

**Supplemental: Observation of the Doubly Cabibbo-Suppressed Decay
 $D^+ \rightarrow K^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ and Evidence for $D^+ \rightarrow K^+\omega$**

M. Ablikim¹, M. N. Achasov^{10,c}, P. Adlarson⁶⁴, S. Ahmed¹⁵, M. Albrecht⁴, A. Amoroso^{63A,63C}, Q. An^{60,48}, Anita²¹, X. H. Bai⁵⁴, Y. Bai⁴⁷, O. Bakina²⁹, R. Baldini Ferroli^{23A}, I. Balossino^{24A}, Y. Ban^{38,k}, K. Begzsuren²⁶, J. V. Bennett⁵, N. Berger²⁸, M. Bertani^{23A}, D. Bettoni^{24A}, F. Bianchi^{63A,63C}, J. Biernat⁶⁴, J. Bloms⁵⁷, A. Bortone^{63A,63C}, I. Boyko²⁹, R. A. Briere⁵, H. Cai⁶⁵, X. Cai^{1,48}, A. Calcaterra^{23A}, G. F. Cao^{1,52}, N. Cao^{1,52}, S. A. Cetin^{51B}, J. F. Chang^{1,48}, W. L. Chang^{1,52}, G. Chelkov^{29,b}, D. Y. Chen⁶, G. Chen¹, H. S. Chen^{1,52}, M. L. Chen^{1,48}, S. J. Chen³⁶, X. R. Chen²⁵, Y. B. Chen^{1,48}, Z. J. Chen^{20,l}, W. S. Cheng^{63C}, G. Cibinetto^{24A}, F. Cossio^{63C}, X. F. Cui³⁷, H. L. Dai^{1,48}, J. P. Dai^{42,g}, X. C. Dai^{1,52}, A. Dbeyssi¹⁵, R. B. de Boer⁴, D. Dedovich²⁹, Z. Y. Deng¹, A. Denig²⁸, I. Denysenko²⁹, M. Destefanis^{63A,63C}, F. De Mori^{63A,63C}, Y. Ding³⁴, C. Dong³⁷, J. Dong^{1,48}, L. Y. Dong^{1,52}, M. Y. Dong^{1,48,52}, S. X. Du⁶⁸, J. Fang^{1,48}, S. S. Fang^{1,52}, Y. Fang¹, R. Farinelli^{24A}, L. Fava^{63B,63C}, F. Feldbauer⁴, G. Felici^{23A}, C. Q. Feng^{60,48}, M. Fritsch⁴, C. D. Fu¹, Y. Fu¹, X. L. Gao^{60,48}, Y. Gao⁶¹, Y. Gao^{38,k}, Y. G. Gao⁶, I. Garzia^{24A,24B}, E. M. Gersabeck⁵⁵, A. Gilman⁵⁶, K. Goetzen¹¹, L. Gong³⁷, W. X. Gong^{1,48}, W. Gradl²⁸, M. Greco^{63A,63C}, L. M. Gu³⁶, M. H. Gu^{1,48}, S. Gu², Y. T. Gu¹³, C. Y. Guan^{1,52}, A. Q. Guo²², L. B. Guo³⁵, R. P. Guo⁴⁰, Y. P. Guo²⁸, Y. P. Guo^{9,h}, A. Guskov²⁹, S. Han⁶⁵, T. T. Han⁴¹, T. Z. Han^{9,h}, X. Q. Hao¹⁶, F. A. Harris⁵³, K. L. He^{1,52}, F. H. Heinsius⁴, T. Held⁴, Y. K. Heng^{1,48,52}, M. Himmelreich^{11,f}, T. Holtmann⁴, Y. R. Hou⁵², Z. L. Hou¹, H. M. Hu^{1,52}, J. F. Hu^{42,g}, T. Hu^{1,48,52}, Y. Hu¹, G. S. Huang^{60,48}, L. Q. Huang⁶¹, X. T. Huang⁴¹, Y. P. Huang¹, Z. Huang^{38,k}, N. Huesken⁵⁷, T. Hussain⁶², W. Ikegami