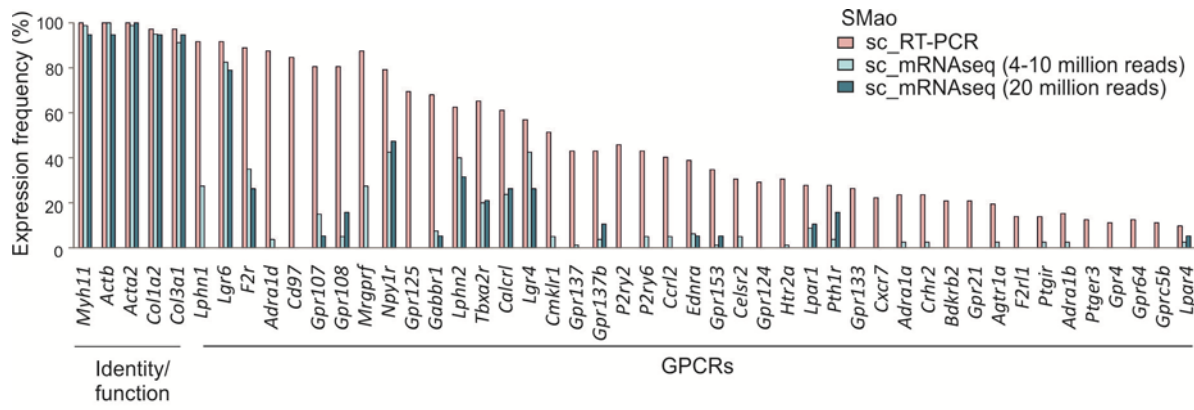


Hprt, *Actb*) when analyzed using intron-spanning primer design or non-intron-spanning (in exon) primer design (each symbol one cell). Most intron-spanning primer pairs, with exception of the quality control genes *Actb*, *Hprt*, and *Gapdh*, showed amplification only in subpopulations of cells, whereas the 22 non intron-spanning primer pairs gave positive results in more than 90% of tested cells (B). This suggests that contamination with genomic DNA hampers the use of non-intron-spanning designs, and a direct comparison showed clearly lower expression frequencies for intron-spanning primers compared to their non-intron-spanning counterparts (C).



Kaur et al., Suppl. Fig. 2

Supplementary Figure 2: Comparison of GPCR expression frequency in freshly isolated vascular SMC of the aorta (SMao) as judged by single-cell RT-PCR (sc_RT-PCR) and two single-cell mRNA sequencing experiments (sc_mRNAseq) with different read depth. For full mRNA sequencing datasets, please see supplemental data set 1.

Suppl. Fig. 3: Alignment of sequencing results

```
Adrala_F -----ctgctggctgccattcttccctcgtgatgccattgggtccttc-----
Amplicon gagaagaaagccgccaagacgctgggcatttggtgggatgcttcgtcctctgctggctgccattcttccctcgtgatgccattgggtccttcctcccgaat
Adrala_R -----gccaagacgctgggcatttggtgggatgcttcgtcctc-----

Adralb_F -----ctccaccctaaagcccccgagcccgattcaaggtagtgttctggctgggc--
Amplicon atgttggctcccctcttccatcgctctcccacttggtccctgtctccaccctaaagcccccgagcccgattcaaggtagtgttctggctgggcta
Adralb_R atgttggctcccct-----

Adrald_F -----ggttctctgttccctcagctgaaaccatcag-----
Amplicon ttctgctctgtgctggttcccctttttctctgctcctgcctctgggttctctgttccctcagctgaaaccatcagagggcgctc
Adrald_R ttctgctctgtgctggttcccctttttct-----

Agtr1a_F -----gtgtctgagaccaactcaaccaga
Amplicon taactcacagcaaccctccaagaaagccatcacccagatcaagtgcattttgaacagtgtctgagaccaactcaaccaga
Agtr1a_Rtaactcacagcaaccctccaagaaagccatca-----

Bdkrb2_F -----tgcccaccgcgccctcctttggcatcgaaatgttcaacgtcaccac-----
Amplicon aaatgccctgctcctggaagctactcgggtttctgtcgggtgatgagcccatgcccaccgcgccctcctttggcatcgaaatgttcaacgtcaccacacaag
Bdkrb2_R --atgccctgctcctggaagctactcgggtttctgtcgggtgatgagcccat-----

Calcr1_F -----ctgggacggatggctatgctggaatgacgttg
Amplicon atgcaggacccattcaacaagcagaaggcctttactgcaataggacctgggacggatggctatgctggaatgacgttg
Calcr1_R atgcaggacccattcaacaagcaga-----

Ccr12_F -----agcctccgatggataactacacagtggccc
Amplicon caagcaacctgcctcaaacgacgctgttttgtccggtgagcaaggacagcctccgatggataactacacagtggccc
Ccr12_R caagcaacctgcctcaaacgacgc-----

Cd97_F -----ggacc|aaggctggaattgatcaccaaggtggg
Amplicon tgaccagctttgccatcctaattggctcagtaccatgtgcaaggaccaaggctggaattgatcaccaaggtggg
Cd97_R tgaccagctttgccatcctaattggctcagtacc-----

Celsr2_F -----tggtgacaactgtacaaatgtgtgtgacctgaacca
Amplicon agcaatgactgggacagctattctttagctgtgttcttaggttactatggtgacaactgtacaaatgtgtgtgacctgaacca
Celsr2_R agcaatgactgggacagctattctttagt-----
```

Suppl. Fig. 3 (cont.): Alignment of sequencing results

Cmklr1_F -----ctcaaagagatggagtagcagcgttacaacgac
Amplicon gtaacagaccagccaaggacca-ggactggagttctgttctacaacgggtgaacagtgaaaggctcctcaaagagatggagtagcagcgttacaacgac
Cmklr1_R gtaacagaccagcchaggaccaaggac-ggag-----

Crhr2_F -----tttcaggctcctacacctactgcaacacgaccttga
Amplicon gtggacacttttggagcagtactgccacaggaccacaactgggaatttttcaggctcctacacctactgcaacacgaccttga
Crhr2_R gtggacacttttggagcagtactgccacaggac-----

Cxcr7_F -----caaaccacagcccaggaagccctgaggtcacttggtcgctctcctcaagac
Amplicon acaaactgctcagcactgaaggagcctgcagcgtcaccgtcaggaaggcaaaccacagcccaggaagccctgaggtcacttggtcgctctcctcaagac
Cxcr7_R acaaactgctcagcactgaaggagcctgcagcgtcaccgtcaggaag-----

Ednra_F -----gatgtgaaggactggtggctcttt
Amplicon cataggacctgcatgctcaacgccacgtccaagttcatggagttttaccaagatgtgaaggactggtggctcttt
Ednra_R cataggacctgcatgctcaacgccacgtccaagt-----

F2r_F -----agaggacagatgctacgggtga
Amplicon gcggtcccttgctgtcttcccgcgtccctatgagccagccagaatcagagaggacagatgctacgggtga
F2r_R gcggtcccttgctgtcttcccgc-----

F2r11_F -----ggaccgagaaccttgaccgggacgcaacaacagtaaaggaagaagtct-----
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F2r11_R -----ctcggtctcctgcagccggaccgagaaccttgaccgggacgcaacaaca-----

Gabbr1_F -----tcgtgggacttttctatgagaccgaagccc
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Gpr107_F -----cgcagggctttccgattgaaggctgggctggtgta
Amplicon gtctctctcgttggtgttccatgcaatcgactaccactacatctcctcgcagggctttccgattgaaggctgggctggtgta
Gpr107_R gtctctctcgttggtgttcca-gcaa-----

Gpr108_F -----tcactgtgatgatccgggagaagaatcca
Amplicon tccacaactgtcacaactccatcccaggccaggagcagccattcgacctcactgtgatgatccgggagaagaatcca
Gpr108_R nccacaactgtcacaac-----

Suppl. Fig. 3 (cont.): Alignment of sequencing results

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Gpr124_R tcacgctcaccaactaccaaagggtt-gtca-----

Gpr125_F -----ttattctacccttgccacggg
Amplicon tgggaggaataaccagaccagaaaatgccagcgtctgtcaagcagttgggatcattcttca ttattctacccttgccacggg
Gpr125_R tgggaggaataaccagaccagaaaatgccag-----

Gpr133_F -----agaacgggagg-----
Amplicon tccgcttgcccaataaatccctctcagaggaaacggcgctgaacctcacagagaccttctta agaacgggagggaggt
Gpr133_R tccgcttgcccaataaatccctctcagag-----

Gpr137_F -----ctctggcagttggtatggtgccatcgga
Amplicon gctcctgggagcatagccggagtgagagcacagcatgtccggcagcctggg ctctggcagttggtatggtgccatcgga
Gpr137_R gctcctgggagcatagccggagtgagagc-----

Gpr137b_F -----cagtgtgtcaggttaactgccattggtgtcacccgtcatctt-
Amplicon tgtccctggccaacatctacttggagtc aaagggtcat cagtgtgtcaggttaactgccattggtgtcacccgtcatcttg
Gpr137b_R -gtccctggccaacatctac-tggagtc aa-----

Gpr153_F -----ccccgacatgggatggagcgcctctt
Amplicon gccaacgacgaagattctgacaatgagaccagtc tagagggcagcatctccccgacatgggatggagcgcctctt
Gpr153_R -ccaacgacgaagattctgacaatgagaccagtc-----

Gpr21_F -----atgcagaatcacagctggtcagaggagactcattacaactcctgc-
Amplicon gcattgcaaggcttccggtaaggatgtattgtggcttttgtttggatttcagca tgcagaatcacagctggtcagaggagactcattacaactcctgct
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Gpr64_F -----tgtgtattctgggacttgggcagaa
Amplicon gtgacagtcgcactgaaacacatcaacc aagtcgggatgacttaactgtgaaa tgtgtattctgggacttgggcagaa
Gpr64_R gtgacagtcgcactgaaacacatcaacc-----
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Suppl. Fig. 3 (cont.): Alignment of sequencing results

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Gprc5b_R cgggcctacatggagaacaaggccttctcaatggatgaacataacgca-----

Htr2a_F -----ggtaccggaggcctttgccagcaagctctgt
Amplicon gctgctggggttcttctgcatgcccggtgccatgtaaccatcctgtatgggtaccggaggcctttgccagcaagctctgt
Htr2a_R gctgctggggttcttctgcatgcccggtgccatg-----

