

<Appendix head>Appendix

<Table head>Table A1: Distribution of variables and change over time

	1997–2001	2007–2011
<i>Labour market location</i>		
Agriculture	1.42	1.37
HS industry/construction	14.82	14.32
HS distributive services	7.62	7.61
HS producers services	7.19	9.97
HS social services	24.40	26.68
HS personal services	2.68	2.47
IM industry/construction	30.30	23.06
IM distributive services	13.89	13.80
IM producers services	6.13	5.89
IM social services	9.12	9.49
IM personal services	4.49	6.25
LS industry/construction	3.37	3.60
LS distributive services	1.66	1.56
LS producers services	1.28	2.03
LS social services	2.47	2.27
LS personal services	1.17	1.34
<i>Household type</i>		
1 adult wo. children	28.20	36.23
1 adult w. children	3.05	3.22
>1 adult wo. children, 1 earner	16.18	15.35
>1 adult w. children, 1 earner	15.41	8.40
>1 adult wo. children, >1 earner	23.54	23.54
>1 adult w. children, >1 earner	13.62	13.26
<i>Age of household head</i>		
21–34 years	32.12	19.05
35–54 years	53.52	61.13
55–65 years	14.36	19.81
<i>Sex of household head</i>		
Woman	31.32	36.47
<i>Education of household head</i>		
General education	12.16	9.38
Vocational education	65.91	64.30
Tertiary education	21.93	26.32
<i>Migration Background of household head</i>		
No migration history	83.18	81.60
Second generation im.	5.68	8.08
First generation im.	11.14	10.32
<i>Region (Reference: western Germany)</i>		
Eastern Germany	20.89	19.61

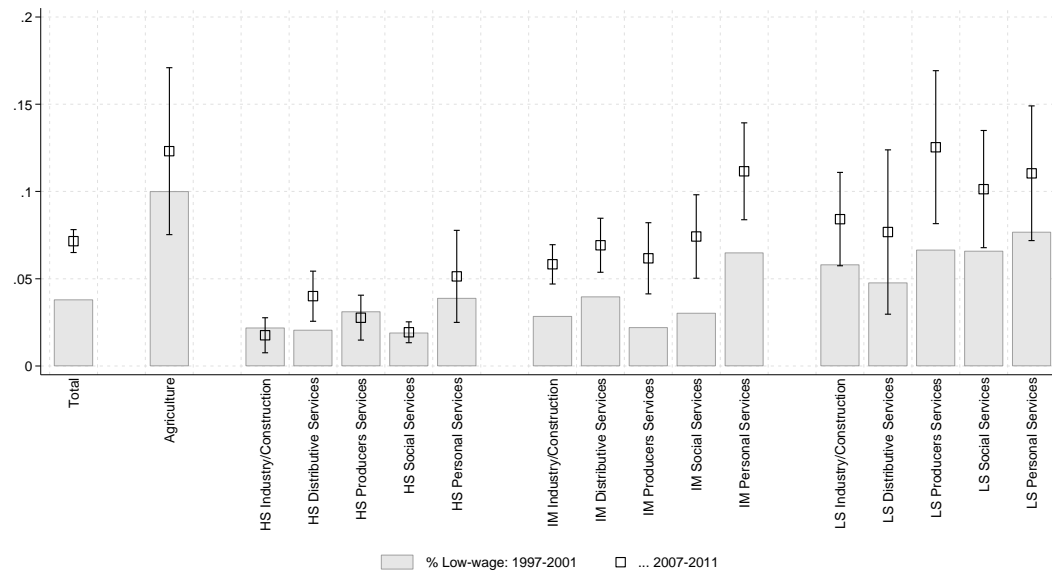
Notes: Data: SOEP 1992–2011. Own weighted calculations.

<Table head>Table A2: Logistic regression models for the probability of earning a poverty wage

