

Species name	Family	Life form	Food part	Fruit	pericarp type	Preparation	Edibility state	Vegetation zone
<i>Abrus precatorius</i> L.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry		sweets	raw	Sudan
<i>Acacia amythethophylla</i> Steud. ex A.Rich.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry		vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Acacia ehrenbergiana</i> Hayne	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry		vegetable	cooked	Sahel
<i>Acacia ehrenbergiana</i> Hayne	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry		vegetable	cooked	Sahel
<i>Acacia gerrardii</i> Benth.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	bark	dry		soup	cooked	Sudan
<i>Acacia laeta</i> R.Br. ex Benth.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	gum	dry		sweets	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Acacia macrostachya</i> Rchb. ex DC.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	dry		vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Acacia nilotica</i> (L.) Willd. ex Delile	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry		vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Acacia nilotica</i> (L.) Willd. ex Delile	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	dry		spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Acacia nilotica</i> (L.) Willd. ex Delile	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	dry		spice	roasted	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Acacia nilotica</i> (L.) Willd. ex Delile	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	bark	dry		drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Acacia nilotica</i> (L.) Willd. ex Delile	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	gum	dry		sweets	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Acacia polyacantha</i> Willd.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	dry		vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Acacia polyacantha</i> Willd.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	branch	dry		spice	burnt	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Acacia polyacantha</i> Willd.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	gum	dry		sweets	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Acacia senegal</i> (L.) Willd.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	dry		dried	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Acacia senegal</i> (L.) Willd.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	gum	dry		drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Acacia senegal</i> (L.) Willd.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	gum	dry		sweets	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Acacia seyal</i> Delile	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	gum	dry		sweets	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Acacia tortilis</i> (Forssk.) Hayne	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry		dried	cooked	Sahel
<i>Acacia tortilis</i> (Forssk.) Hayne	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	gum	dry		sweets	raw	Sahel
<i>Acroceras amplexens</i> Stapf	Poaceae	Helophyte	seed	dry		cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Adansonia digitata</i> L.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry		drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Adansonia digitata</i> L.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry		spice	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Adansonia digitata</i> L.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry		spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Adansonia digitata</i> L.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry		sauce	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Adansonia digitata</i> L.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	dry		oil	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Aerva javanica</i> (Burm.f.) Juss. ex Schult.	Amaranthaceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry		vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Aframomum alboviolaceum</i> (Ridl.) K.Schum.	Zingiberaceae	Geophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy		fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Aframomum alboviolaceum</i> (Ridl.) K.Schum.	Zingiberaceae	Geophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy		cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Aframomum alboviolaceum</i> (Ridl.) K.Schum.	Zingiberaceae	Geophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy		spice	raw	Sudan
<i>Aframomum alboviolaceum</i> (Ridl.) K.Schum.	Zingiberaceae	Geophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy		spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Aframomum sceptrum</i> (Oliv. & D.Hanb.) K.Schum.	Zingiberaceae	Geophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy		fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Aframomum sceptrum</i> (Oliv. & D.Hanb.) K.Schum.	Zingiberaceae	Geophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy		vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Afzelia africana</i> Sm. ex Pers.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry		vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Afzelia africana</i> Sm. ex Pers.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	dry		sauce	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Albizia chevalieri</i> Harms	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry		soup	cooked	Sudan
<i>Albizia chevalieri</i> Harms	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	branch	dry		soup	cooked	Sudan
<i>Albizia zygia</i> (DC.) J.F.Macbr.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry		sauce	cooked	Sudan
<i>Alchornea cordifolia</i> (Schumach. & Thonn.) Müll.Arg.	Euphorbiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry		fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Allophylus africanus</i> P.Beauv.	Sapindaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy		fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Aloe macrocarpa</i> Tod.	Xanthorrhoeaceae	Chamaephyte	flower	(partly) fleshy		spice	cooked	Sudan

<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i> (L.) DC.	Amaranthaceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Amaranthus dubius</i> Mart. ex Thell.	Amaranthaceae	Therophyte	leaf	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Amaranthus graecizans</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Amaranthus graecizans</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	vegetable	raw	Sudan
<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Amaranthus viridis</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	vegetable	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Amaranthus viridis</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ambrosia maritima</i> L.	Asteraceae	Therophyte	leaf	dry	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Amorphophallus abyssinicus</i> (A.Rich.) N.E.Br.	Araceae	Geophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Amorphophallus abyssinicus</i> (A.Rich.) N.E.Br.	Araceae	Geophyte	tuber	(partly) fleshy	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Amorphophallus aphyllus</i> (Hook.) Hutch.	Araceae	Geophyte	tuber	(partly) fleshy	processed	cooked	Sudan
<i>Amorphophallus baumannii</i> (Engl.) N.E.Br.	Araceae	Geophyte	tuber	(partly) fleshy	processed	cooked	Sudan
<i>Amorphophallus dracontioides</i> (Engl.) N.E.Br.	Araceae	Geophyte	tuber	(partly) fleshy	processed	cooked	Sudan
<i>Ampelocissus africana</i> (Lour.) Merr.	Vitaceae	Geophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Ampelocissus africana</i> (Lour.) Merr.	Vitaceae	Geophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Ampelocissus africana</i> (Lour.) Merr.	Vitaceae	Geophyte	root	(partly) fleshy	processed	cooked	Sudan
<i>Anchomanes difformis</i> (Blume) Engl.	Araceae	Geophyte	rhizome	(partly) fleshy	processed	cooked	Sudan
<i>Ancylobotrys amoena</i> Hua	Apocynaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Ancylobotrys amoena</i> Hua	Apocynaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Annona senegalensis</i> Pers.	Annonaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Annona senegalensis</i> Pers.	Annonaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Annona senegalensis</i> Pers.	Annonaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	(partly) fleshy	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Anogeissus leiocarpa</i> (DC.) Guill. & Perr.	Combretaceae	Phanerophyte	branch	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Anogeissus leiocarpa</i> (DC.) Guill. & Perr.	Combretaceae	Phanerophyte	gum	dry	sweets	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Antidesma venosum</i> E.Mey. ex Tul.	Phyllanthaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Aristida stipoides</i> Lam.	Poaceae	Therophyte	shoot	dry	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Asystasia gangetica</i> (L.) T.Anderson	Acanthaceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Baissea multiflora</i> A.DC.	Apocynaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Balanites aegyptiaca</i> (L.) Delile	Zygophyllaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Balanites aegyptiaca</i> (L.) Delile	Zygophyllaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	oil	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Balanites aegyptiaca</i> (L.) Delile	Zygophyllaceae	Phanerophyte	shoot	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Bauhinia rufescens</i> Lam.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Blepharis linariifolia</i> Pers.	Acanthaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Blighia sapida</i> K.D.Koenig	Sapindaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	sauce	cooked	Sudan
<i>Blighia sapida</i> K.D.Koenig	Sapindaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Bombax costatum</i> Pellegr. & Vuill.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	sauce	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Bombax costatum</i> Pellegr. & Vuill.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	dry	sauce	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Borassus aethiopum</i> Mart.	Arecaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan

<i>Borassus aethiopum</i> Mart.	Arecaceae	Phanerophyte	shoot	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Borassus aethiopum</i> Mart.	Arecaceae	Phanerophyte	sap	(partly) fleshy	drink	raw	Sudan
<i>Borassus aethiopum</i> Mart.	Arecaceae	Phanerophyte	sap	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Boscia angustifolia</i> A.Rich.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Boscia angustifolia</i> A.Rich.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Boscia angustifolia</i> A.Rich.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	bark	(partly) fleshy	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Boscia angustifolia</i> A.Rich.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	branch	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Boscia salicifolia</i> Oliv.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	soup	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Boscia salicifolia</i> Oliv.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	bark	dry	soup	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Boscia salicifolia</i> Oliv.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	root	dry	roasted	roasted	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Boscia senegalensis</i> (Pers.) Lam.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	processed	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Boscia senegalensis</i> (Pers.) Lam.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Boscia senegalensis</i> (Pers.) Lam.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Boscia senegalensis</i> (Pers.) Lam.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	branch	(partly) fleshy	sweets	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Brachiaria deflexa</i> (Schumach.) C.E.Hubb. ex Robyns	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sudan
<i>Brachiaria lata</i> (Schumach.) C.E.Hubb.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Brachiaria lata</i> (Schumach.) C.E.Hubb.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Brachiaria stigmatifolia</i> (Mez) Stapf	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Brachiaria stigmatifolia</i> (Mez) Stapf	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Brachiaria villosa</i> (Lam.) A.Camus	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Brachiaria villosa</i> (Lam.) A.Camus	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Bridelia ferruginea</i> Benth.	Phyllanthaceae	Phanerophyte	bark	(partly) fleshy	drink	raw	Sudan
<i>Bridelia micrantha</i> (Hochst.) Baill.	Phyllanthaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	drink	raw	Sudan
<i>Bridelia micrantha</i> (Hochst.) Baill.	Phyllanthaceae	Phanerophyte	bark	(partly) fleshy	drink	raw	Sudan
<i>Bridelia scleroneura</i> Müll.Arg.	Phyllanthaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Burkea africana</i> Hook.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	sauce	cooked	Sudan
<i>Cadaba farinosa</i> Forssk.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cadaba farinosa</i> Forssk.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	bark	(partly) fleshy	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cadaba farinosa</i> Forssk.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	(partly) fleshy	sweets	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cadaba glandulosa</i> Forssk.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sahel
<i>Caladium bicolor</i> (Aiton) Vent.	Araceae	Geophyte	rhizome	(partly) fleshy	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Calotropis procera</i> (Aiton) R.Br.	Apocynaceae	Phanerophyte	unknown	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Canarium schweinfurthii</i> Engl.	Burseraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Canarium schweinfurthii</i> Engl.	Burseraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	oil	cooked	Sudan
<i>Capparis erythrocarpos</i> Iserl	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Capparis fascicularis</i> DC.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Capparis sepiaria</i> L.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Capparis sepiaria</i> L.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	soup	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Carapa procera</i> DC.	Meliaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	dry	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Carissa edulis</i> (Forssk.) Vahl	Apocynaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Cassia obtusifolia</i> L.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	sauce	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cassia obtusifolia</i> L.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ceiba pentandra</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan

<i>Ceiba pentandra</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Ceiba pentandra</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Celosia argentea</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Therophyte	leaf	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Celosia argentea</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Therophyte	branch	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Celosia trigyna</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Therophyte	leaf	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Celosia trigyna</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Therophyte	branch	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cenchrus biflorus</i> Roxb.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cenchrus prieurii</i> (Kunth) Maire	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel
<i>Ceratotheca sesamoides</i> Endl.	Pedaliaceae	Chamaephyte	leaf	dry	sauce	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ceropegia campanulata</i> G.Don	Apocynaceae	Geophyte	leaf	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Ceropegia campanulata</i> G.Don	Apocynaceae	Geophyte	root	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Ceropegia campanulata</i> G.Don	Apocynaceae	Geophyte	root	dry	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Ceropegia nilotica</i> Kotschy	Apocynaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Ceropegia nilotica</i> Kotschy	Apocynaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	roasted	roasted	Sudan
<i>Ceropegia racemosa</i> N.E.Br.	Apocynaceae	Geophyte	root	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Ceropegia racemosa</i> N.E.Br.	Apocynaceae	Geophyte	root	dry	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Chrysanthellum indicum</i> DC.	Asteraceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cissus populnea</i> Guill. & Perr.	Vitaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Cissus populnea</i> Guill. & Perr.	Vitaceae	Phanerophyte	sap	(partly) fleshy	drink	raw	Sudan
<i>Cissus rufescens</i> Guill. & Perr.	Vitaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cissus rufescens</i> Guill. & Perr.	Vitaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cleome gynandra</i> L.	Cleomaceae	Therophyte	leaf	dry	sauce	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cochlospermum tinctorium</i> Perr. ex A.Rich.	Bixaceae	Chamaephyte	root	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Cola cordifolia</i> (Cav.) R.Br.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Cola cordifolia</i> (Cav.) R.Br.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	chewed	raw	Sudan
<i>Combretum aculeatum</i> Vent.	Combretaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	dry	sweets	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Combretum adenogonium</i> Steud. ex A.Rich.	Combretaceae	Phanerophyte	gum	dry	sweets	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Combretum collinum</i> Fresen.	Combretaceae	Phanerophyte	gum	dry	sweets	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Combretum micranthum</i> G.Don	Combretaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Combretum micranthum</i> G.Don	Combretaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Combretum nigricans</i> Lepr. ex Guill. & Perr.	Combretaceae	Phanerophyte	gum	dry	sweets	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Combretum paniculatum</i> Vent.	Combretaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	soup	cooked	Sudan
<i>Combretum paniculatum</i> Vent.	Combretaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	dry	soup	cooked	Sudan
<i>Commiphora africana</i> (A.Rich.) Engl.	Burseraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Commiphora africana</i> (A.Rich.) Engl.	Burseraceae	Phanerophyte	gum	(partly) fleshy	sweets	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Commiphora africana</i> (A.Rich.) Engl.	Burseraceae	Phanerophyte	root	(partly) fleshy	processed	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Corchorus aestuans</i> L.	Malvaceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Corchorus fascicularis</i> Lam.	Malvaceae	Therophyte	leaf	dry	sauce	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Corchorus olitorius</i> L.	Malvaceae	Therophyte	leaf	dry	sauce	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cordia myxa</i> L.	Boraginaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Cordia myxa</i> L.	Boraginaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	drink	raw	Sudan
<i>Cordia myxa</i> L.	Boraginaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Cordia myxa</i> L.	Boraginaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sudan

