

Supplement table 1: comparison of large vessel occlusion patients with and without endovascular therapy (EVT)

		EVT (n = 2132)	no EVT (n = 2149)	p-value ¹	
sociodemographic factors					
sex, % (n)	female	53.4 (1139)	56.1 (1206)	n. s.	
	male	46.6 (993)	43.9 (943)	n. s.	
age, years	mean (\pm SD)	73.44 (\pm 13.3)	76.41 (\pm 13.1)	< 0.001	
age categories, % (n)	< 65	23.2 (494)	17.7 (380)	< 0.001	
	\geq 65	76.8 (1638)	82.3 (1769)	< 0.001	
	\geq 75	56.1 (1197)	63.1 (1355)	< 0.001	
mRS at admission	median (IQR)	5.0 (4.0 – 5.0)	4.0 (3.0 – 5.0)	< 0.001	
	\geq 4	84.8 (1807)	66.9 (1437)	< 0.001	
time onset to admission, % (n)	< 4 hours	59.2 (1356)	40.8 (936)	< 0.001	
care before admission, % (n)	independent at home	84.8 (1807)	73.1 (1571)	< 0.001	
	care at home	9.0 (191)	13.3 (286)	< 0.001	
	care in institution	6.3 (134)	13.6 (292)	< 0.001	
duration of hospital stay, days	mean (\pm SD)	12.6 (\pm 10.26)	9.8 (\pm 8.3)	< 0.001	
prior anticoagulants, % (n)	none	80.1 (1708)	82.5 (1772)	n. s.	
	vitamin K antagonist	7.3 (155)	5.7 (123)	n. s.	
	NOAC	12.6 (269)	11.8 (254)	n. s.	
symptoms at admission					
initial NIHSS, % (n)	median (IQR)	15 (10 – 18)	11 (5 – 17)	< 0.001	
	\leq 4	6.4 137	22.8 489	< 0.001	
	5 - 15	49.0 1044	43.5 935	< 0.001	
	16 - 20	30.2 643	21.6 465	< 0.001	
	\geq 21	14.4 308	12.0 258	< 0.05	
aphasia, % (n)		59.6 (1270)	55.4 (1191)	< 0.05	
dysphagia, % (n)		59.1 (1259)	47.9 (1030)	< 0.001	
dysarthria, % (n)		59.8 (1274)	55.1 (1184)	< 0.01	
motor impairment, % (n)		93.5 (1994)	82.2 (1766)	< 0.001	
impaired consciousness, % (n) (sopor or coma)		26.2 (558)	25.1 (539)	n. s.	
large vessel occlusion (isolated)	%	n	%	n	
ICA, carotid triangle	19.1	408	28.5	613	< 0.001
MCA, M1 segment	61.6	1314	36.1	775	< 0.001
MCA, M2 segment	19.2	410	35.4	761	< 0.001
comorbidities	%	n	%	n	
atrial fibrillation	47.8	1013	42.8	861	< 0.01
hypertension	82.9	1756	84.4	1699	n. s.
diabetes mellitus	21.1	447	24.3	489	< 0.05
treatment	%	n	%	n	
i.v. thrombolysis	56.5	1204	33.1	711	< 0.001
admission intensive care unit	65.7	1392	18.3	369	< 0.001
poststroke pneumonia	24.9	530	14.1	302	< 0.001

EVT = endovascular treatment; mRS = modified Rankin Scale; NIHSS = National Institute of Health Stroke Scale; ACI = internal carotid artery, IQR = interquartile range; MCA = middle cerebral artery; ¹ calculated between both EVT categories using 2-sided Chi² – Test or Mann-Whitney-U-Test, as applicable. n. s. = not significant.