	M1a		M1b		M2a		M2b	
2007–2011 (ref. 1997–2001)	0.87***	(0.09)	1.01***	(0.23)	0.76***	(0.10)	0.84**	(0.26)
Part-time employed (ref. full-time)	2.04***	(0.19)	1.81***	(0.20)	1.78***	(0.21)	1.66**	(0.62)
2007–2011*part-time employed					0.37*	(0.18)	0.68	(0.70)
<i>Labour market location</i>								
Agriculture			1.45***	(0.30)			1.31***	(0.31)
HS Industry/Construction			-0.63	(0.41)			-0.78	(0.46)
HS Distributive Services			-0.73*	(0.29)			-0.78**	(0.29)
HS Producers Services			-0.19	(0.39)			-0.13	(0.42)
HS Social Services			-1.01**	(0.31)			-0.97**	(0.30)
HS Personal Services			-0.14	(0.40)			0.04	(0.38)
IM Industry/Construction			-0.48*	(0.19)			-0.60**	(0.21)
IM Distributive Services			0.10	(0.21)			0.36	(0.21)
IM Producers Services			-0.84*	(0.37)			-0.93*	(0.42)
IM Social Services			-0.32	(0.23)			-0.54*	(0.25)
IM Personal Services			0.72***	(0.21)			0.72**	(0.22)
LS Industry/Construction			0.74**	(0.26)			0.58*	(0.29)
LS Distributive Services			0.40	(0.43)			0.02	(0.48)
LS Producers Services			0.73*	(0.32)			0.80*	(0.40)
LS Social Services			0.62*	(0.28)			0.77*	(0.34)
LS Personal Services			1.00**	(0.34)			0.85*	(0.41)
<i>Interaction: labour market location * period</i>								
Agriculture			-0.57	(0.43)			-0.49	(0.46)
HS Industry/Construction			-1.19*	(0.53)			-1.38*	(0.60)
HS Distributive Services			-0.10	(0.36)			-0.19	(0.39)
HS Producers Services			-1.09*	(0.45)			-1.38**	(0.49)
HS Social Services			-0.83*	(0.35)			-0.79*	(0.36)
HS Personal Services			-0.33	(0.53)			-0.44	(0.54)
IM Industry/Construction			0.11	(0.22)			0.18	(0.26)
IM Distributive Services			-0.13	(0.25)			-0.26	(0.27)
IM Producers Services			0.72	(0.42)			0.80	(0.48)
IM Social Services			0.41	(0.32)			0.76*	(0.38)
IM Personal Services			0.06	(0.27)			0.19	(0.31)
LS Industry/Construction			-0.43	(0.35)			-0.47	(0.43)
LS Distributive Services			-0.21	(0.62)			0.34	(0.72)
LS Producers Services			0.09	(0.43)			0.16	(0.53)
LS Social Services			-0.04	(0.39)			0.10	(0.47)
LS Personal Services			-0.14	(0.41)			0.11	(0.50)
<i>Interaction: labour market location * part-time employment</i>								
Agriculture							1.22	(0.94)
HS Industry/Construction							0.73	(0.96)
HS Distributive Services							0.03	(1.00)
HS Producers Services							-1.16	(0.96)
HS Social Services							-0.33	(0.73)
HS Personal Services							-1.22	(1.07)
IM Industry/Construction							0.56	(0.68)
IM Distributive Services							-1.09	(0.66)
IM Producers Services							0.23	(0.91)
IM Social Services							0.61	(0.66)
IM Personal Services							-0.18	(0.63)
LS Industry/Construction							0.50	(0.75)
LS Distributive Services							0.93	(1.06)
LS Producers Services							-0.06	(0.79)
LS Social Services							-0.39	(0.73)

