

## Supporting Information

### Following in Emil Fischer's Footsteps: a Site-Selective Probe of Glucose Acid-Base Chemistry

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**Table S1.** Calculated valence vertical ionization energies (VIEs) for aqueous-phase glucose  $\alpha$ - and  $\beta$ - anomers in their protonated (glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(aq)</sub>) and deprotonated (glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub>) forms. For glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub>, VIEs are shown for deprotonation taking place at different C–OH groups. Results obtained from the inclusion of one, two, or six explicit water molecules (w) in our calculations are also presented. Gas-phase VIEs calculated for  $\beta$ -D-glucose in the glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> and glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (deprotonated at C1) forms are shown for comparison. All values are in eV.

<b>Aqueous-phase <math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose</b>			
<b>Glucose structure</b>	<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(aq)</sub></b>	<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>	
1. VIE	9.06	6.81	
2. VIE	9.61	7.63	
3. VIE	9.71	8.82	
<b>Gas-phase <math>\beta</math>-D-glucose</b>			
<b>Glucose structure</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(g)</sub></b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(g)</sub> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>	
1. VIE	9.99	3.56	
2. VIE	10.23	4.47	
3. VIE	10.38	5.70	
<b>Aqueous-phase <math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(aq)</sub></b>			
<b>Glucose structure</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(aq)</sub></b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (1w)</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (2w)</b>
1. VIE	9.11	9.00	9.09
2. VIE	9.44	9.42	9.40
3. VIE	9.67	9.67	9.66
<b>Aqueous-phase <math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (deprotonation at C1)</b>			
<b>Glucose structure</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>, 6w)</b>
1. VIE	6.75	7.16	7.95
2. VIE	7.65	7.97	8.87
3. VIE	9.00	9.04	9.44
<b>Aqueous-phase <math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (deprotonation at C2)</b>			
<b>Glucose structure</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C2-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C2-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C2-O<sup>-</sup>, 6w)</b>
1. VIE	6.74	7.28	8.09
2. VIE	7.10	7.42	8.32
3. VIE	9.31	9.30	9.31
<b>Aqueous-phase <math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (deprotonation at C3)</b>			
<b>Glucose structure</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C3-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C3-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C3-O<sup>-</sup>, 6w)</b>
1. VIE	7.26	6.69	7.71
2. VIE	7.58	7.15	7.79
3. VIE	9.24	9.33	8.90
<b>Aqueous-phase <math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (deprotonation at C4)</b>			
<b>Glucose structure</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C4-O<sup>-</sup>, 6w)</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C4-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C4-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>
1. VIE	7.99	7.13	6.96
2. VIE	8.33	7.38	7.20
3. VIE	8.98	8.65	8.85
<b>Aqueous-phase <math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (deprotonation at C6)</b>			
<b>Glucose structure</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C6-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C6-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C6-O<sup>-</sup>, 6w)</b>
1. VIE	6.17	6.79	7.92
2. VIE	6.45	6.91	8.01
3. VIE	9.33	8.97	9.30

The sample input and cartesian coordinates of the structures used to calculate the values presented in this table are shown in pages 5 and 6-9, respectively.

**Table S2.** Calculated C 1s vertical ionization energies (VIEs) for aqueous-phase  $\alpha$ - and  $\beta$ -glucose as well as linear (non-cyclic, n-) glucose in their protonated (glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(aq)</sub>) and deprotonated (glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub>) forms. For glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub>, VIEs are shown for deprotonation taking place at different C–OH groups. Results obtained from the inclusion of one explicit water molecule (w) in our calculations are also presented. Gas-phase VIEs calculated for  $\beta$ -D-glucose in the glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> and glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (deprotonated at C1) forms are shown for comparison. All values are in eV.

Aqueous-phase $\alpha$ -D-glucose						
	$\alpha$ -D-glucose <sup>0</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub>	$\alpha$ -D-glucose <sup>-</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> (C1-O <sup>-</sup> )	$\alpha$ -D-glucose <sup>-</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> (C2-O <sup>-</sup> )	$\alpha$ -D-glucose <sup>-</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> (C3-O <sup>-</sup> )	$\alpha$ -D-glucose <sup>-</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> (C4-O <sup>-</sup> )	$\alpha$ -D-glucose <sup>-</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> (C6-O <sup>-</sup> )
C1	292.82	291.15	291.66	292.32	292.46	292.48
C2	291.27	290.16	289.77	290.25	290.87	291.04
C3	291.13	290.72	290.22	289.59	290.42	290.87
C4	291.14	290.67	290.90	290.13	289.79	290.64
C5	291.17	290.51	290.84	290.71	290.27	290.18
C6	291.09	290.56	290.72	290.86	290.22	289.46
Aqueous-phase $\beta$ -D-glucose						
	$\beta$ -D-glucose <sup>0</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub>	$\beta$ -D-glucose <sup>-</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> (C1-O <sup>-</sup> )	$\beta$ -D-glucose <sup>-</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> (C2-O <sup>-</sup> )	$\beta$ -D-glucose <sup>-</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> (C3-O <sup>-</sup> )	$\beta$ -D-glucose <sup>-</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> (C4-O <sup>-</sup> )	$\beta$ -D-glucose <sup>-</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> (C6-O <sup>-</sup> )
C1	292.77	291.17	291.56	292.21	292.33	292.44
C2	291.26	290.17	289.55	290.11	290.75	291.04
C3	291.26	290.65	290.06	289.55	290.18	291.00
C4	291.17	290.77	290.85	290.00	289.70	290.68
C5	291.25	290.77	290.85	290.69	290.27	290.27
C6	291.12	290.76	290.61	290.80	290.36	289.49
Aqueous-phase n-D-glucose						
	n-D-glucose <sup>0</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub>	n-D-glucose <sup>-</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> (C2-O <sup>-</sup> )	n-D-glucose <sup>-</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> (C3-O <sup>-</sup> )	n-D-glucose <sup>-</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> (C4-O <sup>-</sup> )	n-D-glucose <sup>-</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> (C6-O <sup>-</sup> )	
C1	292.84	291.89	292.07	291.80	292.51	
C2	291.61	290.11	290.39	290.99	291.33	
C3	291.46	290.34	290.06	290.17	291.10	
C4	291.37	290.69	290.37	289.87	290.77	
C5	291.36	290.99	290.74	290.61	290.05	
C6	291.12	290.90	290.77	290.41	289.59	
Aqueous-phase $\alpha$ - and $\beta$ -D-glucose with one explicit water molecule						
	$\alpha$ -D-glucose <sup>0</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> (1w)	$\alpha$ -D-glucose <sup>-</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> (C1-O <sup>-</sup> , 1w)	$\beta$ -D-glucose <sup>0</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> (1w)	$\beta$ -D-glucose <sup>-</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> (C1-O <sup>-</sup> , 1w)		
C1	292.59	291.36	292.56	291.37		
C2	291.15	290.34	291.14	290.31		
C3	291.06	290.64	291.21	290.83		
C4	291.09	290.74	291.13	290.83		
C5	291.09	290.61	291.18	290.75		
C6	291.05	290.78	291.08	290.83		
Gas-phase $\alpha$ - and $\beta$ -D-glucose						
	$\alpha$ -D-glucose <sup>0</sup> <sub>(g)</sub>	$\alpha$ -D-glucose <sup>-</sup> <sub>(g)</sub> (C1-O <sup>-</sup> )	$\beta$ -D-glucose <sup>0</sup> <sub>(g)</sub>	$\beta$ -D-glucose <sup>-</sup> <sub>(g)</sub> (C1-O <sup>-</sup> )		
C1	293.97	288.02	293.86	287.98		
C2	292.30	287.22	292.26	287.19		
C3	292.02	287.71	292.17	288.04		
C4	291.96	287.99	292.00	288.06		
C5	292.07	287.60	292.17	287.83		
C6	291.98	288.10	291.99	288.19		

The sample input and cartesian coordinates of the structures used to calculate the values presented in this table are shown in pages 10-11 and 12-15, respectively.

**Table S3.** First and second acidity constants ( $pK_{a1}$  and  $pK_{a2}$ , respectively) calculated for different C–OH groups in  $\alpha$ - and  $\beta$ -glucose. The results were obtained using two different approaches (according to Thapa and Schlegel [1] and based on a thermodynamic cycle, see Methods in the main text for details) and from upgraded calculations involving one explicit water molecule (1w). The  $pK_{a2}$  calculations consider deprotonation at C4 after previous deprotonation at C1 ( $pK_{a1}$ ). PT stands for ‘proton transfer’ (proton transfer from C4 to C6 occurs during geometry optimization and the respective value cannot be determined).

		$\alpha$ -D-glucose <sup>0</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> Schlegel	$\beta$ -D-glucose <sup>0</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> Schlegel	$\beta$ -D-glucose <sup>0</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> Schlegel, 1w	$\beta$ -D-glucose <sup>0</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> Schlegel, 2w	$\alpha$ -D-glucose <sup>0</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> thermodyna mic cycle	$\beta$ -D-glucose <sup>0</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> thermodyna mic cycle	$\beta$ -D-glucose <sup>0</sup> <sub>(aq)</sub> thermodynamic cycle, 1w
	C1-OH	16.2	16.1	13.5	11.3	18.6	18.9	17.6
$pK_{a1}$	C2-OH	19.4	20.0	16.9	15.4	21.3	22.4	
	C3-OH	20.3	19.7	17.1	15.5	23.1	22.0	
	C4-OH	18.8	19.0	16.4	14.3	19.1	19.8	19.4
	C6-OH	22.8	23.0	19.6	17.3	PT	20.9	
$pK_{a2}$		20.4	19.9	19.9	20.8	21.3	20.8	20.2

The sample input and cartesian coordinates of the structures used to calculate the values presented in this table are respectively shown in pages 16 and 17-20 (Schlegel) and 21 and 22-24 (thermodynamic cycle).