Lgr4_F -----gtaattctatttctgttatcccggatggagca-
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Lgr4_R ctcaggctattaaagcccttcccagccttaa-----

Lgr6_F -----gctgcatctacataacaaccgcatccagcatg
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Lgr6_R tatccgccacatccctgactatgccttccagaacc-----

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Lpar4_F -----ttctctcatctagcacactctttcttgggcaactcaattgaggaac
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Lphn1_F -----ggtgaaagttgtcttcattctctacaacaacctgggcctcat
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Suppl. Fig. 3 (cont.): Alignment of sequencing results

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Npy1r_F -----aggagaaacaacatgatggacaagatccggg
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Npy1r_R   ttcgccactctgctttatattcatatgctacttcaa-----

P2ry2_F -----gacctggaacctggaatagcacc
Amplicon  gagcatcctcaccacctcaagagcaggagctgatcagggtccagggcaatggcagcagacctggaacctggaatagcacc
P2ry2_R   gagcatcctcaccacctcaagagcaggagctgatcag-----

P2ry6_F -----cgagcataggaaaggctgacaggcag
Amplicon  ccaaactctggcacttctcctctaaaacatcttccatcttgcatgagacagactctccgagcataggaaaggctgacaggcag
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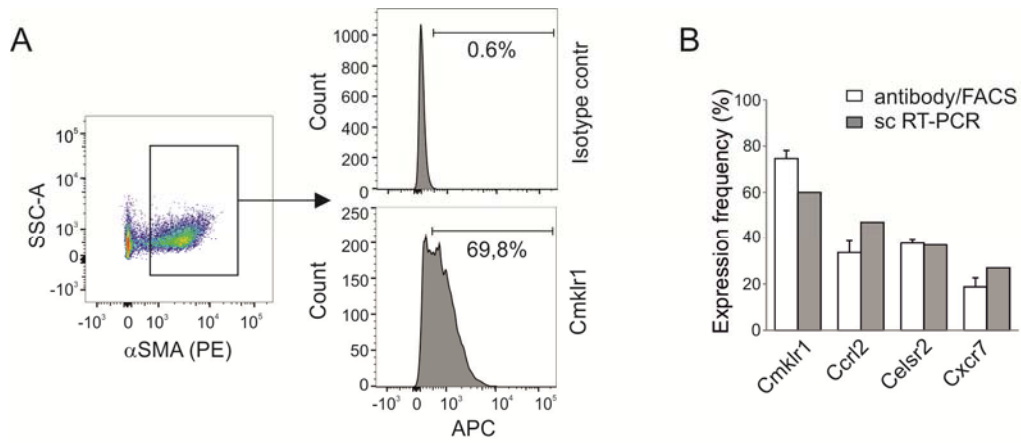
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Ptgir_R   attctgctggccctcatgaccgtcatcatggcctgtgct-----