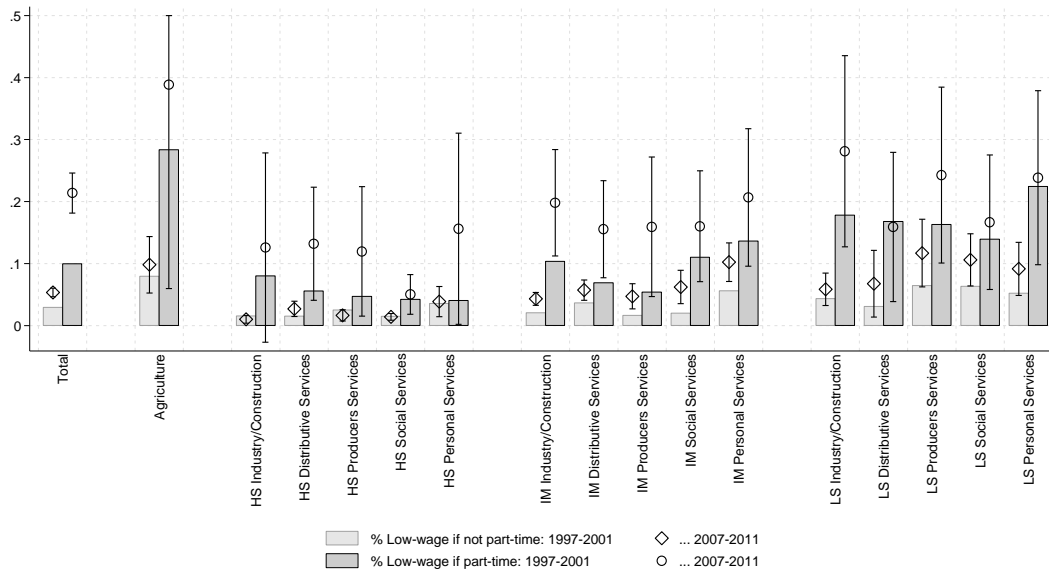
LS Personal Services							0.32	(0.83)
<i>Triple interaction: labour market location * part-time * period</i>								
Agriculture							-0.66	(1.37)
HS Industry/Construction							0.96	(1.25)
HS Distributive Services							0.20	(1.12)
HS Producers Services							1.74	(1.17)
HS Social Services							-0.20	(0.84)
HS Personal Services							0.72	(1.36)
IM Industry/Construction							-0.25	(0.77)
IM Distributive Services							0.47	(0.75)
IM Producers Services							-0.47	(1.05)
IM Social Services							-1.31	(0.80)
IM Personal Services							-0.53	(0.76)
LS Industry/Construction							0.06	(0.90)
LS Distributive Services							-1.63	(1.23)
LS Producers Services							-0.56	(0.97)
LS Social Services							-0.61	(0.91)
LS Personal Services							-0.86	(0.98)
<i>Household type (ref. single adult)</i>								
Single adult w. children	0.47	(0.26)	0.39	(0.28)	0.45	(0.26)	0.33	(0.28)
Single earner wo. children	0.33*	(0.16)	0.27	(0.16)	0.32*	(0.16)	0.25	(0.16)
Single earner w. children	-0.26	(0.18)	-0.26	(0.18)	-0.29	(0.18)	-0.25	(0.18)
Multiple earners wo. children	-0.83***	(0.16)	-0.74***	(0.19)	-0.83***	(0.16)	-0.76***	(0.20)
Multiple earners w. children	-0.98***	(0.20)	-0.81***	(0.23)	-0.99***	(0.20)	-0.85***	(0.24)
Single adult w. children*part-time employed	-0.80*	(0.35)	-0.76*	(0.37)	-0.77*	(0.35)	-0.74*	(0.36)
Single earner wo. children*part-time employed	-0.77***	(0.23)	-0.78**	(0.24)	-0.76***	(0.23)	-0.80***	(0.24)
Single earner w. children*part-time employed	0.02	(0.33)	0.01	(0.33)	0.07	(0.34)	-0.02	(0.34)
Multiple earners wo. children*part-time employed	0.22	(0.35)	0.14	(0.37)	0.21	(0.35)	0.22	(0.45)
Multiple earners w. children*part-time employed	-0.60	(0.53)	-1.03	(0.54)	-0.61	(0.53)	-1.09	(0.57)
<i>Age (ref. 21–34)</i>								
35–54 years	-0.40***	(0.11)	-0.46***	(0.12)	-0.40***	(0.11)	-0.45***	(0.12)
55–65 years	-0.28	(0.15)	-0.36*	(0.16)	-0.28	(0.15)	-0.36*	(0.16)
<i>Education (ref. general education)</i>								
Vocational	-0.75***	(0.15)	-0.52***	(0.16)	-0.76***	(0.15)	-0.52***	(0.16)
Tertiary	-1.97***	(0.21)	-1.06***	(0.22)	-1.97***	(0.21)	-1.07***	(0.22)
East Germany (ref. west)	1.81***	(0.11)	1.73***	(0.12)	1.81***	(0.11)	1.75***	(0.12)
<i>Migration history (ref. none)</i>								
Second generation	0.20	(0.18)	0.19	(0.18)	0.20	(0.18)	0.21	(0.18)
First generation	0.41**	(0.15)	0.18	(0.16)	0.40**	(0.15)	0.18	(0.15)
Woman (ref. man)	0.27*	(0.12)	0.36**	(0.13)	0.27*	(0.12)	0.38**	(0.13)
Constant	-3.23***	(0.22)	-3.18***	(0.29)	-3.16***	(0.22)	-3.10***	(0.29)
Observations	41487		41487		41487		41487	
Pseudo R <sup>2</sup>	0.219		0.276		0.220		0.283	
BIC	43985678.80		40784317.90		43948529.63		40362702.86	

Notes: \*: p<0.05, \*\*: p<0.01, \*\*\*: p<0.001. Data: SOEP 1992–2011. Clustered standard errors in parentheses. Own weighted calculations. Age, educational level, migration history and gender are measured for the household head.



<Figure head>Figure A1: Predicted probabilities that employed households earn a poverty wage by labour market location (Imputed incomes)

Notes: Data: SOEP 1992–2011. Own weighted calculations. Average adjusted probabilities and 95 percent-CI estimated from model I1a (total), I1b (by labour market location) respectively.