Andersson⁶⁴, W. Imoehl²², M. Irshad^{60,48}, S. Jaeger⁴, S. Janchiv^{26,j}, Q. Ji¹, Q. P. Ji¹⁶, X. B. Ji^{1,52}, X. L. Ji^{1,48}, H. B. Jiang⁴¹, X. S. Jiang^{1,48,52}, X. Y. Jiang³⁷, J. B. Jiao⁴¹, Z. Jiao¹⁸, S. Jin³⁶, Y. Jin⁵⁴, T. Johansson⁶⁴, N. Kalantar-Nayestanaki³¹, X. S. Kang³⁴, R. Kappert³¹, M. Kavatsyuk³¹, B. C. Ke^{43,1}, I. K. Keshk⁴, A. Khoukaz⁵⁷, P. Kiese²⁸, R. Kiuchi¹, R. Kliemt¹¹, L. Koch³⁰, O. B. Kolcu^{51B,e}, B. Kopf⁴, M. Kuemmel⁴, M. Kuessner⁴, A. Kupsc⁶⁴, M. G. Kurth^{1,52}, W. Kühn³⁰, J. J. Lane⁵⁵, J. S. Lange³⁰, P. Larin¹⁵, L. Lavezzi^{63A,63C}, H. Leithoff²⁸, M. Lellmann²⁸, T. Lenz²⁸, C. Li³⁹, C. H. Li³³, Cheng Li^{60,48}, D. M. Li⁶⁸, F. Li^{1,48}, G. Li¹, H. B. Li^{1,52}, H. J. Li^{9,h}, J. L. Li⁴¹, J. Q. Li⁴, Ke Li¹, L. K. Li¹, Lei Li³, P. L. Li^{60,48}, P. R. Li³², S. Y. Li⁵⁰, W. D. Li^{1,52}, W. G. Li¹, X. H. Li^{60,48}, X. L. Li⁴¹, Z. B. Li⁴⁹, Z. Y. Li⁴⁹, H. Liang^{1,52}, H. Liang^{60,48}, Y. F. Liang⁴⁵, Y. T. Liang²⁵, L. Z. Liao^{1,52}, J. Libby²¹, C. X. Lin⁴⁹, B. Liu^{42,g}, B. J. Liu¹, C. X. Liu¹, D. Liu^{60,48}, D. Y. Liu^{42,g}, F. H. Liu⁴⁴, Fang Liu¹, Feng Liu⁶, H. B. Liu¹³, H. M. Liu^{1,52}, Huanhuan Liu¹, Huihui Liu¹⁷, J. B. Liu^{60,48}, J. Y. Liu^{1,52}, K. Liu¹, K. Y. Liu³⁴, Ke Liu⁶, L. Liu^{60,48}, Q. Liu⁵², S. B. Liu^{60,48}, Shuai Liu⁴⁶, T. Liu^{1,52}, X. Liu³², Y. B. Liu³⁷, Z. A. Liu^{1,48,52}, Z. Q. Liu⁴¹, Y. F. Long^{38,k}, X. C. Lou^{1,48,52}, F. X. Lu¹⁶, H. J. Lu¹⁸, J. D. Lu^{1,52}, J. G. Lu^{1,48}, X. L. Lu¹, Y. Lu¹, Y. P. Lu^{1,48}, C. L. Luo³⁵, M. X. Luo⁶⁷, P. W. Luo⁴⁹, T. Luo^{9,h}, X. L. Luo^{1,48}, S. Lusso^{63C}, X. R. Lyu⁵², F. C. Ma³⁴, H. L. Ma¹, L. L. Ma⁴¹, M. M. Ma^{1,52}, Q. M. Ma¹, R. Q. Ma^{1,52}, R. T. Ma⁵², X. N. Ma³⁷, X. X. Ma^{1,52}, X. Y. Ma^{1,48}, Y. M. Ma⁴¹, F. E. Maas¹⁵, M. Maggiora^{63A,63C}, S. Maldaner²⁸, S. Malde⁵⁸, Q. A. Malik⁶², A. Mangoni^{23B}, Y. J. Mao^{38,k}, Z. P. Mao¹, S. Marcello^{63A,63C}, Z. X. Meng⁵⁴, J. G. Messchendorp³¹, G. Mezzadri^{24A}, T. J. Min³⁶, R. E. Mitchell²², X. H. Mo^{1,48,52}, Y. J. Mo⁶, N. Yu. Muchnoi^{10,c}, H. Muramatsu⁵⁶, S. Nakhoul^{11,f}, Y. Nefedov²⁹, F. Nerling^{11,f}, I. B. Nikolaev^{10,c}, Z. Ning^{1,48}, S. Nisar^{8,i}, S. L. Olsen⁵², Q. Ouyang^{1,48,52}, S. Pacetti^{23B,23C}, X. Pan^{9,h}, Y. Pan⁵⁵, A. Pathak¹, P. Patteri^{23A}, M. Pelizaeus⁴, H. P. Peng^{60,48}, K. Peters^{11,f}, J. Pettersson⁶⁴, J. L. Ping³⁵, R. G. Ping^{1,52}, A. Pitka⁴, R. Poling⁵⁶, V. Prasad^{60,48}, H. Qi^{60,48}, H. R. Qi⁵⁰, M. Qi³⁶, T. Y. Qi², T. Y. Qi⁹, S. Qian^{1,48}, W.-B. Qian⁵², Z. Qian⁴⁹, C. F. Qiao⁵², L. Q. Qin¹², X. S. Qin⁴, Z. H. Qin^{1,48}, J. F. Qiu¹, S. Q. Qu³⁷, K. H. Rashid⁶², K. Ravindran²¹, C. F. Redmer²⁸, A. Rivetti^{63C}, V. Rodin³¹, M. Rolo^{63C}, G. Rong^{1,52}, Ch. Rosner¹⁵, M. Rump⁵⁷, A. Sarantsev^{29,d}, Y. Schelhaas²⁸, C. Schnier⁴, K. Schoenning⁶⁴, D. C. Shan⁴⁶, W. Shan¹⁹, X. Y. Shan^{60,48}, M. Shao^{60,48}, C. P. Shen⁹, P. X. Shen³⁷, X. Y. Shen^{1,52}, H. C. Shi^{60,48}, R. S. Shi^{1,52}, X. Shi^{1,48}, X. D. Shi^{60,48}, J. J. Song⁴¹, Q. Q. Song^{60,48}, W. M. Song^{27,1}, Y. X. Song^{38,k}, S. Sosio^{63A,63C}, S. Spataro^{63A,63C}, F. F. Sui⁴¹, G. X. Sun¹, J. F. Sun¹⁶, L. Sun⁶⁵, S. S. Sun^{1,52}, T. Sun^{1,52}, W. Y. Sun³⁵, X. Sun^{20,l}, Y. J. Sun^{60,48}, Y. K. Sun^{60,48}, Y. Z. Sun¹, Z. T. Sun¹, Y. H. Tan⁶⁵, Y. X. Tan^{60,48}, C. J. Tang⁴⁵, G. Y. Tang¹, J. Tang⁴⁹, V. Thoren⁶⁴, I. Uman^{51D}, B. Wang¹, B. L. Wang⁵², C. W. Wang³⁶, D. Y. Wang^{38,k}, H. P. Wang^{1,52}, K. Wang^{1,48}, L. L. Wang¹, M. Wang⁴¹, M. Z. Wang^{38,k}, Meng Wang^{1,52}, W. H. Wang⁶⁵, W. P. Wang^{60,48}, X. Wang^{38,k}, X. F. Wang³², X. L. Wang^{9,h}, Y. Wang⁴⁹, Y. Wang^{60,48}, Y. D. Wang¹⁵, Y. F. Wang^{1,48,52}, Y. Q. Wang¹, Z. Wang^{1,48}, Z. Y. Wang¹, Ziyi Wang⁵², Zongyuan Wang^{1,52}, D. H. Wei¹², P. Weidenkaff²⁸, F. Weidner⁵⁷, S. P. Wen¹, D. J. White⁵⁵, U. Wiedner⁴,