### Sample input for calculations of valence vertical ionization energies using Gaussian 09 (revision D.01)

```
%Mem=8GB
%NProcShared=8
%chk=IE-CI-1
#p CAM-B3LYP/6-31+g* nosymm scrf(pcm,solvent=water,read)

comment

-1 1
C -0.336686 0.306387 0.038697
C -0.101301 -0.459861 1.344344
O 1.204342 -0.210132 1.836482
C 1.458081 1.218691 2.162071
C 1.317507 1.967493 0.824981
C -0.061302 1.787168 0.236451
C -0.212906 -1.967276 1.178653
O 0.837890 -2.481110 0.368347
O 2.636654 1.409859 2.721777
O 1.567992 3.350702 1.044804
O -0.215811 2.413051 -1.039066
O -1.682860 0.090436 -0.370853
H 2.070978 1.561994 0.133773
H 2.281515 3.348743 1.712723
H -0.808952 2.199752 0.929046
H -0.069834 3.365277 -0.928924
H 0.348599 -0.079288 -0.727786
H -1.859657 0.692881 -1.111192
H -0.858548 -0.134424 2.076544
H -1.153222 -2.230975 0.690954
H -0.186967 -2.434278 2.171662
H 1.658341 -2.078330 0.699507
H 0.594450 1.499069 2.814648

noneq=write

--link1--
%NprocShared=8
%mem=8GB
%chk=IE-CI-1
# CAM-B3LYP/6-31+g* nosymm Geom=check Guess=Read scrf(pisalr,pcm,solvent=water,read) td(nstates=2,root=1,noneq) IOP(10/74=10)

comment

0 2

NonEq=Read
```

**Cartesian coordinates of the structures used to calculate valence vertical ionization energies. Optimization was performed on the CAM-B3LYP/6-31+G\* level of theory using the polarizable continuum model (PCM). Minima were confirmed by the absence of imaginary vibrational frequencies.**

<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(aq)</sub></b>			<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>			<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(aq)</sub></b>		
O	-0.277514	0.355476	O	-0.279301	0.347442	O	-0.323580	0.297702
C	-0.129614	-0.276824	O	-0.130180	-0.327757	O	-0.139344	-0.418822
C	1.295479	-0.118901	C	1.196266	-0.199759	C	1.128215	-0.209226
C	1.703862	1.350083	C	2.241034	-0.765990	C	2.227584	-0.713367
C	1.497975	1.951694	C	2.099696	-0.119463	C	2.115364	-0.020196
C	0.050373	1.750895	C	0.691277	-0.252397	C	0.713666	-0.169673
H	-0.366543	-1.327712	O	1.526642	1.026963	O	3.516330	-0.427316
O	-0.981027	0.264515	O	3.534090	-0.473317	O	3.013987	-0.565542
H	-1.889959	-0.038969	O	2.983824	-0.705864	O	0.558655	0.615911
H	1.973863	-0.678156	O	0.553185	0.439841	C	-1.757614	0.042869
O	1.428675	-0.682781	C	-1.739956	0.190657	O	-2.027106	-1.339480
H	0.663833	-0.390128	O	-2.138512	-1.176198	H	2.095261	-1.795840
H	1.089558	1.904215	H	1.067790	-0.920663	H	3.642797	-0.933455
O	3.078415	1.507178	H	2.156150	-1.853747	H	2.329642	1.049819
H	3.222746	1.157752	H	3.359782	0.365357	H	3.921039	-0.417825
H	2.164550	1.448131	H	2.333347	0.949107	H	0.534074	-1.227838
O	1.760318	3.346928	H	3.887714	-0.609670	H	1.281871	0.872333
H	2.634569	3.478987	H	0.452236	-1.315090	H	-0.197850	1.376769
H	-0.611844	2.309850	H	1.315557	0.196968	H	-1.944274	0.530010
C	-0.221358	2.191262	H	-0.058489	1.418188	H	-2.432499	0.471778
H	0.051642	3.241221	H	-1.909393	0.567811	H	-1.819074	-1.792944
H	-1.293231	2.081496	H	-2.357399	0.768136	O	1.192518	-0.950797
O	0.544590	1.458953	H	-1.781105	-1.552823	H	0.685581	-0.507215
H	0.346387	0.517493				H	1.256527	0.864170
<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (1w)</b>			<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (2w)</b>			<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>		
C	0.748399	-0.313649	C	2.215750	0.014615	C	-0.336686	0.306387
C	-0.309036	0.237966	C	0.826814	-0.322680	C	-0.101301	-0.459861
O	-0.146359	-0.359370	C	-0.241206	0.208857	O	1.204342	-0.210132
C	1.114079	-0.088098	O	0.010393	-0.295223	C	1.458081	1.218691
C	2.225293	-0.671662	C	1.270535	0.089013	C	1.317507	1.967493
C	2.138602	-0.103803	C	2.388740	-0.466053	C	-0.061302	1.787168
C	-1.733756	-0.065487	O	0.609373	0.268208	C	-0.212906	-1.967276
O	-1.994814	-1.461136	C	-1.658426	-0.183420	O	0.837890	-2.481110
O	1.160783	-0.699478	O	-1.844923	-1.576209	O	2.636654	1.409859
O	3.505380	-0.343103	O	1.380941	-0.463175	O	1.567992	3.350702
O	3.057931	-0.726129	O	3.658799	-0.023040	O	-0.215811	2.413051
O	0.610524	0.361235	O	3.147952	-0.592984	O	-1.682860	0.090436
H	2.093262	-1.761618	O	0.171211	1.139793	H	2.070978	1.561994
H	3.579406	-0.719284	H	2.331731	-1.562461	H	2.281515	3.348743
H	2.344553	0.975550	H	3.804311	-0.366822	H	-0.808952	2.199752
H	3.958045	-0.548777	H	2.346824	1.106117	H	-0.069834	3.365277
H	0.578262	-1.389329	H	4.042963	-0.337393	H	0.348599	-0.079288
H	1.349220	0.087466	H	0.726564	-1.413100	H	-1.859657	0.692881
H	-0.191153	1.329731	H	1.353078	0.016296	H	-0.858548	-0.134424
H	-1.904116	0.317525	H	-0.190817	1.307993	H	-1.153222	-2.230975
H	-2.424669	0.435268	H	-1.888485	0.288031	H	-0.186967	-2.434278
H	-1.779379	-1.824043	H	-2.349063	0.216855	H	1.658341	-2.078330
H	0.713317	-0.133424	H	-1.830060	-2.007797	H	0.594450	1.499069
H	1.231661	1.003121	H	0.930530	0.113473			
O	-0.034238	0.878630	H	1.315589	1.187910			
H	-0.962964	1.100703	H	-0.761840	1.341620			
H	0.411502	1.725481	H	0.603007	1.997581			
			H	-0.814934	-1.793417			
			O	-1.531004	-2.461974			
			H	-1.101104	-3.322410			
<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C2-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>			<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C3-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>			<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C4-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>		
C	-0.336686	0.306387	C	-0.263466	0.307246	C	-0.317025	0.282643
C	-0.101301	-0.459861	C	-0.157568	-0.431364	C	-0.112191	-0.431784
O	1.204342	-0.210132	O	1.091891	-0.103007	O	1.212934	-0.185362
C	1.458081	1.218691	C	1.329558	1.281762	C	1.457525	1.177014
C	1.317507	1.967493	C	1.256802	2.036931	C	1.324658	1.988572

C	-0.061302	1.787168	0.236451	C	-0.108168	1.808074	0.231403	C	-0.062550	1.775130	0.211732
C	-0.212906	-1.967276	1.178653	C	-0.172197	-1.945657	1.217982	C	-0.288496	-1.935869	1.193131
O	0.837890	-2.481110	0.368347	O	0.940713	-2.444072	0.486353	H	0.495381	-2.320730	0.522109
O	2.636654	1.409859	2.721777	O	2.559256	1.381267	2.853588	O	2.759618	1.248169	2.580725
O	1.567992	3.350702	1.044804	O	1.430864	3.431103	1.072625	O	1.599040	3.340941	1.133168
O	-0.215811	2.413051	-1.039066	O	-0.281621	2.561921	-0.895476	O	-0.219225	2.462660	-1.022213
O	-1.682860	0.090436	-0.370853	O	-1.529527	0.070295	-0.606343	O	-1.556573	0.066221	-0.570494
H	2.070978	1.561994	0.133773	H	2.050962	1.648944	0.226902	H	2.079043	1.633245	0.060443
H	2.281515	3.348743	1.712723	H	0.926638	3.801458	0.315791	H	1.556974	3.887627	0.333590
H	-0.808952	2.199752	0.929046	H	-0.865685	2.070253	1.011296	H	-0.802992	2.159118	0.931519
H	-0.069834	3.365277	-0.928924	H	0.532737	-0.043276	-0.675586	H	-0.951046	1.975794	-1.452878
H	0.348599	-0.079288	-0.727786	H	-1.663228	0.872579	-1.151221	H	0.503181	-0.083147	-0.664030
H	-1.859657	0.692881	-1.111192	H	-0.990089	-0.122335	1.975631	H	-1.776692	-1.430994	0.064918
H	-0.858548	-0.134424	2.076544	H	-1.070909	-2.266006	0.686891	H	-0.845960	-0.054643	2.071753
H	-1.153222	-2.230975	0.690954	H	-0.187601	-2.379127	2.226321	O	-1.580385	-2.212523	0.677309
H	-0.186967	-2.434278	2.171662	H	1.738163	-2.050177	0.875571	H	-0.177769	-2.437079	2.161079
H	1.658341	-2.078330	0.699507	H	3.267572	1.186331	2.218089	H	3.047629	2.173929	2.508902
H	0.594450	1.499069	2.814648	H	0.583914	1.660137	2.913893	H	0.737246	1.557665	2.807493