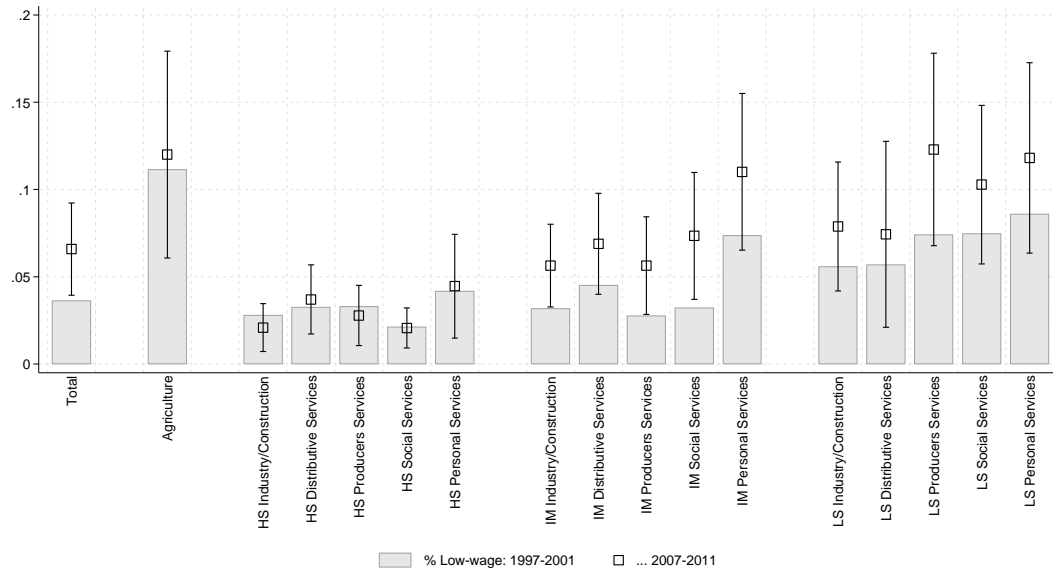


<Figure head>Figure A2: Predicted probabilities that employed households earn a poverty wage by part-time employment and labour market location (Imputed incomes)  
 Notes: Data: SOEP 1992–2011. Own weighted calculations. Average adjusted probabilities and 95 percent-CI estimated from model I2a (by part-time employment) and I2b (by part-time employment and labour market location) respectively.

<Table head>Table A3: Logistic regression models for the probability of earning a poverty wage (including imputed incomes and earnings)

