

**Table S3:** Overview over divergence timings for different splits calculated using BEAST v. 1.8.0 on the CO1 data using the molecular clock rate of 3.54% myr<sup>-1</sup> as suggested by Papadopoulou *et al.* (2010). The population from the Cantabrian Mountains were paraphyletic (see Fig. S3).

<b>Split</b>	<b>Time [myr BP]</b>	<b>95% HPD interval [myr BP]</b>
MRCA	0.9247	1.5288–0.4254
Massif Central / Black Forest	0.2102	0.3802–0.0724
Iberian Peninsula 1	0.2090	0.3712–0.0747
Iberian Peninsula 2	0.1498	0.2387–0.0475