G. Wilkinson⁵⁸, M. Wolke⁶⁴, L. Wollenberg⁴, J. F. Wu^{1,52}, L. H. Wu¹, L. J. Wu^{1,52}, X. Wu^{9,h}, Z. Wu^{1,48}, L. Xia^{60,48}, H. Xiao^{9,h}, S. Y. Xiao¹, Y. J. Xiao^{1,52}, Z. J. Xiao³⁵, X. H. Xie^{38,k}, Y. G. Xie^{1,48}, Y. H. Xie⁶, T. Y. Xing^{1,52}, X. A. Xiong^{1,52}, G. F. Xu¹, J. J. Xu³⁶, Q. J. Xu¹⁴, W. Xu^{1,52}, X. P. Xu⁴⁶, F. Yan^{9,h}, L. Yan^{63A,63C}, L. Yan^{9,h}, W. B. Yan^{60,48}, W. C. Yan⁶⁸, Xu Yan⁴⁶, H. J. Yang^{42,g}, H. X. Yang¹, L. Yang⁶⁵, R. X. Yang^{60,48}, S. L. Yang^{1,52}, Y. H. Yang³⁶, Y. X. Yang¹², Yifan Yang^{1,52}, Zhi Yang²⁵, M. Ye^{1,48}, M. H. Ye⁷, J. H. Yin¹, Z. Y. You⁴⁹, B. X. Yu^{1,48,52}, C. X. Yu³⁷, G. Yu^{1,52}, J. S. Yu^{20,l}, T. Yu⁶¹, C. Z. Yuan^{1,52}, W. Yuan^{63A,63C}, X. Q. Yuan^{38,k}, Y. Yuan¹, Z. Y. Yuan⁴⁹, C. X. Yue³³, A. Yuncu^{51B,a}, A. A. Zafar⁶², Y. Zeng^{20,l}, B. X. Zhang¹, Guangyi Zhang¹⁶, H. H. Zhang⁴⁹, H. Y. Zhang^{1,48}, J. L. Zhang⁶⁶, J. Q. Zhang⁴, J. W. Zhang^{1,48,52}, J. Y. Zhang¹, J. Z. Zhang^{1,52}, Jianyu Zhang^{1,52}, Jiawei Zhang^{1,52}, L. Zhang¹, Lei Zhang³⁶, S. Zhang⁴⁹, S. F. Zhang³⁶, T. J. Zhang^{42,g}, X. Y. Zhang⁴¹, Y. Zhang⁵⁸, Y. H. Zhang^{1,48}, Y. T. Zhang^{60,48}, Yan Zhang^{60,48}, Yao Zhang¹, Yi Zhang^{9,h}, Z. H. Zhang⁶, Z. Y. Zhang⁶⁵, G. Zhao¹, J. Zhao³³, J. Y. Zhao^{1,52}, J. Z. Zhao^{1,48}, Lei Zhao^{60,48}, Ling Zhao¹, M. G. Zhao³⁷, Q. Zhao¹, S. J. Zhao⁶⁸, Y. B. Zhao^{1,48}, Y. X. Zhao²⁵, Z. G. Zhao^{60,48}, A. Zhemchugov^{29,b}, B. Zheng⁶¹, J. P. Zheng^{1,48}, Y. Zheng^{38,k}, Y. H. Zheng⁵², B. Zhong³⁵, C. Zhong⁶¹, L. P. Zhou^{1,52}, Q. Zhou^{1,52}, X. Zhou⁶⁵, X. K. Zhou⁵², X. R. Zhou^{60,48}, A. N. Zhu^{1,52}, J. Zhu³⁷, K. Zhu¹, K. J. Zhu^{1,48,52}, S. H. Zhu⁵⁹, W. J. Zhu³⁷, X. L. Zhu⁵⁰, Y. C. Zhu^{60,48}, Z. A. Zhu^{1,52}, B. S. Zou¹, J. H. Zou¹