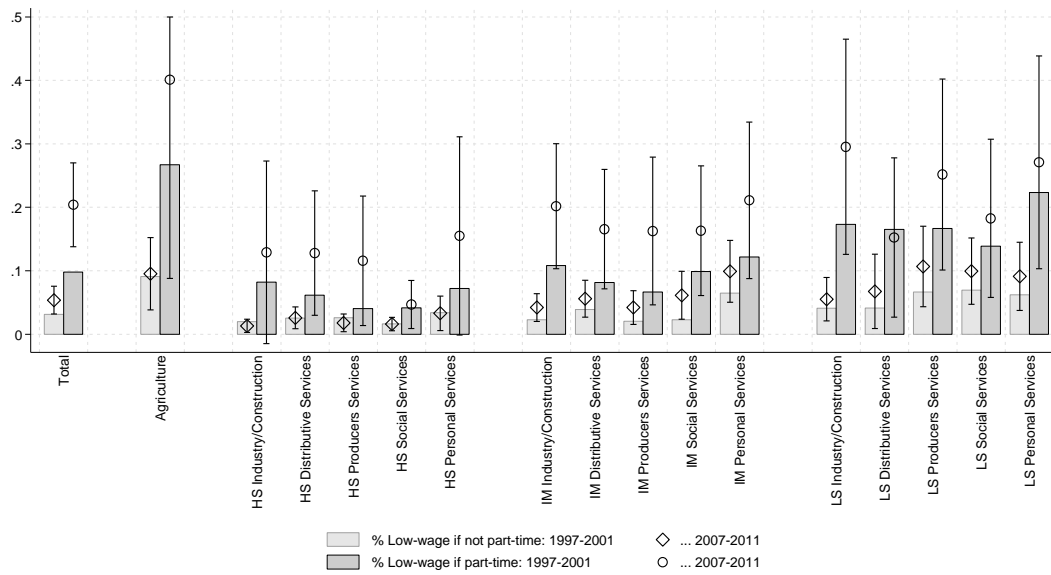
	I1a		I1b		I2a		I2b	
2007–2011 (ref. 1997–2001)	0.77***	(0.08)	0.88***	(0.21)	0.66***	(0.09)	0.69**	(0.23)
Part-time employed (ref. full-time)	1.88***	(0.17)	1.63***	(0.18)	1.62***	(0.19)	1.24*	(0.54)
2007–2011*part-time employed					0.38*	(0.16)	0.88	(0.64)
<i>Labour market location</i>								
Agriculture			1.25***	(0.28)			1.12***	(0.29)
HS Industry/Construction			-0.71	(0.37)			-0.85*	(0.40)
HS Distributive Services			-0.77**	(0.27)			-0.83**	(0.27)
HS Producers Services			-0.27	(0.35)			-0.27	(0.38)
HS Social Services			-0.97***	(0.28)			-0.97***	(0.27)
HS Personal Services			0.00	(0.34)			0.14	(0.32)
IM Industry/Construction			-0.46**	(0.18)			-0.61**	(0.19)
IM Distributive Services			0.03	(0.19)			0.19	(0.19)
IM Producers Services			-0.69*	(0.33)			-0.74*	(0.36)
IM Social Services			-0.33	(0.21)			-0.56*	(0.23)
IM Personal Services			0.71***	(0.19)			0.72***	(0.20)
LS Industry/Construction			0.52*	(0.25)			0.37	(0.27)
LS Distributive Services			0.26	(0.39)			-0.04	(0.42)
LS Producers Services			0.70*	(0.30)			0.85*	(0.38)
LS Social Services			0.69**	(0.25)			0.84**	(0.29)
LS Personal Services			0.88**	(0.32)			0.59	(0.38)
<i>Interaction: labour market location * period</i>								
Agriculture			-0.44	(0.40)			-0.36	(0.43)
HS Industry/Construction			-1.05*	(0.47)			-1.12*	(0.50)
HS Distributive Services			0.01	(0.33)			-0.04	(0.36)
HS Producers Services			-0.94*	(0.40)			-1.16**	(0.44)
HS Social Services			-0.81**	(0.31)			-0.78*	(0.32)
HS Personal Services			-0.43	(0.46)			-0.57	(0.48)
IM Industry/Construction			0.12	(0.20)			0.20	(0.23)
IM Distributive Services			-0.06	(0.23)			-0.14	(0.25)
IM Producers Services			0.50	(0.36)			0.54	(0.40)
IM Social Services			0.41	(0.29)			0.73*	(0.34)
IM Personal Services			0.00	(0.26)			0.16	(0.29)
LS Industry/Construction			-0.27	(0.32)			-0.30	(0.38)
LS Distributive Services			-0.14	(0.57)			0.29	(0.67)
LS Producers Services			0.15	(0.40)			0.17	(0.50)
LS Social Services			-0.16	(0.34)			0.05	(0.41)
LS Personal Services			-0.24	(0.39)			0.07	(0.48)
<i>Interaction: labour market location * part-time employment</i>								
Agriculture							0.61	(0.92)
HS Industry/Construction							0.65	(0.94)
HS Distributive Services							0.18	(0.93)
HS Producers Services							-0.59	(0.84)
HS Social Services							-0.13	(0.65)
HS Personal Services							-1.16	(0.99)
IM Industry/Construction							0.84	(0.58)
IM Distributive Services							-0.61	(0.56)
IM Producers Services							0.05	(0.84)
IM Social Services							0.83	(0.59)
IM Personal Services							-0.14	(0.57)
LS Industry/Construction							0.61	(0.66)
LS Distributive Services							0.90	(0.95)
LS Producers Services							-0.04	(0.71)
LS Social Services							-0.25	(0.63)