 **$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C6-O<sup>-</sup>)**

C	-0.303064	0.263094	0.048407
C	-0.097465	-0.519770	1.343294
O	1.190475	-0.180471	1.883766
C	1.330478	1.182273	2.208498
C	1.229947	2.027354	0.945618
C	-0.099724	1.752933	0.271463
C	-0.164835	-2.048406	1.162280
O	0.664125	-2.578489	0.218486
O	2.599157	1.393195	2.752229
O	1.284658	3.416663	1.230878
O	-0.193762	2.390252	-0.998573
O	-1.624748	0.023644	-0.424769
H	2.052864	1.740674	0.277297
H	2.148362	3.614081	1.625777
H	-0.904495	2.124636	0.922405
H	-0.133731	3.349086	-0.865629
H	0.425846	-0.096316	-0.687646
H	-1.769032	0.613841	-1.181642
H	-0.872229	-0.219321	2.069156
H	-1.244464	-2.251817	0.969336
H	0.018438	-2.447007	2.190098
H	2.626442	1.041076	3.655152
H	0.548443	1.474550	2.927316

 **$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)**

C	-0.069965	1.794637	0.217268
C	-0.292086	0.304546	0.021081
C	-0.133443	-0.437698	1.351392
O	1.126353	-0.142490	1.934151
C	1.315476	1.282699	2.247950
C	1.257666	2.022161	0.901779
O	-1.598856	0.047517	-0.479649
C	-0.189490	-1.949464	1.202973
O	0.918251	-2.444633	0.460429
O	2.456903	1.502433	2.894897
O	1.441022	3.415112	1.123532
O	-0.146565	2.399823	-1.073684
H	2.071511	1.637573	0.270213
H	2.121906	3.460681	1.821015
H	-0.875639	2.195363	0.849231
H	-0.049685	3.358655	-0.966608
H	0.456806	-0.072367	-0.687909
H	-1.736527	0.632101	-1.242362
H	-0.949140	-0.124386	2.023074
H	-1.092716	-2.246295	0.666911
H	-0.207724	-2.401343	2.202977
H	1.712552	-2.035056	0.841955
H	0.419822	1.565264	2.846152
H	3.838342	1.067573	2.196434
O	4.747402	0.833025	1.812813
H	4.925435	-0.075333	2.094244

 **$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C2-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)**

C	1.027527	2.134285	1.373056
C	-0.351669	1.896207	0.764442
C	-0.430171	0.503530	0.169567
C	-0.063473	-0.536816	1.236642
O	1.200005	-0.233052	1.829514
C	1.231903	1.050821	2.429626
O	-0.615713	2.864500	-0.243642
O	-1.743781	0.191777	-0.288263
C	0.063854	-1.947561	0.689297
O	1.119335	-2.060852	-0.255829
O	2.484417	1.196425	3.034212
O	1.181462	3.400920	1.881273
H	1.776947	1.917715	0.580385
H	-1.114052	1.988759	1.554461
H	-0.230303	3.688993	0.108940
H	0.278478	0.428546	-0.664778
H	-2.024953	0.905556	-0.882025
H	-0.846921	-0.532900	-0.200990
H	-0.855721	-2.229230	0.173893
H	0.225046	-2.638461	1.526314
H	1.922738	-1.715218	0.165575
H	2.660036	2.156976	2.980851
H	0.439453	1.094674	3.196202
H	2.322307	4.214492	1.202847
O	3.084549	4.756363	0.785458
H	2.714322	5.169430	-0.007129

 **$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C3-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)**

C	1.002917	1.953855	0.306546
C	-0.348436	1.427844	-0.200833
C	-0.377872	-0.090027	-0.016108
C	-0.151075	-0.465691	1.437777
O	1.117812	0.062969	1.837514
C	1.240447	1.477189	1.741828
O	-0.646348	1.719836	-1.519971
O	-1.633820	-0.570539	-0.473767
C	-0.086032	-1.957721	1.711289
O	0.991453	-2.585047	1.027788
O	2.497831	1.817580	2.235968
O	1.073339	3.369359	0.329060
O	-0.165344	4.113744	-2.023148
H	1.803708	1.544065	-0.332779
H	0.691668	3.729825	-0.506565
H	-1.117959	1.849691	0.483484
H	0.425806	-0.533820	-0.620841
H	-1.826243	0.028042	-1.225402
H	-0.949211	-0.034098	2.061083
H	-1.003837	-2.434491	1.361622
H	0.003969	-2.120431	2.793027

 **$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C4-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)**

C	0.280938	1.688994	-0.164924
C	-0.009892	0.185834	-0.219381
C	-0.075189	-0.348810	1.228623
O	1.109400	-0.036738	1.967648
C	1.302857	1.355906	2.098986
C	1.479732	1.983053	0.723906
O	-1.171832	-0.135793	-0.903315
C	-0.226529	-1.865475	1.250428
O	-1.396469	-2.260805	0.555073
O	2.475342	1.583631	2.820126
O	1.607041	3.397361	0.808950
O	0.525111	2.178298	-1.480192
H	0.671133	-2.314493	0.797114
H	2.382356	1.549997	0.271943
H	2.417732	3.604348	1.299476
H	-0.599406	2.200563	0.252628
H	0.801692	3.104765	-1.394755
H	0.876028	-0.286716	-0.691857
H	-1.495202	-1.561207	-0.165928
H	-0.945235	0.104734	1.729999
H	-0.291828	-2.219688	2.285070

 **$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C6-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)**

C	-0.098962	1.735184	0.290140
C	-0.343771	0.255974	0.040408
C	-0.121879	-0.557926	1.313123
O	1.187743	-0.262402	1.826323
C	1.381012	1.091786	2.169033
C	1.259604	1.961516	0.924804
O	-1.682297	0.051921	-0.397495
C	-0.218512	-2.075820	1.094869
O	0.604011	-2.580093	0.115773
O	2.675313	1.247886	2.666082
O	1.360270	3.342634	1.232329
O	-0.218162	2.402018	-0.961430
H	2.051511	1.666013	0.223716
H	2.247421	3.514912	1.585631
H	-0.872756	2.110275	0.975811
H	-0.126766	3.355766	-0.810553
H	0.357403	-0.103934	-0.722038
H	-1.837010	0.655979	-1.141304
H	-0.871038	-0.260471	2.065385
H	-1.289387	-2.273838	0.891354
H	-0.019299	-2.519558	2.095775

H 1.797237 -2.088352 1.243162  
H 3.173543 1.548904 1.592247  
H 0.514865 1.950890 2.414751  
H -0.458097 3.107459 -1.869110  
H -0.945219 4.666288 -1.869372

H 2.320455 1.399191 3.759366  
H 0.437311 1.797355 2.616725  
H -2.460233 0.746697 -0.646989  
O -3.330527 1.260883 -0.512923  
H -3.286202 2.014378 -1.118441

H 2.721505 0.897149 3.568887  
H 0.635919 1.392649 2.921925  
H 2.044574 -2.528357 0.588035  
O 3.018664 -2.438150 0.943170  
H 2.968360 -1.596075 1.421319

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(aq) (C1-O<sup>-</sup>, 6w)**

C -0.155333 -0.037647 1.712162  
O 1.230391 0.128194 2.015529  
C 1.688806 1.522800 2.062504  
C 1.461418 2.106000 0.658314  
C 0.004676 1.977614 0.256869  
C -0.449711 0.534477 0.326121  
O 2.983679 1.555849 2.454283  
O 1.774860 3.487211 0.590704  
O -0.217023 2.435495 -1.071642  
O -1.848290 0.425720 0.098369  
C -0.468079 -1.521303 1.812543  
O 0.291765 -2.305290 0.903407  
O 2.657250 -1.710014 3.542142  
O 3.758456 0.520163 4.817760  
O 4.487405 3.200300 0.993294  
O 4.433248 -0.640437 1.520003  
H 2.088274 1.539468 -0.045155  
H 2.753064 3.579792 0.601478  
H -0.605904 2.574535 0.950888  
H 0.169145 3.324326 -1.137177  
H 0.097792 -0.049444 -0.424613  
H -2.048572 0.892961 -0.728428  
H -0.765808 0.494891 2.456866  
H -1.517489 -1.685149 1.563225  
H -0.305888 -1.857191 2.844797  
H 1.233682 -2.127569 1.054657  
H 1.022278 0.234096 2.782694  
H 3.917243 0.163550 1.769727  
H 4.070065 -1.324795 2.108583  
H 3.471526 0.933880 3.956280  
H 3.467958 -0.407024 4.714613  
H 4.064655 2.495261 1.560356  
H 4.980421 2.739670 0.298482  
H 2.036207 -1.072919 3.119394  
H 2.123782 -2.413224 3.941783  
H 2.994796 3.087065 3.545986  
O 2.953646 3.841036 4.174494  
H 2.878894 3.429180 5.061108  
H 3.475635 2.544366 7.229432  
O 2.805176 2.321779 6.567108  
H 3.165037 1.551022 6.054820