(BESIII Collaboration)

¹ *Institute of High Energy Physics, Beijing 100049, People's Republic of China*

² *Beihang University, Beijing 100191, People's Republic of China*

³ *Beijing Institute of Petrochemical Technology, Beijing 102617, People's Republic of China*

⁴ *Bochum Ruhr-University, D-44780 Bochum, Germany*

⁵ *Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15213, USA*

⁶ *Central China Normal University, Wuhan 430079, People's Republic of China*

⁷ *China Center of Advanced Science and Technology, Beijing 100190, People's Republic of China*

⁸ *COMSATS University Islamabad, Lahore Campus, Defence Road, Off Raiwind Road, 54000 Lahore, Pakistan*

⁹ *Fudan University, Shanghai 200443, People's Republic of China*

¹⁰ *G.I. Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics SB RAS (BINP), Novosibirsk 630090, Russia*

¹¹ *GSI Helmholtzcentre for Heavy Ion Research GmbH, D-64291 Darmstadt, Germany*

¹² *Guangxi Normal University, Guilin 541004, People's Republic of China*

¹³ *Guangxi University, Nanning 530004, People's Republic of China*

¹⁴ *Hangzhou Normal University, Hangzhou 310036, People's Republic of China*

¹⁵ *Helmholtz Institute Mainz, Johann-Joachim-Becher-Weg 45, D-55099 Mainz, Germany*

¹⁶ *Henan Normal University, Xinxiang 453007, People's Republic of China*

¹⁷ *Henan University of Science and Technology, Luoyang 471003, People's Republic of China*

¹⁸ *Huangshan College, Huangshan 245000, People's Republic of China*

¹⁹ *Hunan Normal University, Changsha 410081, People's Republic of China*

²⁰ *Hunan University, Changsha 410082, People's Republic of China*

²¹ *Indian Institute of Technology Madras, Chennai 600036, India*

²² *Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana 47405, USA*

²³ *(A)INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, I-00044, Frascati, Italy; (B)INFN Sezione di Perugia, I-06100, Perugia, Italy; (C)University of Perugia, I-06100, Perugia, Italy*

²⁴ *(A)INFN Sezione di Ferrara, I-44122, Ferrara, Italy; (B)University of Ferrara, I-44122, Ferrara, Italy*

²⁵ *Institute of Modern Physics, Lanzhou 730000, People's Republic of China*

²⁶ *Institute of Physics and Technology, Peace Ave. 54B, Ulaanbaatar 13330, Mongolia*

²⁷ *Jilin University, Changchun 130012, People's Republic of China*

²⁸ *Johannes Gutenberg University of Mainz, Johann-Joachim-Becher-Weg 45, D-55099 Mainz, Germany*

²⁹ *Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, 141980 Dubna, Moscow region, Russia*

³⁰ *Justus-Liebig-Universitaet Giessen, II. Physikalisches Institut, Heinrich-Buff-Ring 16, D-35392 Giessen, Germany*