<i>Cordia sinensis</i> Lam.	Boraginaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel
<i>Cordia sinensis</i> Lam.	Boraginaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel
<i>Cordia sinensis</i> Lam.	Boraginaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	sweets	cooked	Sahel
<i>Cordyla pinnata</i> (Lepr. ex A.Rich.) Milne-Redh.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Cordyla pinnata</i> (Lepr. ex A.Rich.) Milne-Redh.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Cordyla pinnata</i> (Lepr. ex A.Rich.) Milne-Redh.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	dried	raw	Sudan
<i>Cordyla pinnata</i> (Lepr. ex A.Rich.) Milne-Redh.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	cereals	cooked	Sudan
<i>Costus lucanusianus</i> J.Braun & K.Schum.	Costaceae	Geophyte	shoot	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Crateva adansonii</i> DC.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	roasted	roasted	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Crateva adansonii</i> DC.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Crateva adansonii</i> DC.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	roasted	roasted	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Crotalaria pallida</i> Aiton	Fabaceae	Chamaephyte	seed	dry	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Cucumis melo</i> L.	Cucurbitaceae	Therophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cucumis metuliferus</i> E.Mey. ex Naudin	Cucurbitaceae	Therophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cucumis metuliferus</i> E.Mey. ex Naudin	Cucurbitaceae	Therophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cymbopogon caesius</i> (Nees ex Hook. & Arn.) Stapf	Poaceae	Hemicryptophyte	unknown	dry	soup	cooked	Sudan
<i>Cyperus amabilis</i> Vahl	Cyperaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cyperus articulatus</i> L.	Cyperaceae	Geophyte	rhizome	dry	fresh	raw	Sahel
<i>Cyperus conglomeratus</i> Rottb.	Cyperaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	sauce	cooked	Sahel
<i>Cyperus conglomeratus</i> Rottb.	Cyperaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	fresh	raw	Sahel
<i>Cyperus dilatatus</i> Schumach. & Thonn.	Cyperaceae	Geophyte	rhizome	dry	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> L.	Cyperaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> L.	Cyperaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	roasted	roasted	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> L.	Cyperaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	cooked	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cyperus exaltatus</i> Retz.	Cyperaceae	Geophyte	whole plant	dry	spice	burnt	Sudan
<i>Cyperus exaltatus</i> Retz.	Cyperaceae	Geophyte	rhizome	dry	grated	raw	Sudan
<i>Cyperus maculatus</i> Boeckeler	Cyperaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Cyperus maculatus</i> Boeckeler	Cyperaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	unknown	unknown	Sudan
<i>Cyperus maculatus</i> Boeckeler	Cyperaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L.	Cyperaceae	Geophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L.	Cyperaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L.	Cyperaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	cooked	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Cyperus sphaclatus</i> Rottb.	Cyperaceae	Hemicryptophyte	seed	dry	sweets	raw	Sudan
<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i> (L.) Willd.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i> (L.) Willd.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Detarium microcarpum</i> Guill. & Perr.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Detarium microcarpum</i> Guill. & Perr.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	sweets	cooked	Sudan
<i>Detarium microcarpum</i> Guill. & Perr.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Detarium microcarpum</i> Guill. & Perr.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Detarium microcarpum</i> Guill. & Perr.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	sweets	raw	Sudan
<i>Detarium microcarpum</i> Guill. & Perr.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	sweets	cooked	Sudan
<i>Detarium senegalense</i> J.F.Gmel.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Detarium senegalense</i> J.F.Gmel.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	sweets	cooked	Sudan