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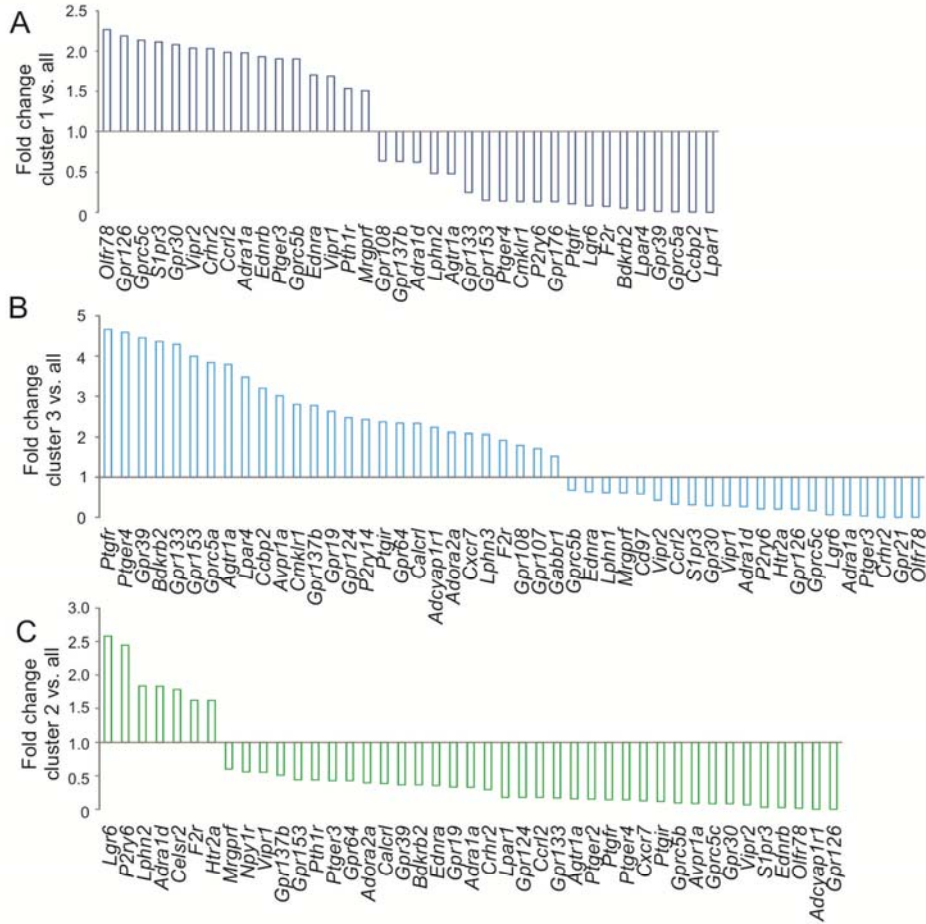
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Tbx2ar_R  ttcagctogtgggcatcatggtggtggccacggtgtggtggatgc-----
```

Supplementary Figure 3: Alignment of sequences obtained by sequencing of single-cell amplicons with forward (F) and reverse (R) primers. Non-matching base pairs are highlighted in yellow. The BLAST results for the obtained sequences are shown in Supplemental data set 2.



Kaur et al., Suppl. Fig. 4

Supplementary Figure 4: A, B, Flow cytometric analysis of GPCR expression: Example of the gating strategy (A) and statistical evaluation (B) of GPCR expression frequency in individual SMao as judged by flow cytometry (antibody/FACS) or single-cell RT-PCR (sc RT-PCR)(n=3-4). Data in B are means \pm SEM.



D

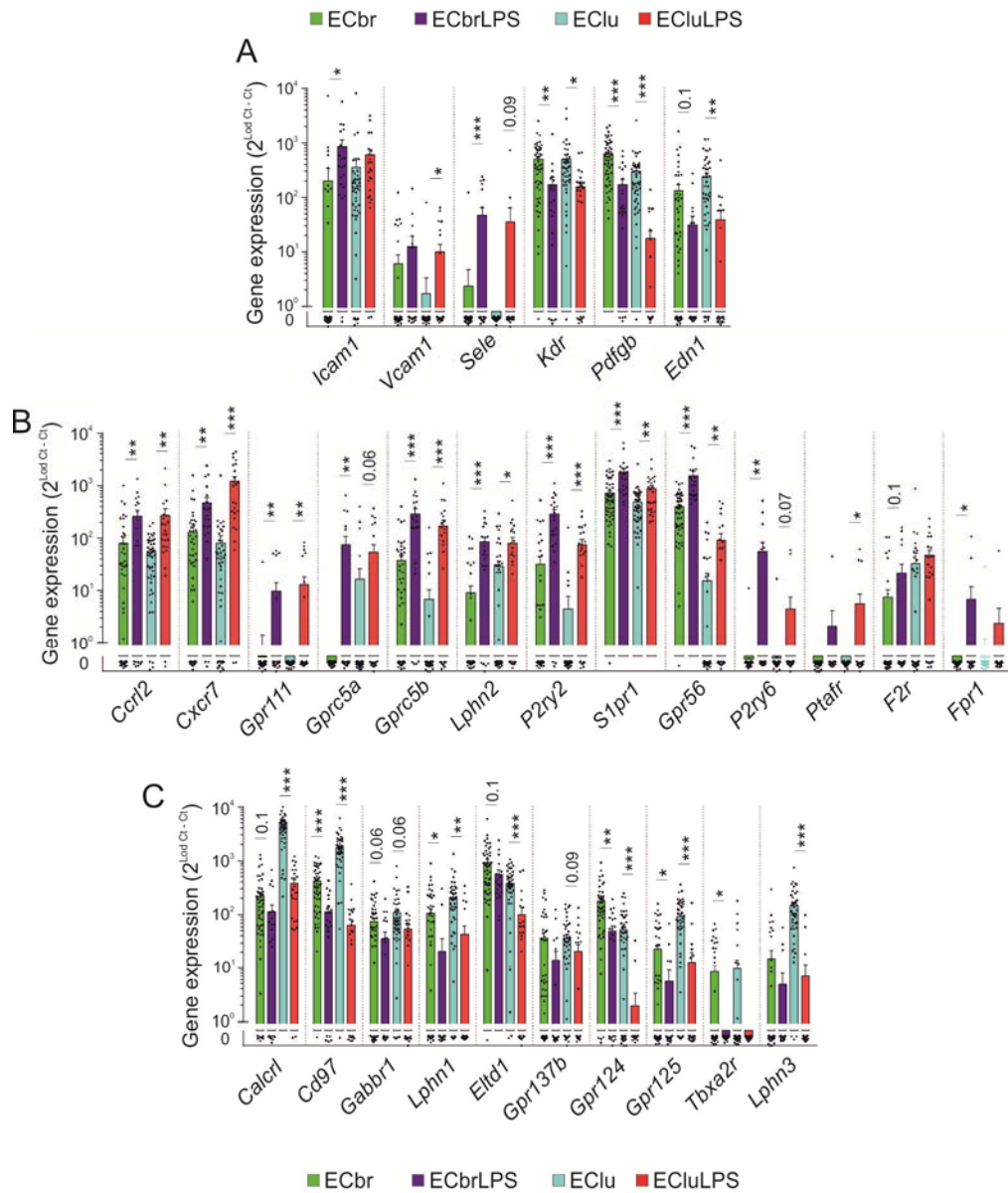
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| % of all | <i>Adcyap1r1</i> | <i>Adora2a</i> | <i>Adra1a</i> | <i>Adra1b</i> | <i>Adra1d</i> | <i>Agtr1a</i> | <i>Avpr1a</i> | <i>Bdkrb2</i> | <i>Calcl1</i> | <i>Ccbp2</i> | <i>Ccl2</i> | <i>Cd97</i> | <i>Celsr2</i> |
| SMao | 3 | 7 | 25 | 15 | 95 | 25 | 0 | 23 | 67 | 5 | 47 | 90 | 37 |
| SMsk | 82 | 39 | 89 | 5 | 89 | 35 | 61 | 16 | 96 | 0 | 86 | 96 | 21 |
| SMmes | 28 | 24 | 62 | 28 | 79 | 45 | 41 | 0 | 69 | 0 | 62 | 90 | 7 |
| SMub | 64 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 44 | 36 | 16 | 64 | 24 | 44 | 40 | 8 |
| % of all | <i>Cmklr1</i> | <i>Crhr2</i> | <i>Cxcr7</i> | <i>Darc</i> | <i>Ednra</i> | <i>Ednrb</i> | <i>Emr1</i> | <i>F2r</i> | <i>F2r1</i> | <i>Gabbr1</i> | <i>Gpr107</i> | <i>Gpr108</i> | <i>Gpr124</i> |
| SMao | 60 | 25 | 97 | 0 | 43 | 2 | 2 | 97 | 17 | 77 | 90 | 90 | 35 |
| SMsk | 16 | 89 | 23 | 5 | 98 | 42 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 75 | 86 | 79 | 91 |
| SMmes | 21 | 45 | 52 | 0 | 76 | 41 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 66 | 72 | 62 | 86 |
| SMub | 56 | 0 | 88 | 16 | 32 | 16 | 12 | 72 | 0 | 60 | 76 | 80 | 84 |
| % of all | <i>Gpr125</i> | <i>Gpr126</i> | <i>Gpr133</i> | <i>Gpr137</i> | <i>Gpr137b</i> | <i>Gpr153</i> | <i>Gpr176</i> | <i>Gpr19</i> | <i>Gpr21</i> | <i>Gpr30</i> | <i>Gpr39</i> | <i>Gpr4</i> | <i>Gpr64</i> |
| SMao | 78 | 0 | 30 | 52 | 52 | 40 | 10 | 8 | 23 | 0 | 10 | 13 | 13 |
| SMsk | 65 | 93 | 7 | 68 | 58 | 30 | 2 | 23 | 44 | 49 | 0 | 2 | 28 |
| SMmes | 52 | 21 | 45 | 62 | 48 | 10 | 7 | 14 | 17 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 10 |
| SMub | 36 | 0 | 68 | 36 | 68 | 76 | 8 | 12 | 0 | 12 | 16 | 0 | 0 |
| % of all | <i>Gpr83</i> | <i>Gprc5a</i> | <i>Gprc5b</i> | <i>Gprc5c</i> | <i>Hrh2</i> | <i>Htr2a</i> | <i>Lgr4</i> | <i>Lgr5</i> | <i>Lgr6</i> | <i>Lpar1</i> | <i>Lpar2</i> | <i>Lpar4</i> | <i>Lphn1</i> |
| SMao | 2 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 35 | 67 | 0 | 98 | 33 | 2 | 12 | 100 |
| SMsk | 0 | 0 | 93 | 100 | 4 | 40 | 63 | 0 | 32 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| SMmes | 0 | 3 | 69 | 69 | 7 | 14 | 48 | 0 | 17 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 86 |
| SMub | 8 | 28 | 60 | 12 | 0 | 4 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 84 | 8 | 12 | 64 |
| % of all | <i>Lphn2</i> | <i>Lphn3</i> | <i>Mrgprf</i> | <i>Npy1r</i> | <i>Olfr78</i> | <i>P2ry14</i> | <i>P2ry2</i> | <i>P2ry6</i> | <i>Prokr1</i> | <i>Ptger1</i> | <i>Ptger2</i> | <i>Ptger3</i> | <i>Ptger4</i> |
| SMao | 72 | 2 | 90 | 85 | 2 | 5 | 52 | 48 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 15 | 3 |
| SMsk | 32 | 2 | 96 | 100 | 100 | 2 | 54 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 32 | 2 |
| SMmes | 38 | 21 | 79 | 83 | 66 | 10 | 14 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 24 |
| SMub | 12 | 12 | 68 | 68 | 0 | 16 | 20 | 0 | 16 | 16 | 12 | 4 | 44 |
| % of all | <i>Ptgrfr</i> | <i>Ptgir</i> | <i>Pth1r</i> | <i>S1pr1</i> | <i>S1pr3</i> | <i>Tbxa2r</i> | <i>Tpra1</i> | <i>Vipr1</i> | <i>Vipr2</i> | | | | |
| SMao | 3 | 17 | 33 | 5 | 8 | 72 | 60 | 5 | 7 | | | | |
| SMsk | 4 | 40 | 81 | 4 | 100 | 60 | 72 | 23 | 65 | | | | |
| SMmes | 0 | 76 | 24 | 7 | 86 | 48 | 28 | 0 | 31 | | | | |
| SMub | 28 | 56 | 24 | 0 | 8 | 28 | 48 | 12 | 4 | | | | |

Supplementary Figure 5: Differential GPCR expression in different SMC types. **A-C**, Fold difference in gene expression in cluster 1 cells (mainly SMsk and SMmes) (A), cluster 3 cells (mainly SMub) (B), or cluster 2 cells (mainly SMao) (C) compared the rest of all SMC. **D**, GPCR frequencies for all SMC types are depicted as horizontal bars (only GPCRs with expression frequency >3% in at least one cell type are shown).

| % of all | Adcyap1r | Adora1 | Adora2a | Adra1a | Adra1b | Adra1d | Adra1e | Agtr1a | Avpr1a | Bdkrb2 | C3ar1 | C5ar1 | Calcr1 | Ccbp2 | Ccr10 | Ccr1 | Ccr2 | Ccr3 | Ccr4 | Ccr5 | Ccr6 | Ccr7 |
|------------|----------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| SMao | 0 | 0 | 7 | 25 | 15 | 95 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 2 | 67 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SMaoAged | 13 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 22 | 78 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SMaoApo0w | 6 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 15 | 91 | 15 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SMaoApo16w | 10 | 0 | 14 | 24 | 20 | 90 | 36 | 14 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 88 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SMsk | 82 | 2 | 39 | 89 | 5 | 89 | 35 | 61 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 96 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SMmes | 28 | 0 | 24 | 62 | 28 | 79 | 45 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 69 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SMub | 64 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 44 | 36 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 64 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECsk | 3 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 98 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| EClu | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECluLPS | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 92 | 88 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECbr | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 87 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECbrLPS | 0 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 64 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECao | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 82 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECaoApo16w | 0 | 0 | 19 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CD4 T cell | 0 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 37 | 1 | 44 | 2 | 6 | 50 |
| Macrophage | 0 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 59 | 71 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 55 | 45 | 6 | 0 | 71 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Neutrophil | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 13 | 74 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Kaur et al., Suppl. Figure 6