³¹ *KVI-CART, University of Groningen, NL-9747 AA Groningen, The Netherlands*

³² *Lanzhou University, Lanzhou 730000, People's Republic of China*

³³ *Liaoning Normal University, Dalian 116029, People's Republic of China*

³⁴ *Liaoning University, Shenyang 110036, People's Republic of China*

- ³⁵ *Nanjing Normal University, Nanjing 210023, People's Republic of China*
- ³⁶ *Nanjing University, Nanjing 210093, People's Republic of China*
- ³⁷ *Nankai University, Tianjin 300071, People's Republic of China*
- ³⁸ *Peking University, Beijing 100871, People's Republic of China*
- ³⁹ *Qufu Normal University, Qufu 273165, People's Republic of China*
- ⁴⁰ *Shandong Normal University, Jinan 250014, People's Republic of China*
- ⁴¹ *Shandong University, Jinan 250100, People's Republic of China*
- ⁴² *Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai 200240, People's Republic of China*
- ⁴³ *Shanxi Normal University, Linfen 041004, People's Republic of China*
- ⁴⁴ *Shanxi University, Taiyuan 030006, People's Republic of China*
- ⁴⁵ *Sichuan University, Chengdu 610064, People's Republic of China*
- ⁴⁶ *Soochow University, Suzhou 215006, People's Republic of China*
- ⁴⁷ *Southeast University, Nanjing 211100, People's Republic of China*
- ⁴⁸ *State Key Laboratory of Particle Detection and Electronics, Beijing 100049, Hefei 230026, People's Republic of China*
- ⁴⁹ *Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou 510275, People's Republic of China*
- ⁵⁰ *Tsinghua University, Beijing 100084, People's Republic of China*
- ⁵¹ (A) *Ankara University, 06100 Tandogan, Ankara, Turkey; (B) Istanbul Bilgi University, 34060 Eyup, Istanbul, Turkey; (C) Uludag University, 16059 Bursa, Turkey; (D) Near East University, Nicosia, North Cyprus, Mersin 10, Turkey*
- ⁵² *University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100049, People's Republic of China*
- ⁵³ *University of Hawaii, Honolulu, Hawaii 96822, USA*
- ⁵⁴ *University of Jinan, Jinan 250022, People's Republic of China*
- ⁵⁵ *University of Manchester, Oxford Road, Manchester, M13 9PL, United Kingdom*
- ⁵⁶ *University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455, USA*
- ⁵⁷ *University of Muenster, Wilhelm-Klemm-Str. 9, 48149 Muenster, Germany*
- ⁵⁸ *University of Oxford, Keble Rd, Oxford, UK OX13RH*
- ⁵⁹ *University of Science and Technology Liaoning, Anshan 114051, People's Republic of China*
- ⁶⁰ *University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei 230026, People's Republic of China*
- ⁶¹ *University of South China, Hengyang 421001, People's Republic of China*
- ⁶² *University of the Punjab, Lahore-54590, Pakistan*
- ⁶³ (A) *University of Turin, I-10125, Turin, Italy; (B) University of Eastern Piedmont, I-15121, Alessandria, Italy; (C) INFN, I-10125, Turin, Italy*
- ⁶⁴ *Uppsala University, Box 516, SE-75120 Uppsala, Sweden*
- ⁶⁵ *Wuhan University, Wuhan 430072, People's Republic of China*
- ⁶⁶ *Xinyang Normal University, Xinyang 464000, People's Republic of China*
- ⁶⁷ *Zhejiang University, Hangzhou 310027, People's Republic of China*
- ⁶⁸ *Zhengzhou University, Zhengzhou 450001, People's Republic of China*
- ^a *Also at Bogazici University, 34342 Istanbul, Turkey*
- ^b *Also at the Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology, Moscow 141700, Russia*
- ^c *Also at the Novosibirsk State University, Novosibirsk, 630090, Russia*
- ^d *Also at the NRC "Kurchatov Institute", PNPI, 188300, Gatchina, Russia*
- ^e *Also at Istanbul Arel University, 34295 Istanbul, Turkey*
- ^f *Also at Goethe University Frankfurt, 60323 Frankfurt am Main, Germany*
- ^g *Also at Key Laboratory for Particle Physics, Astrophysics and Cosmology, Ministry of Education; Shanghai Key Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology; Institute of Nuclear and Particle Physics, Shanghai 200240, People's Republic of China*
- ^h *Also at Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Ion-beam Application (MOE) and Institute of Modern Physics, Fudan University, Shanghai 200443, People's Republic of China*
- ⁱ *Also at Harvard University, Department of Physics, Cambridge, MA, 02138, USA*
- ^j *Currently at: Institute of Physics and Technology, Peace Ave.54B, Ulaanbaatar 13330, Mongolia*

^k *Also at State Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Technology,
Peking University, Beijing 100871, People's Republic of China*

^l *School of Physics and Electronics, Hunan University, Changsha 410082, China*

Figure 1 shows the comparison of two-body and three-body invariant mass distributions for the $D^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ candidate events.

