## **Supplement**

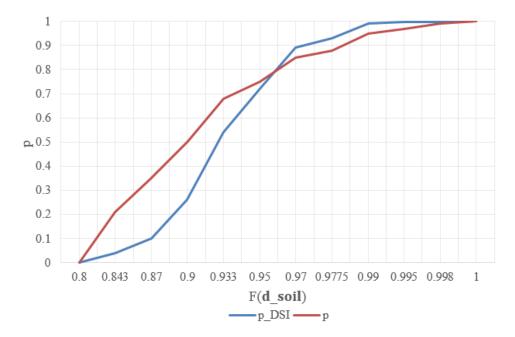


Figure S1. Comparison of  $p_{soil}$  with  $p\_DSI$  values as a function of  $F(d_{soil})$  as presented in Table 1.

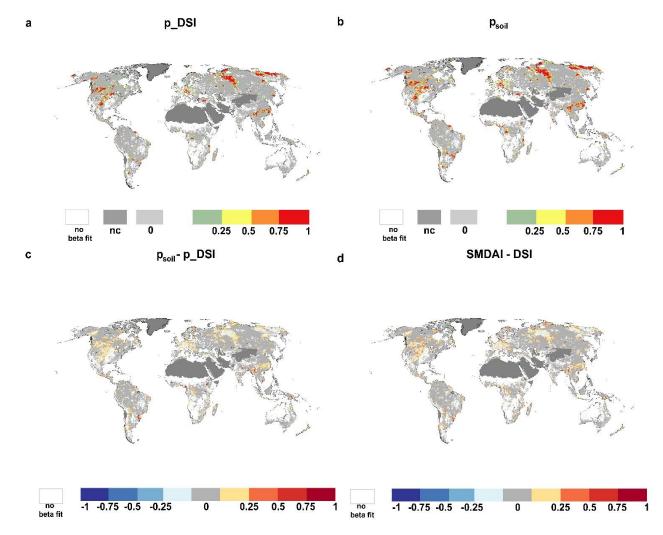


Figure S2. Global maps of  $p_DSI$  (a),  $p_{soil}$  (b), the difference between  $p_{soil}$  and  $p_DSI$  (c) and between SMDAI and DSI (d) for August 2003.

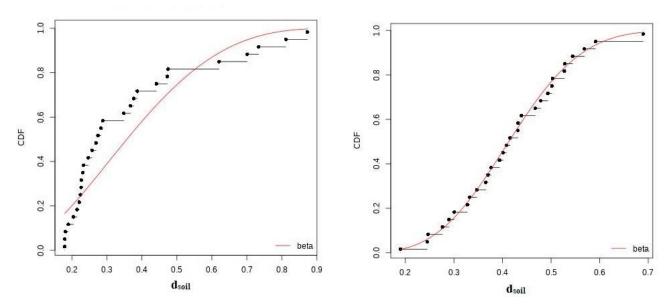


Figure S3. Two examples of CDF plots of all 30 January soil moisture deficits for a cell in the Republic of Congo (27.25E, -10.75N) for which the beta function was rejected (left) and a cell in Russia (31.25E, 56.75N), for which it was accepted (right).

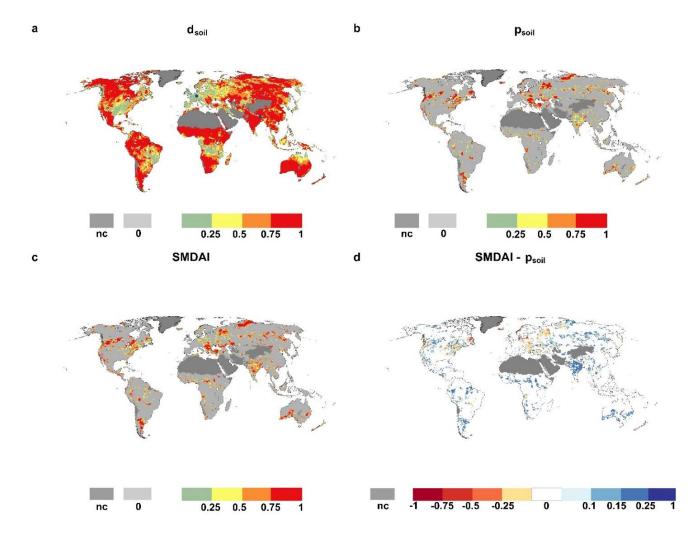


Figure S4. Global maps of  $d_{soil}$ ,  $p_{soil}$ , SMDAI and the difference between SMDAI and  $p_{soil}$  for December 1999

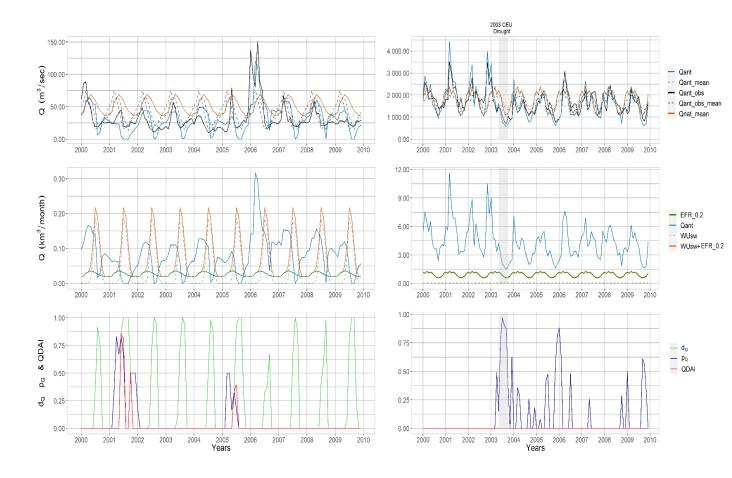


Figure S5. Streamflow drought hazard: example of time series of monthly surface water demand, surface water supply and mean seasonality of surface water supply as well as  $d_Q$ ,  $p_Q$  and QDAI (bottom) for a cell in the USA (left) and Germany (right) computed with EFR =  $0.2 \cdot \overline{Q_{nat}}$ .

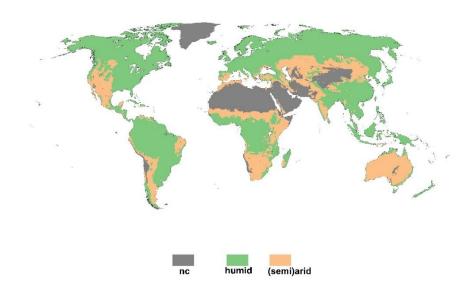


Figure S6. Spatial representation of humid and (semi)arid and arid regions