Supplementary Figure 6: GPCR frequencies for all investigated subtypes of SMC and EC as well as select immune cell types are depicted as horizontal bars. SMao/SMsk/SMmes/SMub, SMC from aorta (ao), skeletal muscle vasculature (sk), mesenteric vessels (mes), or urinary bladder (ub) (age: 2-4 months); Aged, Samples from 16 months old mice; Apo0w/Apo16w, Samples from mice on the ApoE-deficient background that were kept on high fat diet for 0 or 16 weeks, respectively; EClu/ECsk/ECbr, EC from lung (lu), skeletal muscle vasculature (sk), or brain (br); LPS, Samples from mice that received 10 mg/kg body weight i.p. 12 hrs before sacrifice.



Kaur et al., Suppl. Figure 7

Supplementary Figure 7: Endothelial GPCR pattern after acute inflammatory activation by LPS. A-C, Comparative analysis of expression strength of selected GPCRs in EC from brain (ECbr) or lung (EClu) of healthy or LPS-treated mice: **A**, Function-defining genes upregulated in both EC types upon LPS treatment; **B**, GPCRs upregulated in both EC types upon LPS treatment; **C**, GPCRs downregulated in both EC types upon LPS treatment. All expression data are calculated as $2^{(\text{Limit of detection (Lod) } C_t - \text{sample } C_t)}$, $\text{LoD } C_t$ was set to 24. Data are means \pm SEM; statistical analyses were done by paired t test. *, $p < 0.05$; **, $p < 0.01$; ***, $p < 0.001$.

| Supplementary Table 1: Murine primers for single-cell expression analysis | | |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Gene name | Primary Forward Primer | Primary Reverse Primer |
| <i>Acta2</i> | GAGGCCACCTGAACCCCTAA | TACATGGCGGGGACATTGAA |
| <i>Actb</i> | CCCTAAGGCCAACCGTGAAA | CAGCCTGGATGGCTACGTAC |
| <i>Adcyap1r1</i> | GAACGTGCAAGAGGGAAA | CTGCAGGATGCATTGGTACAC |
| <i>Adora1</i> | GTACCTCGAGTCAAGATCCC | AAACATGGGTGTCAGGCCTA |
| <i>Adora2a</i> | TACATCGCCATCCGAATTCCA | GAATGACAGCACCAGCAAA |
| <i>Adra1a</i> | GAGAAGAAAGCCGCAAGAC | CTGCAGGATGCATTGGTACAC |
| <i>Adra1b</i> | ATGTTGGCTCCCCTTCTCA | CTGCAGGATGCATTGGTACAC |
| <i>Adra1d</i> | TTCGTCCTGTGCTGGTTCC | CTGCAGGATGCATTGGTACAC |
| <i>Agtr1a</i> | TAACCTACAGCAACCCTCCA | CTGCAGGATGCATTGGTACAC |
| <i>Avpr1a</i> | TGTGGTCAGTCTGGGATACC | CTGCAGGATGCATTGGTACAC |
| <i>Bdkrb2</i> | AAATGCCCTGCTCTGGAA | CTGCAGGATGCATTGGTACAC |
| <i>C3ar1</i> | ACTCGTCCAATGCACCTCAC | TGTCAGCATCGAAAGACTCCA |
| <i>C5ar1</i> | TCGCTGGTTACCACAGAACC | AATGCCATCCGAGGTATGTTA |
| <i>Calcl</i> | ATGCAGGACCCATTCAACA | CAACGTCATTCCAGCATAGCC |
| <i>Ccbp2</i> | GAGACCAGATCTGCAAGCA | AGCTGCTGTTCTCGGAACC |
| <i>Ccr10</i> | TAGCCAGAGATGGGGACCAA | CGAATAGGCCTCCTCATCGTAC |
| <i>Ccr1</i> | CCTCAAAGGCCAGAAACAA | CTCCATCCTTTGCTGAGGAAC |
| <i>Ccr2</i> | TGCCATCATAAAGGAGCCATA | TAGCACATGTGGTGAATCCA |
| <i>Ccr3</i> | CTGGACTCATAAAGGACTTAGCA | GTGGTGCCACTCATATTCA |
| <i>Ccr4</i> | GACTGTCCTCAGGATCACTTTCA | CCTGGGTGGTGTCTGTGAC |
| <i>Ccr5</i> | GGAGGTGAGACATCCGTTC | GGTCGGAATGACCCTTGAAA |
| <i>Ccr6</i> | TGGTTCGCCACTTAATCAGT | GCAGTTCAACCACACTCTCACT |
| <i>Ccr7</i> | GTGGTGGCTCTCCTTGTC | GGTATTCTCGCCGATGTAGTCA |
| <i>Ccr8</i> | AGTGGGAGCTCTGAAACC | TTGGGCTCCATCGTGAATCC |
| <i>Ccr9</i> | CACCATGATGCCACAGAAC | CTGTGGAAGCAGTGGAGTCATA |
| <i>Ccr11</i> | GGGAGATTCAAGATGGCTACCC | GTTCCAGTCTGGCTCCAAA |
| <i>Ccr12</i> | ATCAAGCAACTGCCTCAAAC | GGGCCACTGTGTAGTTATCCA |
| <i>Cd4</i> | AAAGGGACTGCATCAGGAA | CCCATCACCTCACAGGTCAA |
| <i>Cd19</i> | CCATCGAGAGGCACGTGAA | ACCACTGGGACTATCCATCCA |
| <i>Cd25/Il2ra</i> | TGCGTTGCTTAGGAACTCC | CTGGTGTCAAGTTGAGCTGTA |
| <i>Cd44</i> | TTCTTCGATGGACCGGTTA | TACTCGCCCTTCTGTGTA |
| <i>Cd8a</i> | CAGCAAGGAAAACGAAGGCTAC | GCAGCACTGGCTTGGTAGTA |
| <i>Cd97</i> | TGACCAGCTTTGCCATCCTA | CCCACCTTGGTGATCAATTCC |
| <i>Cdh1/E-Cad</i> | ATTGCAAGTTCTGCTCATCC | CAGTAGGAGCAGCAGGATCA |
| <i>Cdh5</i> | AACGAGGACAGCAACTTAC | TGGCATGCTCCCGATTAAC |
| <i>Celsr2</i> | AGCAATGACTGGGACAGCTA | TGGGTTCAAGTCCACACACA |
| <i>Chrm2</i> | CCGGCACTAGGGTGAAGAA | CACAGCTCGGAGTCCTCA |
| <i>Chrm3</i> | AGTGACCAAGCACGTGACA | AGGAAGAACACACCAACTGGTTA |
| <i>Cmklr1</i> | GTAACAGACCAGCCAAGGAC | AGTCGTTGTAAGCGTGTAC |
| <i>Cnr2</i> | AGGACAAGGCTCCACAAGAC | GATGGGCTTTGGCTTCTTAC |
| <i>Col1a2</i> | GAAAAGGGTCCCTCTGGAGAA | AATACCGGGAGACCAAGAA |
| <i>Col3a1</i> | TGCTGGAAAGAATGGGGAGAC | GGTCCAGAATCTCCCTGTAC |
| <i>Chr2</i> | GTGGACACTTTTGGAGCAGTAC | TCCAAGGTCGTGTTGCACTA |
| <i>Csf2/GM-CSF</i> | AGTCGTCTTAACGAGTTCTCC | CCGTAGACCTGCTCGAATA |
| <i>Csf2rb</i> | CCTCACCTTGCTCCTGATCC | GGTTGGGATCTTTTCTTCCA |
| <i>Cspg4</i> | GCAGAGGAGGTCTTGGTGA | GAGGACATCTCGTGCATACA |
| <i>Cx3cr1</i> | TCCTGCAGAAGTTCCCTTCC | GCCTCAGCAGAATCGTCATAC |
| <i>Cxcr1</i> | CCTCCCGCACACAAGGAA | GCAGCATTCCCGTATATTTCC |
| <i>Cxcr2</i> | GCCACTCTGCTCACAACA | AGGGCATGCCAGAGCTATAA |
| <i>Cxcr3</i> | ACCAGCCAAGCCATGTACC | GGGAGAGGTGCTGTTTTCCA |
| <i>Cxcr4</i> | GGTAACCACCACGGCTGTA | CAGGGTTCCTGTTGGAGTCA |
| <i>Cxcr5</i> | GGACATGGGCTCCATCACATA | TCCCTCGACTGTAGAGCAGAA |
| <i>Cxcr6</i> | TGAGCACACTTCACTCTGGAA | ACTCTTGATGCCATCATCCA |
| <i>Cxcr7</i> | ACAAACTGCTCAGCACTGAA | GTCTTGAGGAGAGCGACCAA |
| <i>Cystlr1</i> | GCTTCAGGGAGCAAAAGGAC | GTGGCCACTGTTCTTATGTTGTA |
| <i>Darc</i> | GCCATGGGAACTGTCTGTA | AACGAATAATCCAGCTGTGAAA |
| <i>Dll4</i> | GAGAAGGTGCCACTTCGGTTA | TAGAGTCCCTGGGAGAGCAAA |
| <i>Edn1/ET-1</i> | GACTTTCCAAGGAGCTCCAGAA | GGCTCTGCACTCCATTCTCA |
| <i>Ednra</i> | CATAGGACCTGCATGCTCAAC | AAAGAGCCACCAGTCTTCA |
| <i>Ednrb</i> | CCCTTTCAGAAAACAGCCTTCA | GCGGCAAGCAGAAGTAGAAA |
| <i>eGFP</i> | AAGGACGACGGCAACTACAA | TTCAGCTCGATGCGGTTCA |
| <i>Egr1</i> | CCGAGCGAACAACCTATG | AAGCGGCCAGTATAGGTGAT |
| <i>Eltf1</i> | AGGACCAGCGTGTCTAATCA | CAGCAGTGTGGCGGAAA |

| | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Emr1</i> | ACAGCTGTACTGTCAACCA | ACGTCTCGAGTCACACATTCA |
| <i>Emr4</i> | TCTGCAATAGCTGGCCACAA | GCTCCAGATGAATCCTCGATGAA |
| <i>F2r</i> | GCGGTCCCTTGCTGTCTT | TCACCGTAGCATCTGTCTCT |
| <i>F2r1</i> | GGCTGCTGGGAGGTATCAC | GTGATTGGAGGCTGGGTTTCTA |
| <i>F2r2</i> | CCGGTCTCAGGACATCAA | GGCTTTGCTGAGTTGTCTGAA |
| <i>F2r3</i> | TGATGTAGAGAGTACCAGGGGAA | TCACTGTCGTTGGCACAGAA |
| <i>Fos</i> | ATGGGCTCTCCTGTCAACAC | GCTGTCACCGTGGGGATAAA |
| <i>Fpr1</i> | TCTGTCCAGAGCTGTTGGAA | GGTTCAGTGCAGACTTGTTC |
| <i>Fpr2</i> | TACACCACAGGAACCGAAGA | TCAGATGGATGGAGTAGTTGGA |
| <i>Gabbr1</i> | AGATCCAGCTGTGCTGTAA | CGGGCTTCGGTCTCATAGAAA |
| <i>GAPDH</i> | AGACGGCCGCATCTTCTT | TTCACACCGACCTTCACCAT |
| <i>Glp1r</i> | AGGAACCCTACGCTTCATCAA | CAGTACAGGATAGCCACCATCA |
| <i>Glp2r</i> | GCCAACAGTGCTTCTGAAA | GGAATAACAAACAGCATGGGGAA |
| <i>Gpr107</i> | GTCTCTCTGTTGGTGTCCA | TACAACAGCCAGCCTTCAA |
| <i>Gpr108</i> | TCCACAAGTGCACAATCC | TGGATTCTTCTCCCGATCA |
| <i>Gpr111</i> | GCAGCTTTACACAACATCTCAA | TGGTAGCCATGGCACTGTA |
| <i>Gpr114</i> | GGAAAATGGCACAGGCTTCC | CCATGACCAGGATGCTGTGTA |
| <i>Gpr116</i> | AGCCAGAGGCAGTAAGAACA | AGAAATTGGGTCCCGGGTTA |
| <i>Gpr124</i> | TCACGCTCACCAACTACCAA | ATCCAGAGCAGTGACGACAA |
| <i>Gpr125</i> | TGGGAGGAATAACCCAGACC | ACCGTGGCAAGGGTAGAATA |
| <i>Gpr126</i> | TGTGAAGTCGACGTGAACCA | AAGGTGGCTGGCCAATAAA |
| <i>Gpr132</i> | TGCCCTGTGCTGCCTCA | CCCTTGTAAGGTGGCTCTG |