LS Personal Services							0.74	(0.72)
<i>Triple interaction: labour market location * part-time * period</i>								
Agriculture							-0.11	(1.34)
HS Industry/Construction							0.54	(1.27)
HS Distributive Services							0.02	(1.04)
HS Producers Services							1.20	(1.05)
HS Social Services							-0.25	(0.77)
HS Personal Services							1.20	(1.27)
IM Industry/Construction							-0.44	(0.68)
IM Distributive Services							0.10	(0.66)
IM Producers Services							-0.22	(0.98)
IM Social Services							-1.38	(0.73)
IM Personal Services							-0.68	(0.71)
LS Industry/Construction							-0.06	(0.82)
LS Distributive Services							-1.52	(1.12)
LS Producers Services							-0.65	(0.88)
LS Social Services							-0.93	(0.81)
LS Personal Services							-1.10	(0.90)
<i>Household type (ref. single adult)</i>								
Single adult w. children	0.38	(0.25)	0.29	(0.26)	0.36	(0.25)	0.25	(0.26)
Single earner wo. children	0.30*	(0.14)	0.27	(0.15)	0.29*	(0.14)	0.26	(0.15)
Single earner w. children	-0.32	(0.17)	-0.31	(0.17)	-0.35*	(0.17)	-0.31	(0.17)
Multiple earners wo. children	-0.79***	(0.15)	-0.67***	(0.17)	-0.79***	(0.15)	-0.69***	(0.18)
Multiple earners w. children	-1.05***	(0.18)	-0.88***	(0.21)	-1.06***	(0.18)	-0.90***	(0.21)
Single adult w. children*part-time employed	-0.84*	(0.33)	-0.81*	(0.35)	-0.81*	(0.33)	-0.78*	(0.34)
Single earner wo. children*part-time employed	-0.72***	(0.21)	-0.72**	(0.22)	-0.70***	(0.21)	-0.75***	(0.22)
Single earner w. children*part-time employed	0.01	(0.32)	0.01	(0.31)	0.07	(0.32)	-0.02	(0.33)
Multiple earners wo. children*part-time employed	-0.01	(0.34)	-0.15	(0.39)	-0.02	(0.35)	-0.13	(0.46)
Multiple earners w. children*part-time employed	-0.51	(0.49)	-0.79	(0.49)	-0.51	(0.49)	-0.81	(0.51)
<i>Age (ref. 21–34)</i>								
35–54 years	-0.44***	(0.10)	-0.50***	(0.10)	-0.43***	(0.10)	-0.50***	(0.11)
55–65 years	-0.35*	(0.14)	-0.44**	(0.14)	-0.35*	(0.14)	-0.43**	(0.14)
<i>Education (ref. general education)</i>								
Vocational	-0.79***	(0.13)	-0.56***	(0.13)	-0.79***	(0.13)	-0.56***	(0.14)
Tertiary	-1.98***	(0.19)	-1.10***	(0.20)	-1.98***	(0.19)	-1.10***	(0.20)
East Germany (ref. west)	1.77***	(0.10)	1.69***	(0.10)	1.78***	(0.10)	1.70***	(0.10)
<i>Migration history (ref. none)</i>								
Second generation	0.20	(0.16)	0.18	(0.16)	0.19	(0.16)	0.20	(0.16)
First generation	0.42**	(0.14)	0.21	(0.14)	0.41**	(0.14)	0.21	(0.14)
Woman (ref. man)	0.30**	(0.11)	0.40***	(0.12)	0.30**	(0.11)	0.41***	(0.12)
Constant	-3.02***	(0.20)	-2.95***	(0.26)	-2.95***	(0.19)	-2.83***	(0.26)
Observations	45411		45411		45411		45411	
Pseudo R <sup>2</sup>	0.206		0.257		0.207		0.264	
BIC	50501428.42		47231597.81		50457252.28		46799073.58	



<Figure head>Figure A3: Predicted probabilities that employed households earn a poverty wage by labour market location (Imputed incomes, Heckman correction)  
 Notes: Data: SOEP 1992–2011. Own weighted calculations. Average adjusted probabilities and 95 percent-CI estimated from model H1a (total), H1b (by labour market location) respectively.





<Figure head>Figure A4: Predicted probabilities that employed households earn a poverty wage by part-time employment and labour market location (Imputed incomes, Heckman correction)

Notes: Data: SOEP 1992–2011. Own weighted calculations. Average adjusted probabilities and 95 percent-Cl estimated from model H2a (by part-time employment) and H2b (by part-time employment and labour market location) respectively.

<Table head>Table A4: Logistic regression models for the probability of earning a poverty wage (Heckman correction, including imputed incomes and earnings)

