<b>8 Jun 1972</b> 14 pages
<b>RF/2/39/50</b>	<b><i>[Rhodesia, Mozambique, South Africa]</i></b> Untitled. Presented at a Liberal Party Assembly in Margate.	<b>Sep 1972</b> 8 pages
<b>RF/2/39/51</b>	<b><i>Developments in South Africa</i></b> Presented to the Anti-Apartheid Movement at Keele.	<b>[c.1973]</b> 6 pages
<b>RF/2/39/52</b>	<b><i>Newspaper and magazine cuttings</i></b> Mainly from British papers such as the Guardian and covering conflicts in Southern Africa. Also included is a copy of a letter sent to members of the 2nd battalion of the Transvaal Scottish regiment by the officer commanding.	<b>1973-1978</b> 20 items approx.
<b>RF/2/39/53</b>	<b><i>[Introduction to South Africa]</i></b> Untitled. Presented to a school in Manchester.	<b>Feb 1973</b> 14 pages
<b>RF/2/39/54</b>	<b><i>International Investment in the Portuguese Colonial Wars</i></b> Presented at the London School of Economics.	<b>Feb 1973</b> 5 pages
<b>RF/2/39/55</b>	<b><i>South Africa</i></b> Presented in Durham.	<b>Mar 1973</b> 13 pages
<b>RF/2/39/56</b>	<b><i>[International investment]</i></b> Untitled. Presented in Leiden.	<b>Mar 1973</b> 14 pages
<b>RF/2/39/57</b>	<b><i>The South African Connection: Apartheid and Investment</i></b> Full transcript of speech from the 'Leiden Congres'.	<b>16 Mar 1973</b> 12 pages
<b>RF/2/39/58</b>	<b><i>Tactics Rather than Policy?</i></b> Presented to an Anti-Apartheid Movement Meeting in Birmingham. Discusses the nature of action against South Africa.	<b>7 Jul 1973</b> 18 pages
<b>RF/2/39/59</b>	<b><i>[South African mining]</i></b> Untitled. Presented at the IS(?).	<b>15 Sep 1973</b> 11 pages
<b>RF/2/39/60</b>	<b><i>[Strikes in South Africa]</i></b> Untitled. Presented in Bonn.	<b>8 Dec 1973</b> 30 pages

<b>RF/2/39/61</b>	<b><i>White Power and the Liberation Challenge</i></b> Presented to the NUPI in Oslo (?).	<b>[c.1974]</b> 11 pages
<b>RF/2/39/62</b>	<b><i>Politics of Armed Struggle</i></b> Presented in the USA. Discussed principally with respect to South Africa and Mozambique.	<b>1974</b> 32 pages
<b>RF/2/39/63</b>	<b><i>Southern Africa After Spinola</i></b> Fragments of similar speeches, given in Oslo and the USA, principally discussing the state of southern Africa and Portuguese colonialism.	<b>[1974]</b> 62 pages
<b>RF/2/39/64</b>	<b><i>South African Expansionism</i></b>	<b>[1974]</b> 28 pages
<b>RF/2/39/65</b>	<b><i>The West and Southern Africa</i></b>	<b>[c.1974]</b> 10 pages
<b>RF/2/39/66</b>	<b><i>Hazlemere Convention</i></b> Notes for a discussion chaired by First at the Round House (?).	<b>[c.1974]</b> 6 pages
<b>RF/2/39/67</b>	<b><i>[Portugal's colonies]</i></b> Rough and handwritten.	<b>[1974]</b> 10 pages
<b>RF/2/39/68</b>	<b><i>Southern Africa - the Imprisoned Society</i></b> Presented to a meeting of the above campaign group, organised by the Anti-Apartheid Movement. A copy of the minutes of an earlier meeting is included.	<b>8 Feb 1974</b> 6 pages
<b>RF/2/39/69</b>	<b><i>[Ten years in England...]</i></b> Untitled. Covers First's experiences and the nature of apartheid. Presented at Rochdale.	<b>15 Mar 1974</b> 12 pages
<b>RF/2/39/70</b>	<b><i>Namibia</i></b> Presented in Denver.	<b>19 Apr 1974</b> 18 pages
<b>RF/2/39/71</b>	<b><i>Politics in Portugal and Southern Africa</i></b> Presented at a conference of the Labour Movement held in London.	<b>26 Jun 1974</b> 23 pages
<b>RF/2/39/72</b>	<b><i>Portugal and Southern Africa</i></b> Presented at a meeting of the Anti-Apartheid Movement in Brighton.	<b>11 Sep [1974?]</b> 18 pages
<b>RF/2/39/73</b>	<b><i>Last Grave at Dimbaza</i></b> Presented at Durham. Includes an economic analysis of apartheid South Africa.	<b>15 Oct 1974</b> 13 pages
<b>RF/2/39/74</b>	<b><i>[Political ideas in Africa]</i></b> Untitled.	<b>[1975]</b> 8 pages