| <i>Gpr133</i> | TCCGCTTGCCCAATAAATCC | ACCTCACCCACCGTCTTAA |
| <i>Gpr137</i> | GCTCCTGGGAGCATAGCC | TCCGATGGCACCATACCAAC |
| <i>Gpr137b</i> | ATGTCCCTGGCCAACATCTA | CAAGATGACGGTGACACCAA |
| <i>Gpr153</i> | GCCAACGACGAAGATTCTGAC | AAGAGAGCGTCCAATACCA |
| <i>Gpr176</i> | CGTGACAGTCTCATCTTCA | GTGCGGCAAGTTGACCATAAC |
| <i>Gpr18</i> | TCAGACAGCCTTTGACAGACA | CTCAGGGTGGCCATCTTACA |
| <i>Gpr183</i> | AAACACGGACTGCCACAAC | TTGCCAGTGGGGTAGTGAAA |
| <i>Gpr19</i> | GGAGCTGACTCTGAAATCCA | CAGCAGGGTGGCAGTCA |
| <i>Gpr21</i> | GCATTGCAAGGCTTTGCGTTA | AGCAGGAGTTGTAATGAGTCTCC |
| <i>Gpr30</i> | CAGCAGATGGCCTGGTAAC | TCCAGATCGCTGCTCTGTTA |
| <i>Gpr34</i> | AGCTGACACAACCTGGTCTA | ACTTCAGAAGCTGCAGGAAC |
| <i>Gpr39</i> | CGGACAGCAAGAAGACAGAC | ATCTGATTGGGCATCCAACAC |
| <i>Gpr4</i> | GTCGGGACCAAGTCAGAGAC | CAGAGTTGATCCTGGTGGAGAC |
| <i>Gpr56</i> | TCCAGCTTGTATCCTCTACC | CATGGACCAGTACCACAGGAA |
| <i>Gpr63</i> | TGTTGTGGGCTATAGCAGGAA | ACACAGCTCCATCTCCACAA |
| <i>Gpr64</i> | GTGACAGTGCACGTGAACA | TTCTGCCAAGTCCAGAATA |
| <i>Gpr65</i> | CAGATTTGCCAGCCTCCTCA | CGCCGTTTGGCATTCTTCA |
| <i>Gpr83</i> | TGGCGGACATCATGATCACA | CAAACACCCATGTGCTGTTC |
| <i>Gpr97</i> | TCTAGACATTGGTGCAGGGAA | CCACCATGCGGTTGTTCAA |
| <i>Gprc5a</i> | GGGACACACTATGCACCTTA | GCCCTGGGATAGAGAAATCC |
| <i>Gprc5b</i> | CGGGCTACATGGAGAACAA | AGATCTTTGCTCCAAGCTTCCA |
| <i>Gprc5c</i> | TGCTGACCAAGCGTGTACC | ATGACGTCGTATGCACCTTCA |
| <i>H2-Ab1</i> | CGGTGTGCAGACACAACACTAC | GTCCTGGACAGGGAGATGAC |
| <i>Hey2</i> | GTGGGGAGCGAGAACAATTAC | TGTCGGTGAATTGGACCTCA |
| <i>Hif1a</i> | TCGACACAGCCTCGATATGAA | TTCCGGCTCATAACCCATCA |
| <i>Hprt</i> | CAGTACAGCCCCAAAATGGTTA | AGTCTGGCCTGTATCCAACA |
| <i>Hrh2</i> | GTCCCTAAGCGACCCGGTAC | TGGTACTCTTTCTGGGGTCATA |
| <i>Htr2a</i> | GCTGCTGGGTTTCTTGTCA | ACAGAGCTTGTGGGCAAA |
| <i>Icam1</i> | AGGGCTGGCATTGTTCTCTA | TGTCGAGCTTTGGGATGGTA |
| <i>Ifng</i> | GGCACAGTCATTGAAAGCCTA | GCCAGTCTCCTCAGATATCCA |
| <i>Il10</i> | AAAGGACCAGCTGGACAACA | TAAGGCTTGGCAACCCAAGTA |
| <i>Il17a</i> | CAGACTACCTCAACCGTTCCA | CACTGAGCTTCCCAGATCACA |
| <i>Il1b</i> | CTCTCCACCTCAATGGACAGAA | TTGTGCTTGTGTTCTTCC |
| <i>Il2</i> | CGGCATGTTCTGGATTTGAC | CAGTTGTGACTCATCATCGAA |
| <i>Il6</i> | CAGTATGCACTTGACAGAAA | ACTCCAGAAGACCAGAGGAA |
| <i>Itgam</i> | AAGCAGCTGAATGGGAGGAC | GCCCCATTGGTTTGTGAAACA |
| <i>Kdr</i> | ATTTCACTGGCACTTCCA | TCCCAGAAAAGGGTTTCCACA |
| <i>Klf2</i> | CTAAAGGCGCATCTGCGTAC | TTCCAGCCGATCCTTCC |
| <i>Lgr4</i> | CTCAGGCTATTAAGCCCTTCC | ATGCTCCATCCGGGATAACA |
| <i>Lgr5</i> | CTCCAACCTCAGCGTCTTCA | ATGTAGGAGACTGGCGGGTA |
| <i>Lgr6</i> | TATCCGCCACATCCCTGAC | CATGCTGGATGCGGTTGTTA |
| <i>Lpar1</i> | AGTTCTGGACCCAGGAGGAA | CCGGAGTCCAGCAGACAATAA |
| <i>Lpar2</i> | GGGTCTCAGTCTGCTTCAA | AAGCCGATGGTCTGTTGTA |

| | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Lpar3</i> | GAGGGCTCCCATGAAGCTAA | GCAGCAGAACCACCAGAC |
| <i>Lpar4</i> | AGTGCAGATTGCCAGTTTAC | CAGACGATCAGAGAGTTCCTCA |
| <i>Lphn1</i> | TCTCCGCCAACACCATCAA | AAGAGGCCCAGGTTGTTGTA |
| <i>Lphn2</i> | GAAGACATGCAGGGCTTACC | TCCAGGATTCCAAAGCCTCA |
| <i>Lphn3</i> | TCGCCTTGACACCTACTTCA | GCAATCCCAAGGAAGATGACA |
| <i>Ly6g</i> | ACCTGAGACTTCTGCAACA | AGTAGTGGGGCAGATGGGAA |
| <i>Lyve1</i> | CAAAGCCTATTGCCACAACCTCA | GAGTGTCCAACACGGGGTAA |
| <i>Mki67</i> | GAGACATACCTGAGCCATCA | GCTTTGCTGCATTCCGAGTA |
| <i>Mrgprf</i> | AGATGGCCGGAAACTGTTCA | TCCCGAGCCTCGCTCATA |
| <i>Myh11</i> | CCCAAGCAGCTAAAGGACAA | AGGCACTGCATTGTAGTCC |
| <i>Npy1r</i> | TTCGGCCCACTCTGCTTATA | GTCCCGGATCTTGCCATCA |
| <i>Olfr78</i> | CCTGCTGCTCTCTTGAGTA | GGAACCTCATGTTGACACCAA |
| <i>P2ry1</i> | GTTTGTGAAGGCACGAGATCC | CACACACTGGTCTTTTGGTCAA |
| <i>P2ry10</i> | GCTTGCTAAAGGGGCTTTCTA | CTGTTGCTGCCCATCTTGAA |
| <i>P2ry12</i> | CTTGATGTGGGCGTACCCTA | GTTCCCAAAGCCCTCTGTGATA |
| <i>P2ry13</i> | ACAGCTGAGTCTTCCAAAAC | CACCGCTCAGACTTGTGAA |
| <i>P2ry14</i> | ACACTGATGCCTGGGCTAC | GGCAAGCTTCGTCAACAGAA |
| <i>P2ry2</i> | GAGCATCCTCACCACCTCAA | GGTGCTATTCCAGGGTTCCA |
| <i>P2ry6</i> | CCAAATCTGGCACTTCTCCTA | CTGCCTGTGAGCCTTTCTCA |
| <i>Pdgfb</i> | CGGCCTGTGACTAGAAGTCC | TCACCGTCCGAATGGTCC |
| <i>Pecam1</i> | AGAGCCAGCAGTATGAGGAC | GCAATGAGCCCTTTCTTCCA |
| <i>Prokr1</i> | TCAGAAGACAGAGGTGCTCCTA | GGACCGGTATCTGAGTTCC |
| <i>Ptafr</i> | AATTGCCAGGCCACAACAC | TGGTCATGGAGCGCTGAATA |
| <i>Ptger1</i> | CATGGGGACCTGCATCC | CATCCGCTAGGCTCAGGTTAA |
| <i>Ptger2</i> | TGACCATCACCTTCGCCATA | TCGGAGGTCCCACCTTTTCC |
| <i>Ptger3</i> | CATCCAGCTCATGGGGATCA | GCTCAACCGACATCTGATTGAA |
| <i>Ptger4</i> | GTGCTCATCTGCTCCATTCC | CAATCTGATGGCCTGCAAA |
| <i>Ptgfr</i> | CTCCGGACACAACCACTCA | AAAAGCTGTCCCTCAAGTCA |
| <i>Ptgir</i> | ATTCTGCTGGCCCTCATGAC | GGCGATGGCCTGAGTGAA |
| <i>Pth1r</i> | TGGGCACAAGAAGTGGATCA | AGCACCCGGATGATGTTGATA |
| <i>Ptprc/CD45</i> | TGATGAGGGCAGACTGTTCC | TCGGGCATCTTTGATGGGAA |
| <i>Rorc/RORgt</i> | TGGAGCTCTGCCAGAATGAC | GGCCCTGCACATTCTGACTA |
| <i>S1pr1</i> | CGGTGTAGACCCAGAGTCC | GAGAGGCCCTCCGAGAAACA |
| <i>S1pr3</i> | GCCCTAGACGGGAGTCTTA | ACTGCGGGAAGAGTGTTGAAA |
| <i>Sele</i> | AAAGACTCGGGCATGTGGAA | CTGCAGGATGCATTGGTACAC |
| <i>Smtn</i> | ACCGACGCCAGAACTTTGAA | CGCACCATGCTCTGTATCC |
| <i>Sucnr1</i> | AGCTCCTGGCAGAGTTTTCT | TCGATTGCATAAAAATGCAGAGAGG |
| <i>Tbx21/Tbet</i> | CAAGTTCAACCAGCACCAGAC | CCACGGTGAAGGACAGGAA |
| <i>Tbx2r</i> | TTCAGCTCGTGGGCATCA | CAGGTGGTGTCTGCAACAAA |
| <i>Tgfb1</i> | GCTGCGCTTGACAGAGATTAA | GTAACGCCAGGAATTGTTGCTA |
| <i>Tnf</i> | GGGTGATCGGTCCCAAAA | TGAGGGTCTGGGCCATAGAA |
| <i>Tnni2</i> | ATGGAGGTGAAGGTGCAGAA | ACTTGCCCTCAGGTCAAATA |
| <i>Vcam1</i> | CCCAACAGAGGCAGAGTGTA | CTGCAGGATGCATTGGTACAC |
| <i>Vipr1</i> | TGGACGATTGTCAGGATCCA | ATGGGGCCCTTTATGATCCA |
| <i>Vipr2</i> | GCCTGGTGGTAGCAGTTCTATA | GCCTCGCCATCTTCTTTTCA |
| <i>Xcr1</i> | GAAACCCTGACATGGACTCA | AAAGGCTGTAGAGGACTCCA |

Supplementary Table 1: Primer sequences for the detection of murine genes by single-cell RT-PCR.

| Supplementary Table 2: Human primers for single-cell expression analysis | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Gene name | Primary Forward Primer | Primary Reverse Primer |
| <i>ACTA2</i> | ACCCGATAGAACATGGCATCA | GGCAACACGAAGCTCATTGTA |
| <i>ADRA1B</i> | TCATCTTGTGCTGGCTACCC | GGCTTCAGGGTGGAGAACA |
| <i>ADRA1D</i> | GAGAAGAAAGCGGCCAAGAC | GCCCTCCGATGGCTTCA |
| <i>CALCRL</i> | ACAACCAGGCCTTAGTAGCC | ACAGCCCATCAGGTAAGATGAA |
| <i>CD97</i> | GGGCAGAGACTCCAAGACAA | AGGAGCTCCATCAGTTCATCC |
| <i>CELSR2</i> | TGGCTGACTTCATTGCCAAC | GTGGCAAGTGTGTGTGCA |
| <i>EDNRA</i> | TGAGAATTGCCCTCAGTGAACA | AGGGAACCAGCAAAGAGCAA |
| <i>EDNRB</i> | TGCACATCGTCATTGACATCC | GAAAGGCACCAGCTTACACA |
| <i>F2R</i> | CGCCTGCTTCACTGTGTG | GGTGGCATTGTGTGCTTTTGA |
| <i>F2RL1</i> | TGCTAGCAGCCTCTCTCTCC | GGATGTGCCATCAACCTTACCA |
| <i>GABBR1</i> | CAATACCCGCAGCATTTCCAA | GTCTCCTCAGGGTGTCTTTTCA |
| <i>GAPDH</i> | GAACGGGAAGCTTGTCAATCA | ATCGCCCCACTTGATTTTGG |
| <i>GPR107</i> | CAAGTCTCTTCTTGGTGTTC | AACAGCCCAGCCTTCGATA |
| <i>GPR108</i> | CAGTTTCTGGTCTGTTC | AACAACGTCTTCTGCTCTCC |
| <i>GPR124</i> | TCACCTCCGAGACCTTCCA | CCAGTTGCAGACTGGAGAA |
| <i>GPR125</i> | TGTGGGAGGAATAACCCAGAC | ACTGTGGCAAGGGTGAATA |
| <i>GPR126</i> | GAAAGTTTCAATGCCAGCTAC | AGCATCTGATGTCTGGGGTA |