	H1a		H1b		H2a		H2b	
2007–2011 (ref. 1997–2001)	0.34***	(0.04)	0.45***	(0.10)	0.29***	(0.04)	0.35**	(0.11)
Part-time employed (ref. full-time)	0.91***	(0.09)	0.83***	(0.09)	0.76***	(0.09)	0.66*	(0.27)
2007–2011*part-time employed					0.24**	(0.08)	0.40	(0.31)
<i>Labour market location</i>								
Agriculture			0.64***	(0.14)			0.59***	(0.14)
HS Industry/Construction			-0.26*	(0.13)			-0.30*	(0.14)
HS Distributive Services			-0.16	(0.12)			-0.17	(0.13)
HS Producers Services			-0.15	(0.15)			-0.15	(0.15)
HS Social Services			-0.45***	(0.12)			-0.44***	(0.11)
HS Personal Services			-0.01	(0.15)			-0.01	(0.15)
IM Industry/Construction			-0.21**	(0.08)			-0.27***	(0.08)
IM Distributive Services			0.04	(0.08)			0.08	(0.08)
IM Producers Services			-0.25	(0.13)			-0.28*	(0.14)
IM Social Services			-0.17	(0.10)			-0.23*	(0.11)
IM Personal Services			0.37***	(0.10)			0.40***	(0.10)
LS Industry/Construction			0.17	(0.11)			0.10	(0.12)
LS Distributive Services			0.18	(0.19)			0.10	(0.20)
LS Producers Services			0.35*	(0.14)			0.39*	(0.17)
LS Social Services			0.36**	(0.12)			0.42**	(0.13)
LS Personal Services			0.45**	(0.14)			0.34*	(0.16)
<i>Interaction: labour market location * period</i>								
Agriculture			-0.25	(0.20)			-0.23	(0.21)
HS Industry/Construction			-0.52**	(0.17)			-0.51**	(0.18)
HS Distributive Services			-0.28	(0.15)			-0.29	(0.17)
HS Producers Services			-0.45**	(0.17)			-0.49**	(0.19)
HS Social Services			-0.40**	(0.13)			-0.33*	(0.14)
HS Personal Services			-0.30	(0.21)			-0.30	(0.23)
IM Industry/Construction			0.00	(0.09)			0.05	(0.11)
IM Distributive Services			-0.06	(0.11)			-0.07	(0.11)
IM Producers Services			0.09	(0.15)			0.11	(0.17)
IM Social Services			0.20	(0.14)			0.31	(0.16)
IM Personal Services			-0.03	(0.13)			0.03	(0.14)
LS Industry/Construction			-0.09	(0.16)			-0.10	(0.18)
LS Distributive Services			-0.14	(0.29)			0.03	(0.33)
LS Producers Services			0.06	(0.20)			0.06	(0.24)
LS Social Services			-0.09	(0.17)			-0.02	(0.19)
LS Personal Services			-0.07	(0.19)			-0.01	(0.21)
<i>Interaction: labour market location * part-time employment</i>								
Agriculture							0.25	(0.51)
HS Industry/Construction							0.20	(0.42)
HS Distributive Services							-0.12	(0.45)
HS Producers Services							-0.39	(0.39)
HS Social Services							-0.15	(0.31)
HS Personal Services							-0.18	(0.48)
IM Industry/Construction							0.40	(0.27)
IM Distributive Services							-0.20	(0.26)
IM Producers Services							0.04	(0.36)
IM Social Services							0.27	(0.30)
IM Personal Services							-0.21	(0.30)
LS Industry/Construction							0.36	(0.33)
LS Distributive Services							0.31	(0.49)
LS Producers Services							0.04	(0.36)
LS Social Services							-0.14	(0.31)

