

## SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

### ***EINSTEIN study group***

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*Investigators* – (number of patients randomised and number of sites in each country is in parentheses). *Andorra* (2 patients, 1 site) – J Roig; *Australia* (768 patients, 24 sites) – P Coughlin, H Salem, B Chong, S Ramanathan, C Archis, P Carroll, R Geraghty, G Connors, R Baker, D Coghlan, A Gallus, P Crispin, T Eng Gan, H Tran, C Coleman, A McCann, H Gibbs, S McRae, A Khalafallah, M Leyden, D Leyden, C Sturtz, P Crispin, C Ward, J Curnow, A Bianchi, B Richards, M Leahy, T Brighton, P Blombery, P Campbell, M Dean, R Soni, D Jackson, C Denaro, P Kubler; *Austria* (323 patients, 6 sites) – M Hirschl, M Baghestanian, B Erdogmus, E Samaha, M Nikoupayan-Mofrad, A Weltermann, H Drexel, R Mathies, E Pilger, M Brodmann, W Sturm, R Kirchmair, P Marschang; *Belgium* (272 patients, 14 sites) – R Vossaert, P Hainaut, L Pothen, S Motte, P Verhamme,

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Hussein, G Lugassy, D Varon, A Inbal, D Zisman, L Schliamser, M Haran; *Italy* (348 patients, 15 sites) – A Ghirarduzzi, M Iotti, M Barone, C Beltrametti, D Imberti, P Prandoni, L Spiezia, E Porreca, M Di Nisio, I Martinelli, S Siragusa, W Ageno, G Ambrosio, G Palareti, A D’Angelo, R Quintavalla, C Lodigiani, M Giorgi Pierfranceschi, M Cattaneo; *Korea* (21 patients, 4 sites) – K Park, JW Ha, HS Kim, WH Cho; *Latvia* (4 patients, 1 site) – I Sime; *Lithuania* (10 patients, 2 sites) – S Miliauskas, R Petrauskiene; *Malaysia* (12 patients, 2 sites) – J Sathar; *The Netherlands* (643 patients, 7 sites) – K Meijer, J van der Meer, A Mäkelburg, M Knol, V Tichelaar, M van Marwijk Kooy, J Coenen, A Beeker, R Komdeur, P Kamphuisen, R Douma, M De Groot, H ten Cate; *New Zealand* (203 patients, 6 sites) – P Ockelford, L Young, D Simpson, S Chunilal, P Harper, E Knottenbelt, G Royle, R Beasley, M Smith; *Norway* (86 patients, 4 sites) – P Quist-Paulsen, PM Sandset, W Ghanima, S Foyen, A Tveit; *Philippines* (33 patients, 2 sites) – MT Abola, D Roxas; *Poland* (125 patients, 13 sites) – P Gorski, P Chęciński, R Adamiec, J Lewczuk, M Nowak, J Kloczko, W Witkiewicz, W Tomkowski, J Wronski, J Musial, G Oszkiniś, J Strzelczyk, P Szyber, M Jackowski; *Singapore* (21 patients, 2 sites) – HJ Ng, C Tay; *South Africa* (354 patients, 12 sites) – JH Jansen van Rensburg, JHR Becker, R Isaacs, B Bloy, R Allie, F Eckstein, B Jacobson, D Adler, H Siebert, R Siebert, L van Zyl, N Wright, J van Marle, G Ellis, S Schmidt; *Spain* (110 patients, 9 sites) – F Del Campo, M Carrera, I Diego, D Jiménez, P Roman Sanchez, J Villalta, F. García-Bragado, J Sánchez-Álvarez, M Redondo, J Fontcuberta; *Sweden* (114 patients, 6 sites) – H Eriksson, M Villegas-Scivetti, L Lapidus, E Ottosson, J Aagesen, T Jonson, H Tygesen, A Sjölander; *Switzerland* (108 patients, 7 sites) – I Baumgartner, L Mazzolai, H Bounameaux, M Righini, D Hayoz, D Periard, M Banyai, M Heidemann, U Frank, W Reinhardt, J Dorffler-Melly, L Asmis; *Taiwan* (19 patients, 6 sites) – WT Chang, KM Chiu, KY Wang, Z-C Weng, W Tsai, TJ Yu; *Thailand* (31 patients, 3 sites) – C Pothirat, P Angchaisuksiri, P Rojnuckarin; *United Kingdom* (51 patients, 5 sites) – J Luckit, BJ Hunt, T Nokes, A Cohen, J Solis, M Sekhar; *United States* (557 patients, 26 sites) – D Feinbloom, J Dexter, RM Lyons, V Nadar, K Darrow, V Hardman, K Krell, J Rehm, S Rathbun, A Spyropoulos, S Moll, D Chen, D Banish, S Joseph, G Rodgers, S Stevens, P Wright, M Ramaswamy, W Botnick, C Albrecht, A Jaffer, M Kennedy, W Rodriguez-Cintron, N Ettinger, J Gleeson, R Lavender, K Stevens.