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(aq) (C2-O<sup>-</sup>, 6w)**

C 1.586216 1.071879 2.451899  
C 1.494660 2.213393 1.422677  
C 0.122002 2.086033 0.749685  
C -0.036247 0.715571 0.111186  
C 0.209116 -0.380020 1.146493  
O 1.475256 -0.176564 1.768113  
O 1.720925 3.480342 1.978415  
O -0.089609 3.053407 -0.275217  
O -1.347875 0.551286 -0.409295  
C 0.245371 -1.780520 0.560000  
O 1.314755 -1.947581 -0.360808  
O 2.768423 1.055986 3.180581  
O 2.401575 4.720383 -0.403990  
H 2.260353 1.997697 0.655552  
H -0.660870 2.206688 1.512926  
H -0.381225 3.877429 0.167513  
H 0.699973 0.614837 -0.697258  
H -1.552595 1.361251 -0.505808  
H -0.591310 -0.339200 1.901391  
H -0.678108 -1.975745 0.012175  
H 0.328962 -2.505502 1.379237  
H 2.132439 -1.690236 0.094747  
H 3.465173 1.595148 2.740117  
H 0.758328 1.135175 3.173412  
H 2.211332 4.381865 0.504708  
H 1.737503 4.251211 -0.935052  
H 0.461101 4.472721 1.908912  
O -0.393211 4.981694 1.701513  
H -0.141354 5.901084 1.526281  
H 3.416648 3.468471 2.132892  
O 4.341821 3.117848 2.275839  
H 4.792637 3.166728 1.420032  
H 1.721176 3.502828 3.691790  
O 1.789100 3.407633 4.682140  
H 2.236752 2.549784 4.775043  
H -1.336877 3.852173 5.039800  
O -0.797223 3.436080 5.745538  
H 0.118298 3.403650 5.387922  
H -1.616943 4.790903 2.934656  
O -2.262465 4.665671 3.672800  
H -2.969860 4.107636 3.317856

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(aq) (C3-O<sup>-</sup>, 6w)**

C 1.233133 1.859556 1.783161  
C 1.441214 2.137862 0.296620  
C 0.296401 1.548545 -0.542266  
C 0.040550 0.085494 -0.160215  
C -0.074469 -0.091179 1.351402  
O 1.072264 0.463674 1.992134  
O 1.559979 3.540658 0.121370  
O 0.535294 1.703289 -1.907452  
O -1.186882 -0.379402 -0.729129  
C -0.142137 -1.540715 1.801237  
O 1.039916 -2.258623 1.472772  
O 2.294174 2.286983 2.577171  
O -0.070786 4.224649 -2.080060  
H 2.382516 1.652403 -0.006982  
H 1.017963 3.837748 -0.645028  
H -0.616311 2.104600 -0.249114  
H 0.866331 -0.533605 -0.531547  
H -1.065053 -0.455765 -1.711462  
H -0.981046 0.424703 1.705297  
H -0.968729 -2.044651 1.298497  
H -0.316760 -1.568921 2.884133  
H 1.790644 -1.767405 1.843193  
H 3.126523 1.962517 2.195763  
H 0.346240 2.389982 2.152326  
H 0.117684 3.240620 -2.201919  
H -0.989025 4.260113 -1.737310  
H 2.043199 1.358487 -2.458918  
O 2.954302 1.166965 -2.841045  
H 2.846823 0.373739 -3.384801  
H -0.268160 0.715281 -2.933309  
O -0.772572 -0.035873 -3.378650  
H -1.640667 0.335142 -3.646903  
H -2.923456 3.104735 -0.937883  
O -2.707473 4.060617 -1.024765  
H -2.762584 4.427156 -1.130007  
H -3.506222 1.139572 -2.749978  
O -3.358523 1.042830 -3.718209  
H -4.028183 0.417637 -4.032844  
H -2.544624 0.710172 -0.746831  
O -3.294676 1.329066 -0.956990  
H -4.048186 1.055155 -0.411815

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(aq) (C4-O<sup>-</sup>, 6w)**

C 1.384080 2.016763 1.308903  
C 0.125104 1.599313 0.563402  
C 0.187160 0.116817 0.186568  
C 0.500513 -0.683045 1.468150  
O 1.720377 -0.236977 2.059719  
C 1.643142 1.106052 2.499586  
O -0.014249 2.402792 -0.606685  
O -0.988507 -0.354745 -0.413688  
C 0.650904 -2.173821 1.197338  
O -0.594457 -2.744160 0.820726  
O 2.869006 1.470452 3.050326  
O 1.197536 3.367059 1.709287  
O -1.907287 1.262319 -2.379779  
H 1.406506 -2.332012 0.414139  
H 2.246591 1.937883 0.633570  
H 2.034101 3.705744 2.063849  
H -0.745431 1.763756 1.215420  
H 0.106855 3.326673 -0.331568  
H 1.042038 -0.015601 -0.499782

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(aq) (C6-O<sup>-</sup>, 6w)**

C 1.139636 1.660030 2.195426  
C 0.653033 2.211976 0.860524  
C -0.690646 1.594592 0.517588  
C -0.614399 0.078024 0.578854  
C -0.099030 -0.364825 1.949499  
O 1.182885 0.246982 2.149048  
O 0.473159 3.616961 0.908147  
O -1.121105 1.935618 -0.793345  
O -1.903792 -0.482443 0.339372  
C 0.061342 -1.877157 2.105347  
O 0.787138 -2.476445 1.079429  
O 2.432881 2.135831 2.397988  
O 4.201856 -2.610775 -1.521692  
O 1.695201 -4.901743 1.119449  
O -1.006855 -3.028007 -0.708125  
H 1.388768 1.943355 0.090986  
H 1.338460 4.035897 1.036773  
H -1.436422 1.944089 1.246519  
H -1.274239 2.892517 -0.830939

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>0</sup>(g)**

C -0.322264 0.313562 0.035112  
O -0.131298 -0.379152 1.272136  
C 1.143476 -0.192758 1.851549  
C 2.225810 -0.716987 0.919218  
C 2.117859 -0.008395 -0.417478  
C 0.715772 -0.148736 -0.987114  
O 3.524237 -0.464062 1.424017  
O 3.017640 -0.540315 -1.373541  
O 0.558706 0.657696 -2.139244  
C -1.751801 0.019543 -0.389553  
O -1.995001 -1.368820 -0.497885  
H 2.063393 -1.794826 0.784240  
H 3.624655 -0.932469 2.266582  
H 2.330673 1.061139 -0.266153  
H 3.913387 -0.494997 -1.004839  
H 0.530582 -1.203375 -1.228813  
H 1.260927 0.418889 -2.763984  
H -0.209298 1.397842 0.190531  
H -1.932529 0.452926 -1.374691



H	-1.019376	-2.062983	0.252685	H	0.086528	-0.278519	-0.185860	H	-2.438407	0.481112	0.333364
H	-0.323866	-0.545342	2.186082	H	-2.322115	0.056474	-0.353960	H	-1.760367	-1.774546	0.350968
H	0.990974	-2.678394	2.105767	H	-0.789470	-0.009929	2.730681	O	1.215812	-0.930881	3.028597
H	2.959996	1.078331	3.932411	H	-0.957261	-2.296109	2.171251	H	0.572995	-0.587037	3.666700
H	0.836776	1.198858	3.242735	H	0.532725	-2.039896	3.089529	H	1.296812	0.881374	2.049263
H	-1.523365	0.652945	-1.688362	H	2.686845	2.007226	3.325025				
H	-1.532993	2.115447	-2.105844	H	0.471285	1.978713	3.009493				
H	-3.984044	-1.306153	-2.600500	H	3.627173	-3.409691	-1.554617				
O	-3.651998	-2.140410	-3.001885	H	3.888623	-2.111706	-0.734380				
H	-2.679380	-2.118959	-2.868038	H	1.291269	-3.971792	1.203935				
H	-0.826488	-1.369708	-1.749609	H	0.977397	-5.528944	1.288855				
O	-0.863296	-1.973566	-2.545675	H	-0.257070	-2.846818	-0.041934				
H	-0.488520	-2.818605	-2.256255	H	-1.570729	-2.238903	-0.612327				
H	-2.369088	-0.120297	0.348950	H	1.705287	-4.543548	-2.039869				
O	-3.302456	0.045230	0.719761	O	2.498609	-4.831735	-1.532802				
H	-3.517640	-0.709621	1.287983	H	2.203216	-4.914674	-0.593928				
H	-3.368593	1.598881	1.588669	H	3.054441	-0.537004	1.075751				
O	-3.395011	2.449631	2.084911	O	3.185064	-1.456919	0.797316				
H	-3.473117	3.140289	1.411394	H	2.258885	-1.853879	0.903208				
H	-4.228258	0.165631	-0.880966	H	-0.286967	-3.512209	-2.157054				
O	-4.417093	0.307474	-1.834312	O	0.230629	-3.929624	-2.899102				
H	-3.624849	0.811419	-2.136472	H	0.461533	-3.211034	-3.505731				