| <i>GPR137</i> | GTGGTGTCAAGCCAAGGTG | ACAAAGGCCCTCGGACAG |
| <i>GPR137B</i> | TTTCAAAGCAAGTCAAATATTCTCCA | ATGAAGAGGAGGCCAGGTA |
| <i>GPR153</i> | GGCTCGTGACCACATA | CAGGCTGCTGAAGCTCAC |
| <i>GPR30</i> | AGACTGTGAAATCCGCAACC | CTGGAGGTGCACTTGAAC |
| <i>GPR56</i> | CCAGCTTGTCTCCTCTACC | GCATGGACCAGTACCAGATGAA |
| <i>GPR64</i> | TCTCCCCAGAAGAGTTGGAA | TGGATGGTCAGCAAGACAGAC |
| <i>GPRC5B</i> | AGCAACGTGTATCAGCCAAC | CAAAGGTGTCTTCTGTGTGAC |
| <i>GPRC5C</i> | TCAGAGCATGTTCTGGAGAA | GTACCCGCTGTATGGTGACA |
| <i>ICAM1</i> | CCCCTACCAGCTCCAGACC | TGCGTGTCCACCTTAGGAC |
| <i>IL6</i> | AGAGCTGTGCAGATGAGTACAA | GTTGGGTGAGGGTGGTTA |
| <i>LGR4</i> | TTGCCACACTTGGCCAATA | CATTGAGCCTTCCGTAGGAAA |
| <i>LPAR1</i> | GGCGGAATCGGGATACCA | ACAGCACACGTCTAGAAGTAACA |
| <i>LPHN1</i> | GCTGTCTGCCAAAACCATCA | AAGAGGCCAGGTTGTTGTA |
| <i>LPHN2</i> | CTGTCCGCAAATACCGTCAAA | CAGGCTCCGGTAAATGATGAAC |
| <i>LPHN3</i> | ACTCGTCAAGGACAGATAGCA | TCCATCAGGAGCAAGGCATA |
| <i>MRGPRF</i> | CCATCCCGGCAACAGGAA | GATCTGCTCGATGGTCAGGAA |
| <i>P2RY2</i> | TCCAGGCGTGTGCATTCA | AGGTGCCATTGATGGTGTCA |
| <i>P2RY6</i> | GCTTTGGAAGGCGGAGTTCA | TGCCAGGTGGGTTTCTCA |
| <i>PTGER4</i> | GTGCTCATCTGCTCCATCCC | CTCGCTCAAACCTGGCTGATA |
| <i>PTGIR</i> | AAGCAAGTGAAGGCACAGAC | GCACGAATCCGCCATCC |
| <i>PTH1R</i> | TCAGGCCAGTGCGAAAA | GTCCATCCCTGTCTGATTCCA |
| <i>S1PR1</i> | AAGCGAGCCGTACAGATCC | GAGAGGGCCTCGGAAACC |
| <i>TBXA2R</i> | CTCAGCTCTGGGGATCA | AGATGAGCAGCTCCTCTCC |

Supplementary Table 2: Primer sequences for the detection of human genes by single-cell RT-PCR.

| Supplementary Table 3: Predicted and observed melting temperatures in sc RT-PCR | | | | |
|--|--------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| Gene name | predicted TM | Observed TM_EC | Observed TM_SMC | Observed TM_Leukocytes |
| <i>Acta2</i> | 82.46 | 82 | 82 | no response |
| <i>Actb</i> | 83.05 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| <i>Adcyap1r1</i> | 83.62 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| <i>Adora1</i> | 88,18 | no response | 87 | 87 |
| <i>Adora2a</i> | 84.83 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| <i>Adra1a</i> | 86.95 | 86 | 86 | 86 |
| <i>Adra1b</i> | 86.97 | 86 | 86 | no response |
| <i>Adra1d</i> | 84.33 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| <i>Agtr1a</i> | 80,6 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| <i>Avpr1a</i> | 83.61 | no response | 83 | no response |
| <i>Bdkrb2</i> | 87,1 | 86 | 86 | 86 |
| <i>C3ar1</i> | 85,0 | no response | no response | 85 |
| <i>C5ar1</i> | 83,5 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Calcr1</i> | 82.87 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Ccbp2</i> | 87,4 | 86 | 86 | no response |
| <i>Ccr1</i> | 80.04 | 80 | no response | 80 |
| <i>Ccr10</i> | 84,9 | no response | no response | 84 |
| <i>Ccr2</i> | 82,7 | no response | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Ccr3</i> | 80.67 | no response | no response | 80 |
| <i>Ccr4</i> | 86,0 | no response | no response | 85 |
| <i>Ccr5</i> | 82,5 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Ccr6</i> | 80,36 | no response | 81 | 81 |
| <i>Ccr7</i> | 82,0 | 82 | no response | 82 |
| <i>Ccr8</i> | 82,9 | no response | no response | 82 |
| <i>Ccr9</i> | 80,9 | no response | no response | 81 |
| <i>Ccr11</i> | 83.34 | no response | 84 | 84 |
| <i>Ccr12</i> | 84,0 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| <i>Cd19</i> | 84,6 | no response | no response | 83 |
| <i>CD25</i> | 83.58 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| <i>Cd4</i> | 81,9 | no response | no response | 81 |
| <i>CD44</i> | 80.08 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| <i>Cd8a</i> | 82,4 | no response | no response | 83 |
| <i>Cd97</i> | 83,1 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Cdh5</i> | 83.22 | 83 | no response | no response |
| <i>Celsr2</i> | 79.39 | 79 | 79 | 79 |
| <i>Chrm2</i> | 87,78 | 87 | 87 | no response |
| <i>Chrm3</i> | 79.55 | 79 | 79 | 79 |
| <i>Cmklr1</i> | 82,1 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Cnr2</i> | 86,8 | no response | 86 | 86 |
| <i>Col1a2</i> | 86.75 | 86 | 86 | 86 |
| <i>Col3a1</i> | 86,5 | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| <i>Crhr2</i> | 82.72 | 81 | 81 | no response |
| <i>Csf2</i> | 81.02 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| <i>Csf2rb</i> | 82,0 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| <i>Cx3cr1</i> | 83.24 | no response | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Cxcr1</i> | 84.25 | no response | no response | 84 |
| <i>Cxcr2</i> | 80.73 | 81 | no response | 81 |
| <i>Cxcr3</i> | 83,1 | no response | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Cxcr4</i> | 82,3 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Cxcr5</i> | 83,0 | 82 | no response | 82 |
| <i>Cxcr6</i> | 80,8 | no response | 81 | 81 |
| <i>Cxcr7</i> | 87,5 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| <i>Cysl1r1</i> | 80,65 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| <i>Darc</i> | 79.48 | 79 | 79 | no response |
| <i>Dll4</i> | 81.34 | 81 | 81 | no response |
| <i>Edn1</i> | 84.2 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| <i>Ednra</i> | 81.14 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| <i>Ednrb</i> | 80.52 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| <i>eGFP</i> | 86.88 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| <i>Egr1</i> | 85.92 | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| <i>Eltf1</i> | 78.31 | 78 | 78 | 78 |
| <i>Emr1</i> | 80.05 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| <i>Emr4</i> | 81,78 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| <i>F2r</i> | 84,4 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| <i>F2rl1</i> | 87.51 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| <i>F2rl2</i> | 83,3 | 83 | no response | 83 |

| Supplementary Table 3 (continued): Predicted and observed melting temperatures in sc RT-PCR | | | | |
|--|--------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| Gene name | predicted TM | Observed TM_EC | Observed TM_SMC | Observed TM_Leukocytes |
| <i>F2rl3</i> | 86,8 | 86 | 86 | 86 |
| <i>Fos</i> | 83.36 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| <i>Fpr1</i> | 80,5 | 80 | no response | 80 |
| <i>Fpr2</i> | 80.78 | 81 | no response | 81 |
| <i>Gabbr1</i> | 81,5 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| <i>Gapdh</i> | 83.89 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| <i>Glp1r</i> | 81.69 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| <i>Glp2r</i> | 86,07 | no response | 86 | no response |
| <i>Gpr107</i> | 82.7 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Gpr108</i> | 83.88 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| <i>Gpr111</i> | 79.33 | 79 | 79 | no response |