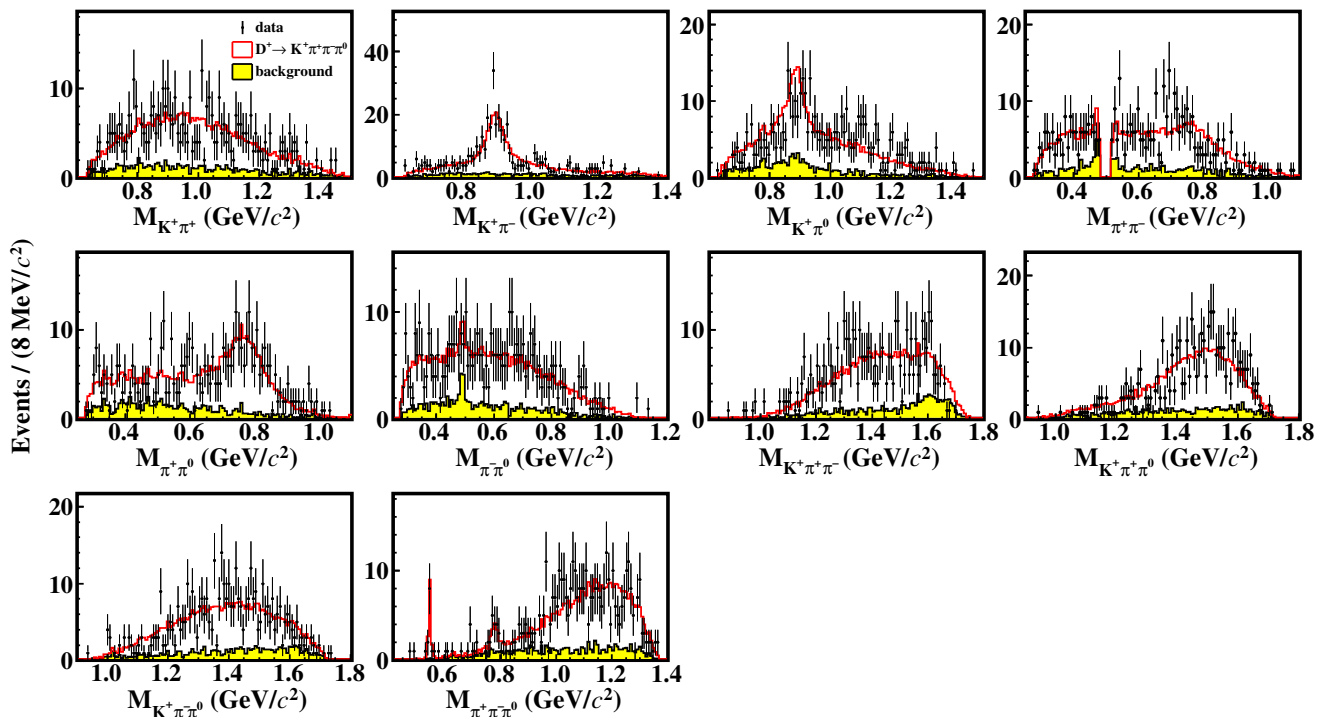


Fig. 1. Comparison of two-body and three-body mass distributions of the $D^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ candidate events between data (dots with error bars) and inclusive MC sample (red histograms). The yellow hatched histograms denote the MC-simulated backgrounds. The events have been required to be within $|M_{BC}^{\text{tag}(\text{sig})} - M_{D^+}| < 0.006 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ but without additional two ω requirements as in Fig. 3 in text, and the nominal signal MC events are used for comparison.