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>)**

C	-0.368602	0.306084	0.044049
C	-0.103846	-0.470308	1.341863
O	1.194608	-0.223583	1.827059
C	1.459885	1.241234	2.162003
C	1.300691	1.946917	0.798245
C	-0.092592	1.781741	0.255318
C	-0.192472	-1.980984	1.146622
O	0.946482	-2.463434	0.452040
O	2.615104	1.469602	2.698074
O	1.600573	3.326434	0.967741
O	-0.293982	2.456764	-0.995371
O	-1.725567	0.097225	-0.351882
H	2.030252	1.495058	0.110885
H	2.286360	3.287114	1.670895
H	-0.815629	2.179878	0.982556
H	0.140321	3.319539	-0.907150
H	0.302155	-0.072772	-0.738353
H	-1.908652	0.749385	-1.045500
H	-0.869147	-0.162602	2.076785
H	-1.077481	-2.245480	0.561704
H	-0.259663	-2.459085	2.135023
H	1.685864	-1.935093	0.807837
H	0.573638	1.492192	2.807203

### Sample input for calculations of C 1s vertical ionization energies using Q-Chem 4.3

```
$molecule
-1 1
C -0.341240 0.306568 0.050671
C -0.097323 -0.458165 1.350234
O 1.199211 -0.210898 1.846571
C 1.452838 1.228192 2.158488
C 1.316800 1.954626 0.813743
C -0.058964 1.781336 0.235872
C -0.201080 -1.959226 1.166967
O 0.866173 -2.451645 0.372849
O 2.610235 1.435415 2.718883
O 1.598810 3.327993 1.024716
O -0.222948 2.399836 -1.038725
O -1.687394 0.095033 -0.347952
H 2.057677 1.519684 0.131842
H 2.268487 3.289641 1.728360
H -0.795219 2.195011 0.934089
H -0.047902 3.339744 -0.934004
H 0.339279 -0.081819 -0.713611
H -1.866733 0.709703 -1.067119
H -0.860947 -0.142020 2.074477
H -1.131563 -2.215958 0.665073
H -0.193924 -2.433452 2.152735
H 1.655707 -2.000552 0.696279
H 0.568320 1.506781 2.787205
$end
```

```
$rem
METHOD CAM-B3LYP
BASIS General
MAX_SCF_CYCLES 129
solvent_method pcm
$end
```

```
$basis
H 0
cc-pVTZ
****
C 0
aug-cc-pCVTZ
****
O 0
aug-cc-pCVTZ
****
$end
```

```
$pcm
ChargeSeparation Marcus
RADII UFF
vdwScale 1.1
THEORY IEFPCM
$end
```

```
@@@
$molecule
0 2
READ
$end
$rem
METHOD CAM-B3LYP
BASIS General
MAX_SCF_CYCLES 129
unrestricted TRUE
mom_start 1
scf_guess read
MAX_SCF_CYCLES 129
solvent_method pcm
```

PCM\_PRINT 1  
\$end

\$basis  
H 0  
cc-pVTZ  
\*\*\*\*

C 0  
aug-cc-pCVTZ  
\*\*\*\*

O 0  
aug-cc-pCVTZ  
\*\*\*\*

\$end

\$pcm  
stateSpecific ground  
RADII UFF  
vdwScale 1.1  
THEORY IEFPCM  
\$end

\$occupied  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48  
1 2 3 4 5 6 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48  
\$end

Cartesian coordinates of the structures used to calculate C 1s vertical ionization energies. Optimization was performed on the CAM-B3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ level of theory using the polarizable continuum model (PCM). Minima were confirmed by the absence of imaginary vibrational frequencies.

<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(aq)</sub></b>			<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>			<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C2-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>		
O	-0.286971	0.361210	O	-0.278989	0.347314	O	-0.280520	0.368966
C	-0.130762	-0.265603	O	-0.132334	-0.319867	O	-0.125089	-0.216660
C	1.293723	-0.111994	C	1.205095	-0.191039	C	1.162852	-0.226240
C	1.698199	1.351453	C	2.234398	-0.773910	C	2.274524	-0.710860
C	1.489795	1.953586	C	2.088780	-0.125549	C	2.077993	-0.066774
C	0.048332	1.749994	C	0.685945	-0.248881	C	0.686758	-0.266367
H	-0.366670	-1.314496	O	1.545320	1.025175	O	1.536827	1.052259
O	-0.974250	0.276061	O	3.523664	-0.475629	O	3.504124	-0.378645
H	-1.873882	-0.034133	O	2.973288	-0.698609	O	3.032133	-0.370277
H	1.962024	-0.662309	O	0.553091	0.445836	O	0.506806	0.367461
O	1.439168	-0.679204	C	-1.731986	0.182741	C	-1.738178	0.177635
H	0.677569	-0.396094	O	-2.120146	-1.181920	O	-2.118966	-1.188966
H	1.077281	1.897005	H	1.073436	-0.910228	H	1.061381	-0.902910
O	3.067256	1.510475	H	2.140125	-1.857683	H	2.513611	1.002778
H	3.208675	1.130764	H	3.322544	0.354169	H	2.130159	-1.799638
H	2.151309	1.449421	H	2.315115	0.939024	H	2.250569	1.010874
O	1.748368	3.345160	H	3.863774	-0.620765	H	3.843093	-0.664030
H	2.606128	3.474470	H	0.441659	-1.307305	H	0.468404	-1.334434
H	-0.607645	2.317560	H	1.326073	0.221944	H	1.272859	0.151720
C	-0.209938	2.183548	H	-0.058779	1.415176	H	-0.074186	1.442777
H	0.068967	3.228386	H	-1.890641	0.550403	H	-1.920329	0.549255
H	-1.278438	2.084617	H	-2.351423	0.769468	H	-2.349914	0.752742
O	0.555228	1.442477	H	-1.723754	-1.542133	H	-1.822100	-1.553369
H	0.372278	0.510306						
<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C3-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>			<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C4-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>			<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C6-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>		
C	-0.262598	0.357223	C	-0.281720	0.317192	C	-0.304901	0.322122
O	-0.076097	-0.262387	O	-0.081322	-0.258577	O	-0.112131	-0.301846
C	1.223942	-0.191545	C	1.224861	-0.170864	C	1.158337	-0.195927
C	2.221668	-0.771708	C	2.275008	-0.734705	C	2.228083	-0.748968
C	2.139083	-0.062465	C	2.084337	-0.139543	C	2.105794	-0.112475
C	0.713525	-0.237639	C	0.647235	-0.343399	C	0.695566	-0.251523
O	1.574779	1.125628	O	1.604274	1.162935	O	1.528805	1.137213
O	3.554436	-0.714340	O	3.574009	-0.534591	O	3.527655	-0.572482
O	3.087009	-0.507791	O	2.952863	-0.740603	O	2.982609	-0.728077
O	0.590108	0.404935	O	0.474686	0.111877	O	0.565630	0.443163
C	-1.722055	0.151369	C	-1.735323	0.112043	C	-1.767852	0.109907
O	-2.086085	-1.220427	O	-1.958333	0.616035	O	-2.131474	-1.169793
H	1.161137	-0.797951	H	1.222177	-0.748278	H	1.121659	-0.776840
H	1.043166	1.406618	H	1.147654	1.470707	H	1.045329	1.443803
H	1.933813	-1.820399	H	2.135573	-1.813554	H	2.075752	-1.823461
H	4.055643	-0.699546	H	3.618862	0.381502	H	3.569799	0.324073
H	2.253678	1.021835	H	2.286116	0.937827	H	2.346267	0.952625
H	0.503449	-1.306759	H	2.480280	-0.595993	H	3.884724	-0.627201
H	1.474364	0.292213	H	0.449352	-1.433500	H	0.464896	-1.310378
H	-0.077670	1.432266	H	-0.071050	1.389866	H	1.299440	0.169314
H	-1.923005	0.553507	H	-2.393168	0.625412	H	-0.124126	1.397254
H	-2.335785	0.693475	H	-1.963534	-0.960108	H	-1.909097	0.805516
H	-1.768637	-1.612565	H	-1.076425	0.463437	H	-2.349751	0.571509
<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(aq)</sub></b>			<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>			<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C2-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>		
C	-0.322729	0.297615	C	-0.341240	0.306568	C	-0.100345	1.782824
O	-0.140681	-0.411811	C	-0.097323	-0.458165	C	-0.367995	0.314675
C	1.127425	-0.212341	O	1.199211	-0.210898	C	-0.119776	-0.452606
C	2.217479	-0.716712	C	1.452838	1.228192	O	1.164770	-0.171926
C	2.105761	-0.022729	C	1.316800	1.954626	C	1.370722	-0.126605
C	0.709025	-0.165237	C	-0.058964	1.781336	C	1.307009	1.976259
O	3.504632	-0.442391	C	-0.201080	-1.959226	O	-1.716127	0.058332
O	3.001873	-0.561825	O	0.866173	-2.451645	C	-0.167105	-1.954065
O	0.555752	0.621607	O	2.610235	1.435415	O	0.883448	-2.416064
C	-1.748294	0.035264	O	-1.598810	3.327993	O	2.632785	-1.379903
O	-2.008650	-1.346111	O	-0.222948	2.399836	O	1.673702	3.272771
H	2.071209	-1.793401	O	-1.687394	0.095033	O	-0.226746	2.520654