| <i>Gpr114</i> | 82.84 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Gpr116</i> | 80.98 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| <i>Gpr124</i> | 82.88 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Gpr125</i> | 81.9 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| <i>Gpr126</i> | 84.64 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| <i>Gpr132</i> | 84.24 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| <i>Gpr133</i> | 83.36 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| <i>Gpr137</i> | 88.28 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| <i>Gpr137b</i> | 82.12 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Gpr153</i> | 82.83 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Gpr176</i> | 81,3 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| <i>Gpr18</i> | 82,9 | no response | no response | 82 |
| <i>Gpr183</i> | 82,8 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| <i>Gpr19</i> | 84.42 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| <i>Gpr21</i> | 80.96 | 81 | 81 | no response |
| <i>Gpr30</i> | 82.93 | 83 | 83 | no response |
| <i>Gpr34</i> | 80.43 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| <i>Gpr39</i> | 81,74 | no response | 82 | no response |
| <i>Gpr4</i> | 88.31 | 88 | 88 | no response |
| <i>Gpr56</i> | 80.56 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| <i>Gpr63</i> | 79.3 | 80 | 80 | no response |
| <i>Gpr64</i> | 80,23 | 81 | 81 | no response |
| <i>Gpr65</i> | 81.61 | 81 | no response | 81 |
| <i>Gpr83</i> | 82,5 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Gpr97</i> | 84.95 | 84 | no response | 84 |
| <i>Gprc5a</i> | 79.42 | 78 | 78 | 78 |
| <i>Gprc5b</i> | 83.64 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| <i>Gprc5c</i> | 86.28 | 86 | 86 | 86 |
| <i>H2-Ab1</i> | 88,5 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| <i>Hey2</i> | 82.23 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Hif1a</i> | 76,4 | 77 | 77 | 77 |
| <i>Hprt</i> | 81,7 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| <i>Hrh2</i> | 86,6 | 86 | 86 | 86 |
| <i>Htr2a</i> | 85.36 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| <i>Icam1</i> | 84,7 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| <i>Ifng</i> | 78,3 | no response | no response | 78 |
| <i>Il10</i> | 80,7 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| <i>Il17a</i> | 83.09 | 83 | no response | 83 |
| <i>Il1b</i> | 78.34 | 78 | 78 | 78 |
| <i>Il2</i> | 80.54 | no response | no response | 81 |
| <i>Il6</i> | 78.65 | 78 | 78 | 78 |
| <i>Itgam</i> | 81,6 | no response | no response | 80 |
| <i>Kdr</i> | 79.59 | 79 | 79 | 79 |
| <i>Klf2</i> | 82.07 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Lgr4</i> | 79 | 78 | 78 | 78 |
| <i>Lgr5</i> | 82.17 | no response | 82 | no response |
| <i>Lgr6</i> | 82.8 | 82 | 82 | no response |
| <i>Lpar1</i> | 84,3 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| <i>Lpar2</i> | 89,1 | no response | 88 | 88 |
| <i>Lpar3</i> | 86.43 | 86 | 86 | no response |
| <i>Lpar4</i> | 80.75 | 81 | 81 | no response |
| <i>Lphn1</i> | 83,3 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| <i>Lphn2</i> | 81.65 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Lphn3</i> | 79,24 | 79 | 79 | no response |
| <i>Ly6g</i> | 84.15 | no response | no response | 85 |

| Supplementary Table 3 (continued): Predicted and observed melting temperatures in sc RT-PCR | | | | |
|--|--------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| Gene name | predicted TM | Observed TM_EC | Observed TM_SMC | Observed TM_Leukocytes |
| <i>Mki67</i> | 79,76 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| <i>Mrgprf</i> | 84.09 | 83 | 83 | no response |
| <i>Myh11</i> | 80.88 | no response | 80 | no response |
| <i>Npy1r</i> | 78.17 | 78 | 78 | no response |
| <i>Olfir78</i> | 86.81 | 86 | 86 | no response |
| <i>P2ry1</i> | 81,2 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| <i>P2ry10</i> | 81.03 | 80 | no response | 80 |
| <i>P2ry12</i> | 82.57 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| <i>P2ry13</i> | 83.35 | 83 | no response | 83 |
| <i>P2ry14</i> | 84,9 | no response | 84 | 84 |
| <i>P2ry2</i> | 85,4 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| <i>P2ry6</i> | 80,8 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| <i>Pdgfb</i> | 87.17 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| <i>Pecam1</i> | 85.04 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| <i>Prokr1</i> | 86.19 | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| <i>Ptafr</i> | 88,0 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| <i>Ptger1</i> | 87.67 | 86 | 86 | no response |
| <i>Ptger2</i> | 82,2 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| <i>Ptger3</i> | 81.39 | no response | 81 | 81 |
| <i>Ptger4</i> | 83,4 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| <i>Ptgfr</i> | 84,77 | 84 | 84 | no response |
| <i>Ptgir</i> | 86,8 | 86 | 86 | 86 |
| <i>Pth1r</i> | 83.34 | 83 | 83 | no response |
| <i>Ptprc</i> | 82.15 | no response | no response | 81 |
| <i>Rorc</i> | 81.92 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| <i>S1pr1</i> | 87,0 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| <i>S1pr3</i> | 86,5 | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| <i>Sele</i> | 81.8 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Smtn</i> | 86.71 | 86 | 86 | 86 |
| <i>Sucnr1</i> | 81.82 | no response | 82 | no response |
| <i>Tbx21</i> | 81.81 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| <i>Tbxa2r</i> | 85.85 | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| <i>Tgfb1</i> | 78.95 | 79 | 79 | 79 |
| <i>Tnf</i> | 83.86 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| <i>Vcam1</i> | 82.25 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| <i>Vipr1</i> | 83.32 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| <i>Vipr2</i> | 80.25 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| <i>Xcr1</i> | 82.74 | 82 | no response | no response |

Supplementary Table 3: Predicted and observed melting temperatures (TM) of single-cell amplicates in individual endothelial cells (EC), smooth muscle cells (SMC), and leukocytes.

| Cell type | No. of cells | No. of mice | No. of exps |
|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| SMao | 60 | 8 | 3 |
| SMaoAged | 32 | 6 | 2 |
| SMaoApo0w | 34 | 6 | 2 |
| SMaoApo16w | 50 | 6 | 2 |
| SMsk | 57 | 7 | 3 |
| SMmes | 29 | 8 | 5 |
| SMub | 25 | 8 | 4 |
| ECsk | 40 | 6 | 5 |
| EClu | 48 | 8 | 3 |
| ECluLPS | 25 | 4 | 2 |
| ECbr | 52 | 7 | 2 |
| ECbrLPS | 22 | 4 | 2 |
| ECao | 12 | 4 | 2 |
| ECaoApo16w | 16 | 6 | 2 |

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Supplementary Table 4: Overview of numbers of cells, mice, and independent experiments analyzed within this study.

Supplementary Table 5

| TF_NAME | GPCRs upreg. in SMaoApo16wk | GPCRs downreg. in SMaoApo16wk |
|------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Arid3a | -1,66042 | -1,06226 |
| Arid3b | -2,80635 | -1,14491 |
| Arid5a | -2,99473 | -1,38864 |
| Atoh1 | 0,159265 | 3,27371 |
| Barhl1 | -1,2229 | -2,31807 |
| BARHL2 | -1,43869 | -2,16393 |
| BARX1 | -1,2474 | -1,89493 |
| Bcl6 | 1,77499 | -1,29264 |
| BCL6B | 1,6166 | -1,60665 |
| BHLHE23 | -1,65292 | -0,276239 |
| BSX | -1,12441 | -2,24383 |