<i>Detarium senegalense</i> J.F.Gmel.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Dialium guineense</i> Willd.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Dialium guineense</i> Willd.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	drink	raw	Sudan
<i>Dialium guineense</i> Willd.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Dialium guineense</i> Willd.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	dried	raw	Sudan
<i>Dichrostachys cinerea</i> (L.) Wight & Arn.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	unknown	unknown	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Dichrostachys cinerea</i> (L.) Wight & Arn.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	dry	unknown	unknown	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Koeler	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Koeler	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Digitaria exilis</i> (Kippist) Stapf	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sudan
<i>Digitaria exilis</i> (Kippist) Stapf	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Digitaria horizontalis</i> Willd.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Digitaria horizontalis</i> Willd.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Dinebra retroflexa</i> (Vahl) Panz.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel
<i>Dioscorea abyssinica</i> Hochst. ex Kunth	Dioscoreaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i> L.	Dioscoreaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i> L.	Dioscoreaceae	Geophyte	bulbil	dry	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Dioscorea dumetorum</i> (Kunth) Pax	Dioscoreaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Dioscorea hirtiflora</i> Benth.	Dioscoreaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	processed	cooked	Sudan
<i>Dioscorea minutiflora</i> Engl.	Dioscoreaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	processed	cooked	Sudan
<i>Dioscorea praehensilis</i> Benth.	Dioscoreaceae	Geophyte	leaf	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Dioscorea praehensilis</i> Benth.	Dioscoreaceae	Geophyte	shoot	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Dioscorea praehensilis</i> Benth.	Dioscoreaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	processed	cooked	Sudan
<i>Dioscorea quartiniana</i> A.Rich.	Dioscoreaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	processed	cooked	Sudan
<i>Dioscorea sagittifolia</i> Pax	Dioscoreaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	cooked	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Dioscorea schimperiana</i> Hochst. ex Kunth	Dioscoreaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Dioscorea schimperiana</i> Hochst. ex Kunth	Dioscoreaceae	Geophyte	bulbil	dry	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Dioscorea smilacifolia</i> De Wild.	Dioscoreaceae	Geophyte	root	dry	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Dioscorea togoensis</i> R.Knuth	Dioscoreaceae	Geophyte	bulbil	dry	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Diospyros mespiliformis</i> Hochst. ex A.DC.	Ebenaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Diospyros mespiliformis</i> Hochst. ex A.DC.	Ebenaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Echinochloa colona</i> (L.) Link	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Echinochloa colona</i> (L.) Link	Poaceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	spice	burnt	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Echinochloa pyramidalis</i> (Lam.) Hitchc. & Chase	Poaceae	Helophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Echinochloa pyramidalis</i> (Lam.) Hitchc. & Chase	Poaceae	Helophyte	whole plant	dry	spice	burnt	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Echinochloa stagnina</i> (Retz.) P.Beauv.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Echinochloa stagnina</i> (Retz.) P.Beauv.	Poaceae	Therophyte	shoot	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Echinochloa stagnina</i> (Retz.) P.Beauv.	Poaceae	Therophyte	shoot	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Echinochloa stagnina</i> (Retz.) P.Beauv.	Poaceae	Therophyte	sap	dry	drink	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L.	Asteraceae	Therophyte	leaf	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Elaeis guineensis</i> Jacq.	Arecaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	oil	raw	Sudan
<i>Elaeis guineensis</i> Jacq.	Arecaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	oil	cooked	Sudan
<i>Elaeis guineensis</i> Jacq.	Arecaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan

<i>Elaeis guineensis</i> Jacq.	Arecaceae	Phanerophyte	sap	(partly) fleshy	drink	raw	Sudan
<i>Elaeis guineensis</i> Jacq.	Arecaceae	Phanerophyte	sap	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sudan
<i>Entada abyssinica</i> Steud. ex A.Rich.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	vegetable	raw	Sudan
<i>Entada abyssinica</i> Steud. ex A.Rich.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	dry	vegetable	roasted	Sudan
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i> (All.) Vignolo ex Janch.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Eragrostis ciliaris</i> (L.) R.Br.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Eragrostis gangetica</i> (Roxb.) Steud.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Eriochloa fatmensis</i> (Hochst. & Steud.) Clayton	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Eriosema pulcherrimum</i> Taub.	Fabaceae	Hemicryptophyte	root	dry	unknown	unknown	Sudan
<i>Euphorbia balsamifera</i> Aiton	Euphorbiaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	soup	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Euphorbia balsamifera</i> Aiton	Euphorbiaceae	Phanerophyte	branch	(partly) fleshy	soup	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Feretia apodanthera</i> Delile	Rubiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ficus abutilifolia</i> (Miq.) Miq.	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Ficus asperifolia</i> Miq.	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Ficus capreifolia</i> Delile	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Ficus capreifolia</i> Delile	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	dried	raw	Sudan
<i>Ficus dicranostyla</i> Mildbr.	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Ficus dicranostyla</i> Mildbr.	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	raw	Sudan
<i>Ficus glumosa</i> Delile	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ficus ingens</i> (Miq.) Miq.	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Ficus natalensis</i> Hochst.	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Ficus ovata</i> Vahl	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	bark	(partly) fleshy	chewed	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ficus platyphylla</i> Delile	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ficus platyphylla</i> Delile	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ficus polita</i> Vahl	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Ficus sur</i> Forssk.	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	bark	(partly) fleshy	chewed	raw	Sudan
<i>Ficus sycomorus</i> L.	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ficus sycomorus</i> L.	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	drink	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ficus sycomorus</i> L.	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ficus sycomorus</i> L.	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ficus sycomorus</i> L.	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	bark	(partly) fleshy	chewed	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ficus trichopoda</i> Baker	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Ficus umbellata</i> Vahl	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Ficus umbellata</i> Vahl	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Ficus umbellata</i> Vahl	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	bud	(partly) fleshy	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Ficus vallis-choudae</i> Delile	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Ficus vallis-choudae</i> Delile	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	bark	(partly) fleshy	chewed	raw	Sudan
<i>Ficus vogeliana</i> (Miq.) Miq.	Moraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Flacourtia indica</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.	Salicaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Fuirena umbellata</i> Rottb.	Cyperaceae	Geophyte	whole plant	dry	spice	burnt	Sudan
<i>Fuirena umbellata</i> Rottb.	Cyperaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	unknown	unknown	Sudan