<b>RF/2/39/75</b>	<b><i>Apartheid</i></b>	<b>[c.1975]</b> 16 pages
<b>RF/2/39/76</b>	<b><i>Southern Africa</i></b> Presented at Chatham House.	<b>24 Jan 1975</b> 20 pages
<b>RF/2/39/77</b>	<b><i>Angola</i></b> Presented to a meeting of the Angola Solidarity Committee in London which First chaired. Notes are attached to a copy of an invitation letter.	<b>28 Jul 1975</b> 5 pages
<b>RF/2/39/78</b>	<b><i>Workers in Britain and Apartheid</i></b> Unidentified leaflet advocating action to be taken in Britain in relation to apartheid.	<b>[1976]</b> 5 pages
<b>RF/2/39/79</b>	<b><i>South African Capitalism</i></b> Presented in Rome for the Lelio Basso Foundation.	<b>1976</b> 7 pages
<b>RF/2/39/80</b>	<b><i>Revolutionary Movements in Southern Africa</i></b> Handwritten and unstructured.	<b>[c.1976]</b> 6 pages
<b>RF/2/39/81</b>	<b><i>[Vorster and South Africa's international role]</i></b> Untitled. Includes a newspaper cutting: 'Vorster aim is normal links with black Africa'.	<b>[c.1976]</b> 9 pages
<b>RF/2/39/82</b>	<b><i>[Riots and unrest]</i></b> Untitled. An interview with Helen Suzman printed in the Financial Mail is attached.	<b>1976</b> 6 pages
<b>RF/2/39/83</b>	<b><i>Tanzania</i></b> Presented to the Political Economy Group at Durham University. Two pages of background material are attached.	<b>17 Feb 1976</b> 15 pages
<b>RF/2/39/84</b>	<b><i>[ANC, don't mourn - organise]</i></b> Untitled. Presented at Leeds.	<b>15 Dec 1976</b> 21 pages
<b>RF/2/39/85</b>	<b><i>Western Foreign Policy in Southern Africa</i></b> Presented to the Cambridge Africa Society.	<b>Oct 1977</b> 11 pages
<b>RF/2/39/86</b>	<b><i>[The International Credit Market...]</i></b> Part of a talk probably given to SKAAL (Solidaritätskomitee für Afrika Asien und Lateinamerika), based in Switzerland. A publicity card is attached.	<b>[c.1978]</b> 3 pages
<b>RF/2/39/87</b>	<b><i>Anglo-American Policy in Southern Africa</i></b>	<b>1978</b> 14 pages



<b>RF/2/39/88</b>	<b><i>Extracts from a speech to be given by the Foreign Secretary to the Cumbria Labour Party</i></b> Typescript with sections highlighted by hand. Discusses the pressure on South Africa to end apartheid.	<b>Mar-Apr 1978</b> 2 pages
<b>RF/2/39/89</b>	<b><i>Anti-Apartheid Year</i></b> Presented in Brussels.	<b>Apr 1978</b> 26 pages
<b>RF/2/39/90</b>	<b><i>Unsorted notes</i></b> Labelled 'unsorted' by First.	<b>[1960-1980]</b> 150 pages approx.
<b>RF/2/40</b>	<b><i>Miscellaneous notes</i></b> Typescript and handwritten material produced by First including notes on individual African states and an interview transcript headed 'The Story of a Farm Labourer'.	<b>[c.1966-1970]</b> 40 pages approx.
<b>RF/2/41</b>	<b><i>Miscellaneous notes</i></b>	<b>nd</b> 25 pages approx.