| CDX1 | -1,75533 | -2,53328 |
| CDX2 | -1,58111 | -1,63113 |
| Crem | -1,92517 | 0,363056 |
| CTCF | 0,783412 | 2,5925 |
| CUX1 | -1,95353 | -1,23749 |
| CUX2 | -2,09452 | -1,12924 |
| Dlx1 | -1,36268 | -2,59683 |
| Dlx2 | -2,07165 | -2,65772 |
| Dlx3 | -1,93016 | -2,40513 |
| Dlx4 | -1,7411 | -2,29646 |
| DLX6 | -1,80725 | -2,32859 |
| Dmbx1 | -2,333 | -0,432666 |
| DMRT3 | 0,124848 | -1,63975 |
| Dux | -2,82348 | 1,37919 |
| DUXA | -1,96425 | -0,912171 |
| E2F1 | 2,40256 | 2,1137 |
| E2F3 | 2,06549 | 2,29237 |
| E2F4 | 2,38808 | 1,24331 |
| E2F6 | 1,51972 | 2,25736 |
| EBF1 | 0,803425 | 1,75768 |
| EGR1 | 2,76929 | 2,32403 |
| EGR2 | 2,54954 | 1,5261 |
| EGR3 | 2,74859 | 1,81394 |
| EGR4 | 2,60641 | 1,60401 |
| EHF | -0,260697 | 1,88148 |
| ELK3 | -0,826669 | -1,63982 |
| EMX1 | -0,826746 | -1,9911 |
| EMX2 | -1,20462 | -1,80267 |
| ESR1 | 1,85348 | 2,41763 |
| ESR2 | 2,19876 | 1,49262 |
| ESRRA | 0,103269 | 2,10687 |
| Esrrb | 0,0523782 | 1,8089 |
| ESX1 | -1,83964 | -1,58704 |
| ETV4 | -1,67787 | -2,04186 |
| ETV5 | -1,30401 | -1,82117 |
| EVX1 | -2,02224 | -1,54713 |
| EVX2 | -1,7379 | -1,56461 |
| EWSR1-FLI1 | 0,507374 | 3,23305 |
| FOS::JUN | -1,95706 | -0,0930281 |
| FOSL1 | -1,89914 | 1,34901 |
| FOXB1 | -2,0449 | -1,59857 |
| FOXC2 | -3,17709 | -0,802811 |
| Foxd3 | -2,75508 | 0,345906 |
| FOXF2 | -0,0718657 | -1,60607 |
| Foxj3 | -2,30151 | -0,852913 |
| Foxk1 | -3,02098 | -1,30365 |
| Foxo1 | 0,814846 | 1,62577 |
| Foxq1 | -2,68402 | -0,48225 |
| GATA5 | -0,95304 | -2,20841 |

| | | |
|------------|-----------|------------|
| GBX1 | -1,35779 | -2,06819 |
| GBX2 | -1,93985 | -2,3279 |
| GLIS3 | -1,65795 | 1,03952 |
| GRHL1 | -2,26336 | -1,8629 |
| GSC | -3,0533 | -1,29858 |
| GSC2 | -2,80069 | -0,780735 |
| GSX1 | -1,16427 | -2,33833 |
| GSX2 | -1,50367 | -2,06674 |
| HESX1 | -1,77108 | -1,94857 |
| HINFP | 2,33755 | -0,197054 |
| Hmx1 | -2,30191 | -2,33781 |
| Hmx2 | -2,77302 | -2,07255 |
| Hmx3 | -2,8367 | -1,87095 |
| HNF4A | 1,66532 | 0,956611 |
| HOXA10 | -1,8021 | -1,1682 |
| HOXA2 | -0,797026 | -1,64996 |
| HOXA5 | -1,65617 | 0,170172 |
| Hoxa9 | -1,66114 | -0,394397 |
| HOXB13 | -1,83452 | -1,16878 |
| HOXB2 | -1,67164 | -2,58202 |
| HOXB3 | -1,68329 | -2,40705 |
| HOXC10 | -0,642064 | -1,84443 |
| HOXC11 | -1,21585 | -1,89657 |
| HOXC12 | -1,17372 | -1,70232 |
| Hoxc9 | -2,29962 | -1,36576 |
| HOXD12 | -1,83087 | -1,10901 |
| HOXD13 | -1,85636 | -1,72701 |
| Hoxd8 | -1,98401 | -1,8564 |
| Hoxd9 | -1,66456 | -1,96536 |
| HSF1 | 2,23923 | -1,14477 |
| HSF2 | 2,25417 | -1,48421 |
| HSF4 | 2,0409 | -0,944961 |
| INSM1 | 2,70537 | -0,714727 |
| ISL2 | -0,146881 | -2,33572 |
| ISX | -1,43794 | -2,55095 |
| JDP2 | -1,8949 | 0,951988 |
| JUN(var.2) | -1,75143 | 0,291464 |
| JUND | -2,36211 | 1,26293 |
| KLF13 | 0,451152 | 1,91772 |
| KLF16 | 1,63285 | 1,51014 |
| Klf4 | 2,16242 | 1,2901 |
| KLF5 | 2,91954 | 0,906865 |
| LBX2 | -1,61285 | -1,85421 |
| LHX2 | -1,18482 | -1,69377 |
| Lhx3 | -1,82908 | -1,49732 |
| Lhx4 | -1,84326 | -1,39275 |
| Lhx8 | -2,92589 | -0,72724 |
| LHX9 | -1,56389 | -2,46537 |
| LIN54 | -2,39634 | -0,0746805 |
| LMX1A | -2,3781 | -1,39864 |
| LMX1B | -2,84384 | -1,63724 |
| MEOX2 | -1,97795 | -2,32387 |
| mix-a | -1,67699 | -2,41297 |
| MIXL1 | -1,97055 | -1,36952 |
| MNX1 | -1,34094 | -1,87043 |
| MSX1 | -1,27496 | -1,76097 |
| MSX2 | -1,37784 | -1,98824 |
| Msx3 | -1,80058 | -2,42557 |
| MYBL2 | -1,8613 | -0,566999 |
| MZF1 | 2,18474 | 0,531378 |
| Neurog1 | -2,06399 | 1,33154 |
| NFATC1 | -1,66037 | -0,552214 |
| NFATC3 | -1,86784 | -0,642091 |
| NFE2 | -1,35165 | 1,92951 |

| | | |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|
| Nfe2l2 | -1,61852 | 1,37563 |
| NFIL3 | -1,84663 | -1,88713 |
| NFKB1 | 2,61273 | 1,42237 |
| NFKB2 | 2,43297 | 0,106463 |
| NHLH1 | 1,88906 | 0,914811 |
| Nkx2-5 | -1,94113 | -1,47575 |
| NKX6-2 | -0,731172 | -2,01568 |
| Nobox | -1,46488 | -2,26476 |
| NOTO | -1,24178 | -1,80342 |
| NR2C2 | 1,61093 | 1,69917 |
| Nr2f6(var.2) | -0,38395 | 2,02195 |
| NR4A2 | 1,40673 | 2,24653 |
| OLIG2 | -2,15937 | -0,118255 |
| OLIG3 | -2,14232 | 0,329689 |
| ONECUT1 | -2,53284 | -1,20499 |
| ONECUT2 | -2,48915 | -1,0938 |
| ONECUT3 | -2,67718 | -1,14386 |
| OTX1 | -2,29231 | -1,95674 |
| OTX2 | -2,38857 | -1,6459 |
| PAX1 | 0,426337 | 1,67527 |
| PAX3 | -4,15709 | -1,37474 |
| Pax5 | 1,38689 | 2,50655 |
| PAX7 | -4,15448 | -1,29422 |
| PAX9 | 1,23573 | 1,76295 |
| PBX1 | -2,55444 | 0,618404 |
| PDX1 | -1,67677 | -2,47493 |
| PHOX2A | -2,47834 | -0,663167 |
| Phox2b | -2,262 | -0,583335 |
| Pitx1 | -2,27666 | -1,33982 |
| PITX3 | -2,19962 | -1,4975 |
| PLAG1 | 2,68678 | 1,65661 |
| POU4F1 | -2,78631 | -0,54976 |
| POU4F3 | -2,33336 | -0,733161 |
| POU6F1 | -1,60619 | -2,86244 |
| POU6F2 | -1,62545 | -0,976179 |
| PPARG | 1,77877 | 1,99952 |
| PROP1 | -2,49155 | -1,57833 |
| PRRX1 | -2,27025 | -1,79306 |
| Prrx2 | -2,04564 | -1,86516 |
| RARA(var.2) | 2,75778 | 0,124374 |
| Rarb(var.2) | 2,54286 | 0,830734 |
| RAX | -2,58011 | -1,84518 |
| RAX2 | -1,7109 | -2,00099 |
| REST | 2,35128 | 1,51328 |
| RHOXF1 | -1,79606 | -0,445131 |
| RORA | 0,378917 | 2,79388 |
| SCRT2 | 0,776652 | 1,89768 |
| SHOX | -2,09574 | -1,92242 |
| Shox2 | -1,63379 | -2,28384 |
| SMAD3 | 1,8889 | 0,744229 |
| Sox1 | -0,707282 | -2,0378 |
| SOX10 | -1,24752 | -2,82919 |
| Sox17 | -0,762902 | -2,42986 |
| Sox6 | -2,604 | -1,1446 |
| SOX9 | -2,46029 | 0,0757434 |
| SP1 | 2,193 | 1,47957 |
| SP2 | 2,33445 | 1,25918 |
| SP3 | 1,91901 | 1,24998 |
| SPI1 | 1,37039 | 1,82539 |
| Spz1 | 2,49849 | 1,93361 |
| SREBF1 | 0,131635 | 2,02613 |
| SRY | -2,00102 | 0,0618808 |
| Stat5a::Stat5b | 0,799009 | -2,43325 |
| T | -0,729107 | 1,86384 |

| | | |
|---------------|----------|------------|
| Tal1::Gata1 | 0,263152 | -2,15699 |
| TAL1::TCF3 | -1,09652 | 2,21074 |
| TBP | -0,56063 | -2,23716 |
| TBX1 | -2,04405 | 1,10629 |
| TBX15 | -2,125 | 0,61247 |
| TBX19 | -1,17402 | 1,80195 |
| TBX20 | -1,6081 | -0,352995 |
| Tcfcp2l1 | 3,04705 | 1,02497 |
| TFAP2A | 3,17636 | 1,71592 |
| TFAP2A(var.2) | 1,763 | 1,71977 |
| TFAP2A(var.3) | 2,97783 | 1,03265 |
| TFAP2B | 1,91231 | 1,79516 |
| TFAP2B(var.2) | 2,00702 | 0,0254864 |
| TFAP2B(var.3) | 2,70971 | 1,27491 |
| TFAP2C | 3,10663 | 1,81618 |
| TFAP2C(var.2) | 1,81421 | 0,0620633 |
| TFAP2C(var.3) | 2,89025 | 1,24468 |
| THAP1 | 2,4821 | 2,16535 |
| TP53 | 1,74603 | 1,45695 |
| TP63 | 1,71789 | -0,0938665 |
| Twist2 | -1,72838 | -1,35125 |
| UNCX | -2,06674 | -1,73997 |
| VAX1 | -1,72645 | -1,6882 |
| VAX2 | -1,66758 | -1,54332 |
| VENTX | -2,22074 | -1,90058 |
| VSX1 | -1,51097 | -1,71258 |
| VSX2 | -1,28303 | -1,6029 |
| YY1 | -1,60827 | 0,502389 |
| ZBED1 | 1,53325 | -1,73396 |
| ZBTB18 | -1,30324 | 2,21998 |
| ZEB1 | 2,33696 | 0,497446 |
| ZNF263 | 2,03006 | 3,35437 |

Supplementary Table 5: Full list of TF binding sites significantly ($p < 0.05$) enriched (red) or depleted (green) in the promoters (-950 to 0 bp relative to translational start) of GPCRs downregulated or upregulated in SMaoApo16wk compared to a global promotor background set. Color scale represents a rank-based z score.