<i>Gardenia aqualla</i> Stapf & Hutch.	Rubiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Gardenia erubescens</i> Stapf & Hutch.	Rubiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Gardenia erubescens</i> Stapf & Hutch.	Rubiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Gardenia erubescens</i> Stapf & Hutch.	Rubiaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Gladiolus atropurpureus</i> Baker	Iridaceae	Geophyte	corm	dry	soup	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Gladiolus dalenii</i> Van Geel	Iridaceae	Geophyte	corm	dry	roasted	roasted	Sudan
<i>Gladiolus dalenii</i> Van Geel	Iridaceae	Geophyte	corm	dry	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Gladiolus gregarius</i> Welw. ex Baker	Iridaceae	Geophyte	flower	dry	cooked	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Gladiolus gregarius</i> Welw. ex Baker	Iridaceae	Geophyte	corm	dry	cooked	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Gomphrena globosa</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Grewia barteri</i> Burret	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Grewia bicolor</i> Juss.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Grewia bicolor</i> Juss.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Grewia cissoides</i> Hutch. & Dalziel	Malvaceae	Chamaephyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	soup	cooked	Sudan
<i>Grewia cissoides</i> Hutch. & Dalziel	Malvaceae	Chamaephyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Grewia cissoides</i> Hutch. & Dalziel	Malvaceae	Chamaephyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	dried	raw	Sudan
<i>Grewia flavescens</i> Juss.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	drink	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Grewia lasiodiscus</i> K.Schum.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	spice	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Grewia mollis</i> Juss.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	bark	(partly) fleshy	soup	cooked	Sudan
<i>Grewia mollis</i> Juss.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	branch	(partly) fleshy	spice	burnt	Sudan
<i>Grewia mollis</i> Juss.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	(partly) fleshy	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Grewia mollis</i> Juss.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	root	(partly) fleshy	spice	burnt	Sudan
<i>Grewia tenax</i> (Forssk.) Fiori	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel
<i>Grewia tenax</i> (Forssk.) Fiori	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	dried	raw	Sahel
<i>Grewia villosa</i> Willd.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Grewia villosa</i> Willd.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	dried	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i> (Retz.) Schult.	Apocynaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	soup	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Gymnosporia senegalensis</i> (Lam.) Loes.	Celastraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	soup	cooked	Sudan
<i>Gymnosporia senegalensis</i> (Lam.) Loes.	Celastraceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	soup	cooked	Sudan
<i>Gymnosporia senegalensis</i> (Lam.) Loes.	Celastraceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	spice	burnt	Sudan
<i>Haematostaphis barteri</i> Hook.f.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Haematostaphis barteri</i> Hook.f.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	oil	cooked	Sudan
<i>Haematostaphis barteri</i> Hook.f.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	oil	raw	Sudan
<i>Haematostaphis barteri</i> Hook.f.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	oil	cooked	Sudan
<i>Heliotropium zeylanicum</i> (Burm.f.) Lam.	Boraginaceae	Hemicryptophyte	whole plant	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel
<i>Hexalobus monopetalus</i> (A.Rich.) Engl. & Diels	Annonaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Hibiscus rostellatus</i> Guill. & Perr.	Malvaceae	Therophyte	leaf	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Hibiscus scotellii</i> Baker f.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Hoslundia opposita</i> Vahl	Lamiaceae	Chamaephyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Hygrophila auriculata</i> (Schumach.) Heine	Acanthaceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	spice	burnt	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Hymenocardia acida</i> Tul.	Phyllanthaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Hymenocardia acida</i> Tul.	Phyllanthaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i> (L.) Mart.	Arecaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan

<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i> (L.) Mart.	Arecaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i> (L.) Mart.	Arecaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> (L.) Raeusch.	Poaceae	Geophyte	whole plant	dry	spice	burnt	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> (L.) Raeusch.	Poaceae	Geophyte	shoot	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> (L.) Raeusch.	Poaceae	Geophyte	root	dry	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> (L.) Raeusch.	Poaceae	Geophyte	rhizome	dry	cooked	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i> Forssk.	Convolvulaceae	Therophyte	leaf	dry	sauce	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ipomoea cairica</i> (L.) Sweet	Convolvulaceae	Geophyte	leaf	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Ipomoea cairica</i> (L.) Sweet	Convolvulaceae	Geophyte	shoot	dry	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Ipomoea cairica</i> (L.) Sweet	Convolvulaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	processed	cooked	Sudan
<i>Ischaemum rugosum</i> Salisb.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sudan
<i>Isoblerlinia tomentosa</i> (Harms) Craib & Stapf	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	sauce	cooked	Sudan
<i>Jasminum dichotomum</i> Vahl	Oleaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Justicia ladanoides</i> Lam.	Acanthaceae	Chamaephyte	leaf	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Keetia venosa</i> (Oliv.) Bridson	Rubiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Kigelia africana</i> (Lam.) Benth.	Bignoniaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Kyllinga erecta</i> Schumach.	Cyperaceae	Geophyte	rhizome	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Landolphia heudelotii</i> A.DC.	Apocynaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Landolphia hirsuta</i> (Hua) Pichon	Apocynaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Lannea acida</i> A.Rich.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Lannea acida</i> A.Rich.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	gum	(partly) fleshy	drink	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Lannea barteri</i> (Oliv.) Engl.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Lannea egregia</i> Engl. & K.Krause	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Lannea fruticosa</i> (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) Engl.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Lannea fruticosa</i> (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) Engl.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	root	(partly) fleshy	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Lannea microcarpa</i> Engl. & K.Krause	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Lannea velutina</i> A.Rich.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Lantana ukambensis</i> (Vatke) Verdc.	Verbenaceae	Chamaephyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Laportea aestuans</i> (L.) Chew	Urticaceae	Therophyte	leaf		vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Launaea taraxacifolia</i> (Willd.) Amin ex C.Jeffrey	Asteraceae	Hemicryptophyte	leaf		vegetable	cooked	Sahel
<i>Leptadenia hastata</i> (Pers.) Decne.	Apocynaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	dry	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Leptadenia pyrotechnica</i> (Forssk.) Decne.	Apocynaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Leptadenia pyrotechnica</i> (Forssk.) Decne.	Apocynaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Leptadenia pyrotechnica</i> (Forssk.) Decne.	Apocynaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	dry	sweets	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Leptothrium senegalense</i> (Kunth) Clayton	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Lippia chevalieri</i> Moldenke	Verbenaceae	Chamaephyte	leaf	dry	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Lippia chevalieri</i> Moldenke	Verbenaceae	Chamaephyte	flower	dry	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Lippia multiflora</i> Moldenke	Verbenaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	sauce	cooked	Sudan
<i>Lippia multiflora</i> Moldenke	Verbenaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	sauce	cooked	Sudan
<i>Lippia multiflora</i> Moldenke	Verbenaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	dry	sauce	cooked	Sudan
<i>Lophira lanceolata</i> Tiegh. ex Keay	Ochnaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	oil	cooked	Sudan
<i>Luffa cylindrica</i> (L.) M.Roem.	Cucurbitaceae	Therophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Macrosphyra longistyla</i> (DC.) Hiern	Rubiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan

