

Supplementary Material –Captions

Figure 1. “He is the one providing what we are eating” (Nutritional Care; adult male member of the compound family, photographed resting in his compound) (Copyright: [1st author], permission granted by all depicted individuals)

Figure 2. “They are my junior ones” (Kinship; younger and same-aged female peers from the elementary, hearth and compound family, photographed playing and preparing dinner in front of the sleeping house of the child’s elementary family)

Figure 3. “*Because we always join to fetch wood and carry water together*” (Assistance; older female peer from the compound family, photographed in the courtyard of the compound, surrounded by other members of their shared residence)

Figure 4. “They are my friends” (Affection; same-aged male peers without kinship ties, photographed while passing in front of the child’s compound on their way to the communal water-tap)