H	3.606057	-0.918310	2.268556	H	2.057677	1.519684	0.131842	H	1.977528	1.393617	0.132584
H	2.315240	1.043427	-0.269773	H	2.268487	3.289641	1.728360	H	-0.823955	2.164226	1.000203
H	3.898908	-0.439176	-1.042287	H	-0.795219	2.195011	0.934089	H	0.382666	3.262961	-0.776978
H	0.527022	-1.220006	-1.204536	H	-0.047902	3.339744	-0.934004	H	0.311098	-0.062627	-0.721150
H	1.288643	0.410703	-2.732452	H	0.339279	-0.081819	-0.713611	H	-1.916974	0.631204	-1.077621
H	-0.198769	1.374357	0.205617	H	-1.866733	0.709703	-1.067119	H	-0.901570	-0.162252	2.063647
H	-1.925759	0.514059	-1.353693	H	-0.860947	-0.142020	2.074477	H	-1.104422	-2.235173	0.694406
H	-2.424990	0.473328	0.344329	H	-1.131563	-2.215958	0.665073	H	-0.117199	-2.429779	2.151819
H	-1.761901	-1.784088	0.262149	H	-0.193924	-2.433452	2.152735	H	1.694573	-2.019104	0.673204
O	1.193924	-0.951508	3.024098	H	1.655707	-2.000552	0.696279	H	2.901724	2.241079	2.296616
H	0.713679	-0.495527	3.721920	H	0.568320	1.506781	2.787205	H	0.593512	1.563712	2.821400
H	1.266915	0.857538	2.052880								

#### $\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(aq) (C3-O<sup>-</sup>)

C	-0.261651	0.303502	0.001354
C	-0.162237	-0.431232	1.325785
O	1.077220	-1.102358	1.962854
C	1.329555	1.279813	2.201887
C	1.261273	2.023486	0.886027
C	-0.102380	1.796499	0.240502
C	-0.168721	-1.939495	1.211002
O	0.957513	-2.424518	0.499929
O	2.557157	1.371107	2.848689
O	1.432685	3.416634	1.039025
O	-0.287913	2.551435	-0.867700
O	-1.520008	0.088185	-0.614253
H	2.046811	1.615427	0.231795
H	0.895418	3.745767	0.291625
H	-0.845732	2.040991	1.041263
H	0.539648	-0.046931	-0.659474
H	-1.634329	0.914131	-1.116906
H	-1.002529	-0.127266	1.960966
H	-1.057323	-2.254145	0.666883
H	-0.204904	-2.573362	2.213712
H	1.728619	-1.987205	0.877252
H	3.254157	1.202532	2.205066
H	0.586680	1.672281	2.902461

#### n-D-glucose<sup>0</sup>(aq)

C	0.025572	0.264147	0.003879
C	-0.057019	-0.002800	1.494254
H	1.058847	0.417350	-0.291511
H	-0.362108	-0.602621	-0.544148
O	-0.687791	1.437083	-0.345309
H	-1.570484	1.374366	0.034549
H	0.314576	0.873492	2.026434
O	-1.418927	-0.133456	1.891484
C	0.744888	-1.223476	1.917062
H	-1.830573	-0.860247	1.408511
C	0.803054	-1.441034	3.429793
H	0.307405	-2.119923	1.459118
O	2.063025	-1.035168	1.434921
H	2.623278	-1.679702	1.883463
C	-0.481143	-1.925245	4.096810
O	1.802705	-2.433861	3.608538
H	1.125048	-0.510237	3.910818
H	1.729609	-2.759904	4.513636
C	-1.541272	-0.869501	4.358066
H	-0.921147	-2.753453	3.539539
O	-0.075104	-2.358905	5.398322
H	-0.759374	-2.919263	5.777612
O	-2.703743	-1.154999	4.486008
H	-1.176082	0.148667	4.561930

#### n-D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(aq) (C4-O<sup>-</sup>)

C	-0.044768	0.193335	-0.078030
C	1.348596	0.694299	-0.386315
O	2.291371	-0.016267	0.432194
O	-0.328974	0.271562	1.313872

#### $\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(aq) (C4-O<sup>-</sup>)

C	-0.313888	0.283656	0.004312
C	-0.108982	-0.430441	1.344649
O	1.209301	-0.183754	1.840864
C	1.452127	1.176320	2.064235
C	1.321212	1.983224	0.778421
C	-0.061003	1.770832	0.222207
C	-0.294470	-1.926307	1.186868
H	0.511481	-2.308087	0.544987
O	2.747339	1.258242	2.585591
O	1.603651	3.332333	1.129361
O	-0.239110	2.448544	-1.008686
O	-1.543033	0.076881	-0.562973
H	2.068372	1.615766	0.068464
H	1.539989	3.869740	0.334533
H	-0.793611	2.143098	0.951221
H	-0.949552	1.927362	-1.421444
H	0.517829	-0.074485	-0.643353
H	-1.741913	-1.380286	0.047467
H	-0.848356	-0.055151	2.064098
O	-1.566287	-2.185586	0.635556
H	-0.204657	-2.427685	2.153925
H	3.050222	2.162036	2.439289
H	0.725664	1.560346	2.796912

#### n-D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(aq) (C2-O<sup>-</sup>)

C	-0.251221	0.201343	-0.187876
O	-0.572092	-0.054015	1.170129
C	1.223761	0.508697	-0.353715
C	1.596121	0.822794	-1.794727
O	0.828694	1.945948	-2.195501
O	1.998543	-0.563622	0.179896
C	3.094154	1.136977	-1.972436
O	3.249163	2.048519	-3.037508
C	3.940226	-0.122202	-2.387353
O	4.184671	-0.066851	-3.738230
C	5.285159	-0.105752	-1.713643
O	5.742808	-0.986880	-1.020857
H	-0.849899	1.049513	-0.508351
H	-0.514764	-0.660608	-0.811982
H	0.090770	-0.666258	1.508477
H	1.475293	1.373465	0.262037
H	1.877203	-1.347311	-0.367191
H	1.337557	-0.035812	-2.429828
H	1.400920	2.401283	-2.835217
H	3.472879	1.590796	-1.051930
H	3.662152	1.406581	-3.716948
H	3.418293	-1.034634	-2.066700
H	5.904146	0.774986	-1.971987

#### n-D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(aq) (C6-O<sup>-</sup>)

C	0.106491	0.213776	0.082804
O	0.246679	-0.705090	1.101374
C	1.534053	0.565372	-0.434632
C	1.599369	0.874222	-1.911464

#### $\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(aq) (C6-O<sup>-</sup>)

C	-0.304529	0.263528	0.053580
C	-0.095300	-0.516341	1.343845
O	1.188638	-0.178889	1.883418
C	1.329775	1.180145	2.204247
C	1.227331	2.021540	0.944313
C	-0.098189	1.747851	0.272729
C	-0.161905	-2.039281	1.154799
O	0.666894	-2.558785	0.212646
O	2.595508	1.389436	2.748900
O	1.286236	3.408119	1.226524
O	-0.193220	2.386888	-0.993162
O	-1.623977	0.023375	-0.416512
H	2.045670	1.729816	0.279137
H	2.139636	3.601663	1.626881
H	-0.896891	2.117661	0.925464
H	-0.113604	3.336843	-0.862086
H	0.422196	-0.097465	-0.677722
H	-1.774554	0.612773	-1.162692
H	-0.869968	-0.220579	2.065202
H	-1.237960	-2.241736	0.963265
H	0.016928	-2.441898	2.177645
H	2.613374	1.065192	3.654384
H	0.549597	1.475900	2.918392

#### n-D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(aq) (C3-O<sup>-</sup>)

C	-0.237750	0.281273	-0.169780
C	1.215000	0.700615	-0.271919
O	1.955687	0.076067	0.779667
O	-0.757329	0.550580	1.124190
C	1.824191	0.388445	-1.635790
C	3.223220	1.024276	-1.811378
C	4.081552	0.165767	-2.839150
C	4.937868	-0.792688	-2.090717
O	4.614411	-1.919045	-1.790921
O	1.019964	0.914575	-2.670859
O	3.105181	2.281909	-2.331081
O	4.869555	1.079931	-3.553255
H	-0.841738	0.832325	-0.884560
H	-0.324136	-0.787688	-0.399112
H	-0.091983	0.257119	1.757085
H	1.291812	1.771410	-0.077420
H	2.038281	-0.864958	0.588277
H	1.876077	-0.701103	-1.743005
H	1.534653	1.732146	-2.890822
H	3.735734	1.010343	-0.837832
H	3.407600	-0.386033	-3.501613
H	4.370917	1.921596	-3.331048
H	5.914379	-0.381718	-1.773918

#### $\alpha$ -D-glucose<sup>0</sup>(aq) (1w)

C	0.180033	1.776660	-0.089899
O	0.010714	0.361016	-0.151383
C	0.164282	-0.331399	1.069804
C	1.536483	-0.055367	1.672596

C 1.692699 0.580267 -1.872209  
C 3.125492 1.212956 -2.149602  
C 4.137643 0.190579 -2.666407  
C 4.419608 -0.868666 -1.628194  
O 3.953160 -1.980715 -1.630561  
O 0.782650 1.210249 -2.674741  
O 2.918715 2.214146 -3.106253  
O 5.359334 0.864613 -2.943272  
H -0.781340 0.797283 -0.598611  
H -0.142925 -0.842154 -0.426783  
H 0.456338 -0.046141 1.773828  
H 1.431724 1.736849 -0.072689  
H 2.327228 -0.931000 0.129706  
H 1.754869 -0.505405 -2.083806  
H 3.535545 1.648653 -1.232297  
H 1.905868 2.077548 -3.221353  
H 3.736492 -0.282203 -3.565355  
H 5.917707 0.302460 -3.488199  
H 5.125863 -0.552257 -0.840946