Maerua angolensis DC.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
Maerua angolensis DC.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	dry	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
Maerua crassifolia Forssk.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel
Maerua crassifolia Forssk.	Capparaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel
Maranthes polyandra (Benth.) Prance	Chrysobalanaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
Margaritaria discoidea (Baill.) G.L.Webster	Phyllanthaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
Margaritaria discoidea (Baill.) G.L.Webster	Phyllanthaceae	Phanerophyte	branch	(partly) fleshy	spice	burnt	Sudan
Marsilea minuta L.	Marsileaceae	Helophyte	leaf		spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
Melochia corchorifolia L.	Malvaceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
Merremia emarginata (Burm.f.) Hallier f.	Convolvulaceae	Geophyte	leaf	dry	soup	cooked	Sahel
Merremia emarginata (Burm.f.) Hallier f.	Convolvulaceae	Geophyte	shoot	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel
Mimosa pigra L.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	whole plant	dry	spice	burnt	Sudan
Momordica balsamina L.	Cucurbitaceae	Therophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
Monechma ciliatum (Jacq.) Milne-Redh.	Acanthaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	oil	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
Morelia senegalensis A.Rich.	Rubiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
Mucuna pruriens (L.) DC.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
Mucuna pruriens (L.) DC.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	shoot	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
Nymphaea lotus L.	Nymphaeaceae	Hydrophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	raw	Sahel & Sudan
Nymphaea lotus L.	Nymphaeaceae	Hydrophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
Nymphaea lotus L.	Nymphaeaceae	Hydrophyte	rhizome	(partly) fleshy	soup	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
Nymphaea maculata Schumach. & Thonn.	Nymphaeaceae	Hydrophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	raw	Sahel & Sudan
Nymphaea maculata Schumach. & Thonn.	Nymphaeaceae	Hydrophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
Nymphaea micrantha Guill. & Perr.	Nymphaeaceae	Hydrophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	raw	Sahel & Sudan
Nymphaea micrantha Guill. & Perr.	Nymphaeaceae	Hydrophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
Ocimum gratissimum L.	Lamiaceae	Chamaephyte	flower	dry	spice	raw	Sudan
Ocimum gratissimum L.	Lamiaceae	Chamaephyte	flower	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan
Olax subscorpioidea Oliv.	Olacaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
Oncoba spinosa Forssk.	Salicaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan
Ophioglossum reticulatum L.	Ophioglossaceae	Geophyte	leaf		vegetable	raw	Sahel & Sudan
Ophioglossum reticulatum L.	Ophioglossaceae	Geophyte	leaf		vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
Oryza barthii A.Chev.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
Oryza longistaminata A.Chev. & Roehr.	Poaceae	Helophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
Oxytenanthera abyssinica (A.Rich.) Munro	Poaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sudan
Oxytenanthera abyssinica (A.Rich.) Munro	Poaceae	Phanerophyte	shoot	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
Ozoroa obovata (Oliv.) R.Fern. & A.Fern.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	bark	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sudan
Ozoroa obovata (Oliv.) R.Fern. & A.Fern.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	root	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sudan
Panicum antidotale Retz.	Poaceae	Geophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sudan
Panicum fluviicola Steud.	Poaceae	Hemicryptophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
Panicum laetum Kunth	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
Panicum laetum Kunth	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
Panicum pansum Rendle	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
Panicum pansum Rendle	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
Panicum subalbidum Kunth	Poaceae	Hemicryptophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan

<i>Panicum subalbium</i> Kunth	Poaceae	Hemicryptophyte	seed	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Parinari curatellifolia</i> Planch. ex Benth.	Chrysobalanaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Parinari curatellifolia</i> Planch. ex Benth.	Chrysobalanaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Parinari curatellifolia</i> Planch. ex Benth.	Chrysobalanaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	sweets	cooked	Sudan
<i>Parkia biglobosa</i> (Jacq.) R.Br. ex G.Don	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Parkia biglobosa</i> (Jacq.) R.Br. ex G.Don	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	dry	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> L.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> L.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> L.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> L.	Poaceae	Hemicryptophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Paullinia pinnata</i> L.	Sapindaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Pavetta corymbosa</i> (DC.) F.N.Williams	Rubiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Pavetta corymbosa</i> (DC.) F.N.Williams	Rubiaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Pavetta crassipes</i> K.Schum.	Rubiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Pavetta crassipes</i> K.Schum.	Rubiaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	spice	raw	Sudan
<i>Pavetta crassipes</i> K.Schum.	Rubiaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i> Schumach.	Poaceae	Chamaephyte	shoot	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel
<i>Pennisetum unisetum</i> (Nees) Benth.	Poaceae	Hemicryptophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sudan
<i>Pentadesma butyracea</i> Sabine	Clusiaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	oil	cooked	Sudan
<i>Peperomia pellucida</i> H.B. & K.	Piperaceae	Therophyte	unknown	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Pergularia daemia</i> (Forssk.) Chiov.	Apocynaceae	Chamaephyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Pericopsis laxiflora</i> (Benth.) Meeuwen	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	sauce	cooked	Sudan
<i>Persicaria senegalensis</i> (Meisn.) Soják	Polygonaceae	Chamaephyte	whole plant	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Philenoptera cyanescens</i> (Schumach. & Thonn.) Roberty	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Philenoptera laxiflora</i> (Guill. & Perr.) Roberty	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Philenoptera laxiflora</i> (Guill. & Perr.) Roberty	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Philenoptera laxiflora</i> (Guill. & Perr.) Roberty	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	bark	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Philenoptera laxiflora</i> (Guill. & Perr.) Roberty	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Phoenix reclinata</i> Jacq.	Arecaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Phoenix reclinata</i> Jacq.	Arecaceae	Phanerophyte	shoot	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Phoenix reclinata</i> Jacq.	Arecaceae	Phanerophyte	sap	(partly) fleshy	drink	raw	Sudan
<i>Phoenix reclinata</i> Jacq.	Arecaceae	Phanerophyte	bud	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Steud.	Poaceae	Geophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sudan
<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Steud.	Poaceae	Geophyte	shoot	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Steud.	Poaceae	Geophyte	shoot	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Steud.	Poaceae	Geophyte	shoot	dry	sweets	raw	Sudan
<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Steud.	Poaceae	Geophyte	root	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Steud.	Poaceae	Geophyte	root	dry	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Phragmites karka</i> (Retz.) Steud.	Poaceae	Geophyte	shoot	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Phyllanthus muellerianus</i> (Kuntze) Exell	Phyllanthaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	sweets	cooked	Sudan
<i>Phyllanthus muellerianus</i> (Kuntze) Exell	Phyllanthaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	soup	cooked	Sudan
<i>Phyllanthus muellerianus</i> (Kuntze) Exell	Phyllanthaceae	Phanerophyte	bark	(partly) fleshy	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Phyllanthus muellerianus</i> (Kuntze) Exell	Phyllanthaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sudan