LS Personal Services						0.33	(0.36)	
<i>Triple interaction: labour market location * part-time * period</i>								
Agriculture						0.15	(0.71)	
HS Industry/Construction						0.23	(0.57)	
HS Distributive Services						0.20	(0.51)	
HS Producers Services						0.58	(0.49)	
HS Social Services						-0.23	(0.37)	
HS Personal Services						0.28	(0.63)	
IM Industry/Construction						-0.15	(0.33)	
IM Distributive Services						0.01	(0.32)	
IM Producers Services						-0.04	(0.44)	
IM Social Services						-0.52	(0.37)	
IM Personal Services						-0.15	(0.37)	
LS Industry/Construction						0.05	(0.42)	
LS Distributive Services						-0.66	(0.58)	
LS Producers Services						-0.25	(0.45)	
LS Social Services						-0.33	(0.41)	
LS Personal Services						-0.35	(0.47)	
<i>Household type (ref. single adult)</i>								
Single adult w. children	0.21	(0.18)	0.25	(0.16)	0.21	(0.18)	0.22	(0.17)
Single earner wo. children	0.16*	(0.08)	0.10	(0.08)	0.15	(0.08)	0.10	(0.09)
Single earner w. children	-0.09	(0.08)	-0.13	(0.08)	-0.10	(0.08)	-0.13	(0.08)
Multiple earners wo. children	-0.33***	(0.08)	-0.31***	(0.09)	-0.33***	(0.08)	-0.30***	(0.09)
Multiple earners w. children	-0.45***	(0.09)	-0.39***	(0.10)	-0.46***	(0.09)	-0.39***	(0.10)
Single adult w. children*part-time employed	-0.49*	(0.20)	-0.56**	(0.20)	-0.47*	(0.20)	-0.55**	(0.20)
Single earner wo. children*part-time employed	-0.30**	(0.10)	-0.32**	(0.11)	-0.29**	(0.10)	-0.34**	(0.11)
Single earner w. children*part-time employed	-0.02	(0.16)	0.01	(0.16)	0.01	(0.16)	0.00	(0.16)
Multiple earners wo. children*part-time employed	-0.06	(0.17)	-0.13	(0.19)	-0.06	(0.17)	-0.15	(0.23)
Multiple earners w. children*part-time employed	-0.27	(0.23)	-0.35	(0.25)	-0.27	(0.23)	-0.41	(0.26)
<i>Age (ref. 21–34)</i>								
35–54 years	-0.23***	(0.05)	-0.25***	(0.06)	-0.22***	(0.05)	-0.25***	(0.06)
55–65 years	-0.34*	(0.16)	-0.21	(0.17)	-0.32*	(0.15)	-0.23	(0.19)
<i>Education (ref. general education)</i>								
Vocational	-0.37***	(0.08)	-0.29***	(0.08)	-0.38***	(0.08)	-0.28***	(0.08)
Tertiary	-0.85***	(0.13)	-0.50***	(0.12)	-0.86***	(0.13)	-0.49***	(0.12)
East Germany (ref. west)	0.79***	(0.08)	0.82***	(0.06)	0.79***	(0.07)	0.82***	(0.07)
<i>Migration history (ref. none)</i>								
Second generation	0.12	(0.08)	0.11	(0.08)	0.12	(0.08)	0.12	(0.08)
First generation	0.16*	(0.06)	0.06	(0.06)	0.15*	(0.06)	0.05	(0.06)
Woman (ref. man)	0.16**	(0.05)	0.21***	(0.05)	0.16**	(0.05)	0.22***	(0.05)
Constant	-1.66***	(0.13)	-1.57***	(0.18)	-1.62***	(0.13)	-1.54***	(0.19)
<i>Selection equation</i>								
2007–2011 (ref. 1997–2001)	0.05	(0.03)	0.04	(0.03)	0.05	(0.03)	0.04	(0.03)
<i>Household type (ref. single adult)</i>								
Single adult w. children	-0.41***	(0.06)	-0.42***	(0.06)	-0.41***	(0.06)	-0.42***	(0.06)
Single earner wo. children	0.35***	(0.03)	0.36***	(0.03)	0.35***	(0.03)	0.36***	(0.03)
Single earner w. children	0.23***	(0.04)	0.23***	(0.04)	0.23***	(0.04)	0.23***	(0.04)
<i>Age (ref. 21–34)</i>								
35–54 years	-0.20***	(0.03)	-0.20***	(0.03)	-0.20***	(0.03)	-0.20***	(0.03)
55–65 years	-1.07***	(0.04)	-1.08***	(0.04)	-1.07***	(0.04)	-1.08***	(0.04)
<i>Education (ref. general)</i>								

<i>education)</i>								
Vocational	0.27***	(0.04)	0.28***	(0.04)	0.27***	(0.04)	0.28***	(0.04)
Tertiary	0.50***	(0.05)	0.52***	(0.05)	0.50***	(0.05)	0.52***	(0.05)
East Germany (ref. west)	-0.17**	(0.06)	-0.18**	(0.06)	-0.17**	(0.06)	-0.18**	(0.06)
<i>Migration history (ref. none)</i>								
Second generation	-0.04	(0.07)	-0.05	(0.07)	-0.04	(0.07)	-0.05	(0.07)
First generation	-0.04	(0.04)	-0.04	(0.04)	-0.04	(0.04)	-0.04	(0.04)
Woman (ref. man)	-0.04	(0.03)	-0.04	(0.03)	-0.04	(0.03)	-0.04	(0.03)
Unemployment rate (NUTS 1)	-0.05**	(0.02)	-0.05**	(0.02)	-0.05**	(0.02)	-0.05**	(0.02)
Unemployment rate <sup>2</sup>	0.00	(0.00)	0.00*	(0.00)	0.00	(0.00)	0.00*	(0.00)
Constant	0.96***	(0.11)	0.95***	(0.11)	0.96***	(0.11)	0.95***	(0.11)
rho	0.33	(0.39)	-0.00	(0.27)	0.30	(0.34)	0.04	(0.32)
Observations	64618		63608		64618		63608	

Notes: \*: p<0.05, \*\*: p<0.01, \*\*\*: p<0.001. Data: SOEP 1992-2011. Clustered standard errors in parentheses. Own weighted calculations. Age, educational level, migration history and gender are measured for the household head.