O 0.765439 2.001115 -2.149774  
O 2.305749 -0.579895 -0.151004  
C 2.998109 1.185924 -2.427902  
O 2.819373 1.581222 -3.783222  
C 3.988624 0.029566 -2.370442  
O 5.074304 0.422214 -3.216762  
C 4.610932 -0.232193 -1.007814  
O 5.252720 -1.231740 -0.799773  
H -0.399547 1.141263 0.389537  
H -0.471952 -0.186334 -0.772801  
H 1.922900 1.430551 0.121055  
H 1.661130 -0.983559 0.546778  
H 1.219818 0.007768 -2.465820  
H 0.930728 2.291775 -3.053240  
H 3.405740 2.029595 -1.858115  
H 3.685249 1.561501 -4.207273  
H 3.535232 -0.891809 -2.738131  
H 5.648670 -0.335766 -3.362992  
H 4.577722 0.586769 -0.275963

C 1.766622 1.440607 1.784641  
C 1.563733 2.110890 0.445969  
O -0.787003 0.033097 2.019211  
O 1.671696 -0.682706 2.932969  
O 3.087189 1.732249 2.211147  
O 1.661369 3.518881 0.561037  
C -0.054737 2.280639 -1.496606  
O 0.831055 1.690243 -2.430459  
H 0.065897 -1.384582 0.805174  
H -1.620813 -0.449725 1.843770  
H 2.300411 -0.482650 1.023481  
H 0.837375 -0.539499 3.398120  
H 1.046467 1.858725 2.495473  
H 3.223343 1.304011 3.062565  
H 2.314826 1.734885 -0.255665  
H 2.468231 3.709740 1.050778  
H -0.570422 2.216955 0.571852  
H 0.113060 3.354503 -1.527586  
H -1.094601 2.083287 -1.770164  
H 0.757874 0.735787 -2.324964  
O -3.062627 -1.360462 1.517154  
H -2.963180 -2.313574 1.606549  
H -3.417698 -1.221981 0.633355

**$\alpha$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(aq) (C1-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)**

C 0.694032 -0.203177 -1.018262  
C -0.266619 0.327861 0.035313  
O -0.118700 -0.419821 1.226452  
C 1.204606 -0.341145 1.853912  
C 2.234872 -0.864186 0.838306  
C 2.099784 -0.126922 -0.478997  
C -1.720900 0.196316 -0.364047  
O -2.112676 -1.163753 -0.458864  
O 1.551152 0.872258 2.275378  
O 3.530372 -0.637960 1.374468  
O 2.974336 -0.652044 -1.473383  
O 0.561022 0.576328 -2.197921  
H 1.091024 -1.079952 2.666887  
H 2.118730 -1.936456 0.671031  
H 3.383849 0.173957 1.894866  
H 2.339403 0.926095 -0.303173  
H 3.868329 -0.601046 -1.120092  
H 0.443627 -1.247992 -1.229689  
H 1.326126 0.380815 -2.749094  
H -0.041753 1.384375 0.211568  
H -1.883247 0.652777 -1.338199  
H -2.335756 0.720992 0.373026  
H -1.750162 -1.595698 0.323542  
H 1.129508 1.014698 3.773947  
O 0.867616 1.062069 4.750720  
H -0.091238 1.027559 4.748958

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>0</sup>(aq) (1w)**

C 0.741251 -0.300986 -1.193042  
C -0.316233 0.228638 -0.233564  
O -0.155241 -0.376052 1.042728  
C 1.103273 -0.112727 1.647097  
C 2.210601 -0.681011 0.777211  
C 2.124228 -0.096611 -0.613286  
C -1.729475 -0.084236 -0.675159  
O -1.974550 -1.477849 -0.721499  
O 1.153338 -0.731594 2.875800  
O 3.485522 -0.363459 1.297837  
O 3.046247 -0.697446 -1.506015  
O 0.603725 0.388410 -2.421039  
H 2.070521 -1.765900 0.727488  
H 3.529733 -0.710428 2.194914  
H 2.318734 0.980148 -0.550165  
H 3.934834 -0.538640 -1.172711  
H 0.575409 -1.372504 -1.337774  
H 1.354264 0.144289 -2.972824  
H -0.206132 1.316991 -0.155296  
H -1.890092 0.305202 -1.677569  
H -2.426356 0.410166 0.006550  
H -1.728756 -1.838049 0.137252  
H 0.727170 -0.158853 3.545854  
H 1.223246 0.974796 1.744742  
O 0.000507 0.908009 4.711597  
H -0.905672 1.155199 4.501922  
H 0.469641 1.738732 4.838135

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(aq) (C1-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)**

C -0.014909 1.782468 0.221665  
C -0.220659 0.294339 0.042875  
O -0.096655 -0.429248 1.381398  
O 1.128932 -0.116519 2.010706  
C 1.294285 1.317622 2.300498  
C 1.281819 2.025788 0.942414  
O -1.505074 0.021149 -0.494307  
C -0.123949 -1.936841 1.233984  
O 1.026722 -2.410101 0.353827  
O 2.396100 1.565328 2.984365  
O 1.465065 3.416284 1.152410  
O -0.056967 2.367878 -1.076169  
H 2.113288 1.622187 0.353871  
H 2.080679 3.447972 1.900386  
H -0.838388 2.180923 0.825335  
H 0.064585 3.316782 -0.976436  
H 0.554845 -0.083730 -0.630390  
H -1.624657 0.606390 -1.249576  
H -0.944077 -0.125284 2.010671  
H -0.994294 -2.241325 0.656964  
H -0.191535 -2.384348 2.229678  
H 1.775449 -1.948783 0.949743  
H 0.366739 1.600619 2.846994  
H 3.692270 1.068520 2.205397  
O 4.523229 0.761600 1.721290  
H 4.314769 -0.129574 1.432662

**$\alpha$ -D-glucose<sup>0</sup>(g)**

O -0.295947 0.364402 0.042105  
C -0.119481 -0.268426 1.275786  
C 1.301294 -0.102920 1.796970  
C 1.692735 1.362517 1.796529  
C 1.484872 1.965642 0.426390  
C 0.045887 1.755655 -0.016316  
H -0.341235 -1.320873 1.094203  
O -0.969744 0.247842 2.273646  
H -1.878505 0.013906 2.068188  
H 1.976734 -0.645002 1.135144  
O 1.454397 -0.670613 3.081239  
H 0.682672 -0.410064 3.597229  
H 1.060091 1.902541 2.509968  
O 3.055798 1.527416 2.136028  
H 3.215114 1.045309 2.953512

**$\alpha$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(g) (C1-O<sup>-</sup>)**

C -0.287649 0.336285 0.021165  
O -0.139340 -0.347227 1.239799  
C 1.217946 -0.190669 1.896660  
C 2.229389 -0.792756 0.891589  
C 2.069619 -0.116791 -0.453005  
C 0.676311 -0.250770 -1.003346  
O 1.564059 1.018379 2.210917  
O 3.531160 -0.496538 1.381636  
O 2.998175 -0.632734 -1.413447  
O 0.556740 0.448040 -2.239867  
C -1.743129 0.171126 -0.376866  
O -2.148649 -1.180844 -0.247926  
H 1.069587 -0.899837 2.741431  
H 2.130368 -1.876276 0.788739  
H 3.323857 0.330809 1.872927

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>0</sup>(g)**

C -0.321073 0.309714 0.039530  
O -0.131823 -0.380619 1.272271  
C 1.140927 -0.197811 1.846454  
C 2.218315 -0.717327 0.914580  
C 2.108787 -0.012181 -0.416841  
C 0.711308 -0.147725 -0.982032  
O 3.513359 -0.467642 1.419427  
O 3.006981 -0.540547 -1.371206  
O 0.555474 0.657122 -2.130909  
C -1.742977 0.016212 -0.390833  
O -1.981926 -1.368631 -0.505768  
H 2.049847 -1.790304 0.777957  
H 3.599074 -0.920435 2.263256  
H 2.316640 1.053841 -0.260920  
H 3.891453 -0.508844 -0.994348

H	2.150742	1.469741	-0.286836	H	2.266671	0.947954	-0.298459	H	0.524534	-1.199234	-1.218615
O	1.722955	3.357076	0.442292	H	3.841511	-0.648404	-0.948100	H	1.264678	0.430603	-2.740149
H	2.590710	3.496019	0.833622	H	0.432261	-1.308333	-1.152632	H	-0.208293	1.390646	0.189458
H	-0.610343	2.328452	0.644052	H	1.381387	0.287511	-2.708565	H	-1.915814	0.457043	-1.369773
C	-0.199994	2.176794	-1.448920	H	-0.058725	1.400620	0.142484	H	-2.429537	0.475647	0.327015
H	0.110437	3.211899	-1.569559	H	-1.886237	0.471659	-1.414453	H	-1.728315	-1.772646	0.329799
H	-1.271845	2.105823	-1.658382	H	-2.356591	0.813019	0.265486	O	1.215934	-0.933599	3.020725
O	0.546507	1.406396	-2.364974	H	-1.664467	-1.486490	0.532218	H	0.614162	-0.559664	3.670023
H	0.331894	0.483129	-2.202578					H	1.300057	0.873104	2.039880