<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i> Poir.	Phyllanthaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	sweets	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i> Poir.	Phyllanthaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	soup	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Piliostigma reticulatum</i> (DC.) Hochst.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Piliostigma reticulatum</i> (DC.) Hochst.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Piliostigma reticulatum</i> (DC.) Hochst.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	branch	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Piliostigma reticulatum</i> (DC.) Hochst.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	branch	dry	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Piliostigma thonningii</i> (Schumach.) Milne-Redh.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Piliostigma thonningii</i> (Schumach.) Milne-Redh.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Piliostigma thonningii</i> (Schumach.) Milne-Redh.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	branch	dry	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Piliostigma thonningii</i> (Schumach.) Milne-Redh.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	branch	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Polycarpaea corymbosa</i> (L.) Lam.	Caryophyllaceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	Portulacaceae	Therophyte	leaf	dry	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Pouteria alnifolia</i> (Baker) Roberty	Sapotaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Psophocarpus palustris</i> Desv.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Psophocarpus palustris</i> Desv.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	tuber	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Pterocarpus lucens</i> Lepr. ex Guill. & Perr.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Pterocarpus santalinoides</i> DC.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sudan
<i>Raphia sudanica</i> A.Chev.	Arecaceae	Phanerophyte	sap	(partly) fleshy	drink	raw	Sudan
<i>Raphionacme brownii</i> Scott-Elliot	Apocynaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Raphionacme brownii</i> Scott-Elliot	Apocynaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Raphionacme splendens</i> Schlechter	Apocynaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Raphionacme splendens</i> Schlechter	Apocynaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Rhus crenulata</i> A.Rich.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Rhus crenulata</i> A.Rich.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	bark	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Rhus longipes</i> Engl.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Rottboellia cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) Clayton	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Rourea minor</i> (Gaertn.) Alston	Connaraceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Saba comorensis</i> (Bojer ex A.DC.) Pichon	Apocynaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Saba senegalensis</i> (A.DC.) Pichon	Apocynaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Sacciolepis africana</i> C.E.Hubb. & Snowden	Poaceae	Helophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Sarcocephalus latifolius</i> (Sm.) E.A.Bruce	Rubiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Sarcocephalus latifolius</i> (Sm.) E.A.Bruce	Rubiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	dried	raw	Sudan
<i>Sclerocarya birrea</i> (A.Rich.) Hochst.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Sclerocarya birrea</i> (A.Rich.) Hochst.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	drink	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Sclerocarya birrea</i> (A.Rich.) Hochst.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Sclerocarya birrea</i> (A.Rich.) Hochst.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	oil	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Sclerocarya birrea</i> (A.Rich.) Hochst.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	oil	roasted	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Securidaca longipedunculata</i> Fresen.	Polygalaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	dry	sauce	cooked	Sudan
<i>Sericanthe chevalieri</i> (K.Krause) Robbr.	Rubiaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	drink	roasted	Sudan
<i>Sesamum alatum</i> Thonn.	Pedaliaceae	Therophyte	leaf	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel
<i>Sesamum radiatum</i> Schumach. & Thonn.	Pedaliaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	sweets	cooked	Sudan
<i>Sesbania bispinosa</i> (Jacq.) W.Wight	Fabaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel
<i>Sesbania bispinosa</i> (Jacq.) W.Wight	Fabaceae	Therophyte	flower	dry	unknown	unknown	Sahel

<i>Sesbania pachycarpa</i> DC.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	dry	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Sesbania sesban</i> (L.) Merr.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Sesbania sesban</i> (L.) Merr.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poir.) Roem. & Schult.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Setaria verticillata</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Setaria verticillata</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Smilax anceps</i> Willd.	Smilacaceae	Geophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Smilax anceps</i> Willd.	Smilacaceae	Geophyte	shoot	(partly) fleshy	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Smilax anceps</i> Willd.	Smilacaceae	Geophyte	rhizome	(partly) fleshy	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.	Solanaceae	Therophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.	Solanaceae	Therophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L.	Asteraceae	Therophyte	leaf	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L.	Asteraceae	Therophyte	shoot	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Sorghum arundinaceum</i> (Desv.) Stapf	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sudan
<i>Sorghum arundinaceum</i> (Desv.) Stapf	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Sphenostylis schweinfurthii</i> Harms	Fabaceae	Chamaephyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sudan
<i>Sphenostylis schweinfurthii</i> Harms	Fabaceae	Chamaephyte	flower	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Sphenostylis stenocarpa</i> (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) Harms	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	tuber	dry	vegetable	raw	Sahel
<i>Sphenostylis stenocarpa</i> (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) Harms	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	tuber	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel
<i>Spondias mombin</i> L.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Spondias mombin</i> L.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	drink	raw	Sudan
<i>Spondias mombin</i> L.	Anacardiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Sporobolus pyramidalis</i> P.Beauv.	Poaceae	Hemicryptophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sudan
<i>Sporobolus pyramidalis</i> P.Beauv.	Poaceae	Hemicryptophyte	seed	dry	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Sterculia setigera</i> Delile	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	dry	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Sterculia setigera</i> Delile	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	gum	dry	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Sterculia tragacantha</i> Lindl.	Malvaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Strychnos innocua</i> Delile	Loganiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Strychnos spinosa</i> Lam.	Loganiaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Strychnos spinosa</i> Lam.	Loganiaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Stylochaeton hypogaeus</i> Lepr.	Araceae	Geophyte	flower	(partly) fleshy	sauce	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Stylochaeton hypogaeus</i> Lepr.	Araceae	Geophyte	rhizome	(partly) fleshy	processed	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Stylochaeton lancifolius</i> Kotschy & Peyr.	Araceae	Geophyte	flower	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Stylochaeton lancifolius</i> Kotschy & Peyr.	Araceae	Geophyte	rhizome	(partly) fleshy	processed	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Stylosanthes fruticosa</i> (Retz.) Alston	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	unknown	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Synsepalum brevipes</i> (Baker) T.D.Penn.	Sapotaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Synsepalum pobeguianum</i> (Pierre ex Lecomte) Aké Assi & L.Gaut.	Sapotaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Syzygium guineense</i> (Willd.) DC.	Myrtaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Syzygium guineense</i> (Willd.) DC.	Myrtaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	drink	raw	Sudan
<i>Syzygium guineense</i> (Willd.) DC.	Myrtaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sudan
<i>Tacazzea apiculata</i> Oliv.	Apocynaceae	Phanerophyte	flower	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Tacca leontopetaloides</i> (L.) Kuntze	Dioscoreaceae	Geophyte	tuber	dry	processed	cooked	Sudan
<i>Talinum triangulare</i> (Jacq.) Willd.	Talinaceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan

<i>Tamarindus indica</i> L.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	drink	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Tamarindus indica</i> L.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Tamarindus indica</i> L.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	spice	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Tamarindus indica</i> L.	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Tephrosia linearis</i> (Willd.) Pers.	Fabaceae	Therophyte	leaf	dry	spice	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i> (L.) Pers.	Fabaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	drink	cooked	Sahel
<i>Teramnus labialis</i> (L.f.) Spreng.	Fabaceae	Therophyte	leaf	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Thaumatococcus daniellii</i> (Brennet) Benth.	Marantaceae	Geophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	spice	raw	Sudan
<i>Trianthema portulacastrum</i> L.	Asteraceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Trichilia emetica</i> Vahl	Meliaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Trichilia emetica</i> Vahl	Meliaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	oil	cooked	Sudan
<i>Triclisia subcordata</i> Oliv.	Menispermaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	unknown	unknown	Sudan
<i>Uapaca togoensis</i> Pax	Phyllanthaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Urochloa jubata</i> (Fig. & De Not.) Sosef	Poaceae	Hemicryptophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sudan
<i>Urochloa trichopus</i> (Hochst.) Stapf	Poaceae	Therophyte	seed	dry	cereals	cooked	Sahel
<i>Uvaria chamae</i> P.Beauv.	Annonaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Vernonia cinerea</i> (L.) Less.	Asteraceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Vernonia colorata</i> (Willd.) Drake	Asteraceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Vernonia perrottetii</i> Sch.Bip. ex Walp.	Asteraceae	Therophyte	leaf	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Vernonia perrottetii</i> Sch.Bip. ex Walp.	Asteraceae	Therophyte	leaf	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Vernonia pumila</i> Kotschy & Peyr.	Asteraceae	Hemicryptophyte	tuber	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Vigna adenantha</i> (G.Mey.) Maréchal & Mascherpa & Stainier	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Vigna adenantha</i> (G.Mey.) Maréchal & Mascherpa & Stainier	Fabaceae	Phanerophyte	root	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Vigna reticulata</i> Hook.f.	Fabaceae	Therophyte	fruit	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Vitellaria paradoxa</i> C.F.Gaertn.	Sapotaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Vitellaria paradoxa</i> C.F.Gaertn.	Sapotaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	oil	cooked	Sudan
<i>Vitex doniana</i> Sweet	Lamiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Vitex doniana</i> Sweet	Lamiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	roasted	roasted	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Vitex doniana</i> Sweet	Lamiaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Vitex madiensis</i> Oliv.	Lamiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sudan
<i>Vitex madiensis</i> Oliv.	Lamiaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	cooked	cooked	Sudan
<i>Voacanga africana</i> Stapf	Apocynaceae	Phanerophyte	branch	(partly) fleshy	spice	burnt	Sudan
<i>Vossia cuspidata</i> (Roxb.) Griff.	Poaceae	Helophyte	whole plant	dry	spice	burnt	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ximenia americana</i> L.	Ximeniaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ximenia americana</i> L.	Ximeniaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	oil	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Xylopia acutiflora</i> (Dunal) A.Rich.	Annonaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Xylopia aethiopica</i> (Dunal) A.Rich.	Annonaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Xylopia aethiopica</i> (Dunal) A.Rich.	Annonaceae	Phanerophyte	bark	(partly) fleshy	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Xylopia aethiopica</i> (Dunal) A.Rich.	Annonaceae	Phanerophyte	shoot	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Zanthoxylum zanthoxyloides</i> (Lam.) Zepern. & Timler	Rutaceae	Phanerophyte	leaf	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Zanthoxylum zanthoxyloides</i> (Lam.) Zepern. & Timler	Rutaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	dry	spice	cooked	Sudan
<i>Ziziphus abyssinica</i> A.Rich.	Rhamnaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sudan
<i>Ziziphus abyssinica</i> A.Rich.	Rhamnaceae	Phanerophyte	seed	(partly) fleshy	oil	cooked	Sudan

<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i> Lam.	Rhamnaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i> Lam.	Rhamnaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i> Lam.	Rhamnaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	drink	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i> Lam.	Rhamnaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i> Lam.	Rhamnaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	sweets	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ziziphus mucronata</i> Willd.	Rhamnaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ziziphus mucronata</i> Willd.	Rhamnaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ziziphus spina-christi</i> (L.) Desf.	Rhamnaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ziziphus spina-christi</i> (L.) Desf.	Rhamnaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ziziphus spina-christi</i> (L.) Desf.	Rhamnaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	fresh	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ziziphus spina-christi</i> (L.) Desf.	Rhamnaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	drink	raw	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Ziziphus spina-christi</i> (L.) Desf.	Rhamnaceae	Phanerophyte	fruit	(partly) fleshy	drink	cooked	Sahel & Sudan
<i>Zornia glochidiata</i> Rchb. ex DC.	Fabaceae	Therophyte	whole plant	dry	vegetable	cooked	Sahel & Sudan