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>)**

C	-0.367715	0.305242	0.054998
C	-0.098463	-0.468524	1.348242
O	1.191812	-0.224144	1.836191
C	1.454670	1.253676	2.161849
C	1.298060	1.940776	0.793886
C	-0.089932	1.776172	0.255564
C	-0.185061	-1.972319	1.138707
O	0.951758	-2.439257	0.438324
O	2.593722	1.490200	2.696851
O	1.614038	3.312553	0.956085
O	-0.293826	2.445592	-0.994197
O	-1.722192	0.096526	-0.336956
H	2.019503	1.468318	0.117020
H	2.274151	3.253930	1.674248
H	-0.805627	2.172794	0.985284
H	0.161997	3.288725	-0.911128
H	0.303407	-0.074701	-0.721483
H	-1.903725	0.754227	-1.014660
H	-0.868609	-0.167880	2.075535
H	-1.071772	-2.226382	0.558587
H	-0.253341	-2.456583	2.119805
H	1.671875	-1.891378	0.785088
H	0.553570	1.498263	2.789804

**Sample input for calculations of pK<sub>a</sub> values according to Thapa and Schlegel using Gaussian 09 (revision D.01)**

```
%mem=24GB
%nProc=16
#p wB97XD/6-31+g* nosymm opt freq scrf=(smd,solvent=water)
```

text

```
-1,1
C -0.341240 0.306568 0.050671
C -0.097323 -0.458165 1.350234
O 1.199211 -0.210898 1.846571
C 1.452838 1.228192 2.158488
C 1.316800 1.954626 0.813743
C -0.058964 1.781336 0.235872
C -0.201080 -1.959226 1.166967
O 0.866173 -2.451645 0.372849
O 2.610235 1.435415 2.718883
O 1.598810 3.327993 1.024716
O -0.222948 2.399836 -1.038725
O -1.687394 0.095033 -0.347952
H 2.057677 1.519684 0.131842
H 2.268487 3.289641 1.728360
H -0.795219 2.195011 0.934089
H -0.047902 3.339744 -0.934004
H 0.339279 -0.081819 -0.713611
H -1.866733 0.709703 -1.067119
H -0.860947 -0.142020 2.074477
H -1.131563 -2.215958 0.665073
H -0.193924 -2.433452 2.152735
H 1.655707 -2.000552 0.696279
H 0.568320 1.506781 2.787205
```



Cartesian coordinates of the structures used to calculate  $pK_a$  values according to Thapa and Schlegel [1]. Optimization was performed on the  $\omega$ B97XD/6-31+G\* level of theory using the solvation model based on solute electron density (SMD). Minima were confirmed by the absence of imaginary vibrational frequencies.

<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(aq)</sub></b>			<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>			<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C2-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>		
O	-0.279277	0.335269	C	-0.272850	0.331013	O	-0.266868	0.355451
C	-0.153525	-0.281759	O	-0.112517	-0.327169	O	-0.101540	-0.261584
C	1.275192	-0.133284	C	1.204650	-0.155331	C	1.187127	-0.209765
C	1.708587	1.323234	C	2.246012	-0.750529	C	2.296861	-0.715467
C	1.500598	1.933028	C	2.128077	-0.117251	C	2.121404	-0.073848
C	0.051500	1.727965	C	0.709566	-0.254798	C	0.710397	-0.255562
H	-0.390396	-1.333944	O	1.495409	1.113175	O	1.485986	1.114426
O	-1.030659	0.270049	O	3.550150	-0.539786	O	3.550757	-0.435723
H	-1.925205	-0.056153	O	3.003544	-0.739851	O	3.039074	-0.652351
H	1.935344	-0.698640	O	0.544916	0.444207	O	0.513594	0.410159
O	1.416502	-0.720070	C	-1.730369	0.183572	C	-1.729737	0.183549
H	0.776300	-0.299173	O	-2.127980	-1.169718	O	-2.114540	-1.175099
H	1.109404	1.898303	H	1.112277	-0.834204	H	1.116427	-0.851371
O	3.088133	1.460345	H	2.110612	-1.833429	H	2.458857	1.166411
H	3.208129	1.205483	H	3.506902	0.349159	H	2.120046	-1.802206
H	2.173480	1.429889	H	2.375485	0.950929	H	2.328003	1.004553
O	1.753960	3.330877	H	3.913807	-0.538178	H	3.896481	-0.673177
H	2.680455	3.466959	H	0.485962	-1.320513	H	0.496567	-1.326473
H	-0.612689	2.289128	H	1.191467	0.092194	H	1.125609	0.024275
C	-0.228243	2.191732	H	-0.071150	1.407103	H	-0.069170	1.433557
H	-0.041118	3.264329	H	-1.905431	0.699080	H	-1.924041	0.686018
H	-1.286739	2.009861	H	-2.356866	0.651577	H	-2.347128	0.656740
O	0.597678	1.564639	H	-1.997419	-1.643520	H	-2.001356	-1.632240
H	0.408331	0.615492						
<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C3-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>			<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C4-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>			<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C6-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>		
C	-0.259158	0.340657	C	-0.288008	0.308745	C	-0.292938	0.321531
O	-0.061725	-0.292456	O	-0.093526	-0.273784	O	-0.126867	-0.329227
C	1.239383	-0.182850	C	1.215024	-0.145028	C	1.146219	-0.204180
C	2.257930	-0.748181	C	2.256102	-0.742532	C	2.230062	-0.750232
C	2.160190	-0.072061	C	2.096620	-0.155616	C	2.130421	-0.109117
C	0.716324	-0.248889	C	0.654654	-0.330179	C	0.713420	-0.254562
O	1.567951	1.151561	O	1.562717	1.201567	O	1.470339	1.134042
O	3.571578	-0.618662	O	3.567101	-0.591569	O	3.523082	-0.597640
O	3.092762	-0.576210	O	2.999668	-0.811554	O	3.015870	-0.736370
O	0.536815	0.406907	O	0.472775	0.197977	O	0.561749	0.447730
C	-1.726489	0.161805	C	-1.748931	0.081303	C	-1.759040	0.150568
O	-2.107533	-1.196632	O	-2.024631	0.664549	O	-2.169684	-1.160034
H	1.201324	-0.777226	H	1.207626	-0.697451	H	1.098959	-0.796572
H	1.057021	1.420378	H	1.088380	1.515162	H	0.976579	1.401062
H	2.021510	-1.815770	H	2.080249	-1.821019	H	2.070572	-1.827338
H	4.152035	-0.718198	H	3.748709	0.356799	H	3.647896	0.341435
H	2.308933	1.017378	H	2.333973	0.919503	H	2.376140	0.959783
H	0.511742	-1.323212	H	2.675017	-0.605715	H	3.923820	-0.523449
H	1.366941	0.253429	H	0.444907	-1.421193	H	0.499807	-1.321332
H	-0.073223	1.419455	H	-0.095798	1.389476	H	1.191685	0.074801
H	-1.936467	0.675410	H	-2.409537	0.540067	H	-0.094437	1.396160
H	-2.338299	0.621220	H	-1.952770	-0.999921	H	-1.887733	0.794001
H	-1.981675	-1.664306	H	-1.173908	0.535531	H	-2.344911	0.646467
<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>2-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>, C4-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>			<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(aq)</sub></b>			<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>		
C	-0.285331	0.306441	C	-0.312660	0.278704	C	-0.302000	0.308297
C	-0.059463	-0.295171	O	-0.131520	-0.437829	C	-0.084901	-0.449916
O	1.302833	-0.150814	C	1.130760	-0.208603	O	1.216982	-0.191342
C	1.759299	1.234969	C	2.244854	-0.705564	C	1.454140	1.218977
C	1.547333	1.940543	C	2.131559	-0.402929	C	1.319500	2.003322
C	0.114906	1.781010	C	0.726712	-0.190283	C	-0.044815	1.795908
C	-0.382399	-1.785038	O	3.522362	-0.397911	C	-0.227768	-1.957089
O	-1.741827	-1.998134	O	3.042619	-0.577346	O	0.684578	-2.517759
O	1.184100	1.920720	O	0.554668	0.590033	O	2.655896	1.362929
O	1.899473	3.315581	C	-1.750241	0.056590	O	1.492104	3.396116
O	-0.031082	2.373365	O	-2.047856	-1.304213	O	-0.153214	2.419636
O	-1.595803	0.147831	H	2.131884	-1.790894	O	-1.638557	0.071850

H	2.846454	1.087502	2.055355
H	2.230760	1.526872	-0.204511
H	1.595385	3.524515	1.612636
H	-0.561456	2.296438	0.762766
H	-0.861466	2.002630	-1.575588
H	0.438500	-0.198878	-0.669984
H	-0.716215	0.215935	2.124016
H	-0.227717	-2.202427	2.420257
H	0.290159	-2.309388	0.723358
H	-1.917329	-1.279813	0.373674

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(<sub>aq</sub>) (C2-O<sup>-</sup>)**

C	-0.089445	1.804229	0.251732
C	-0.336569	0.319193	0.034442
C	-0.100380	-0.439435	1.348153
O	1.200097	-0.150145	1.860398
C	1.389001	1.227747	2.129313
C	1.305187	2.050568	0.840422
O	-1.677923	0.051640	-0.366894
C	-0.194237	-1.949630	1.209758
O	0.716221	-2.485950	0.257534
O	2.664658	1.329367	2.713508
O	1.570773	3.393067	1.047679
O	-0.223855	2.490080	-0.990542
H	2.037500	1.587641	0.143098
H	-0.844372	2.188385	0.956668
H	0.199440	3.354142	-0.850303
H	0.358722	-0.052871	-0.729145
H	-1.821913	0.467724	-1.228533
H	-0.860178	-0.122353	2.079664
H	-1.195791	-2.222257	0.872091
H	-0.027198	-2.403592	2.194246
H	1.615423	-2.296036	0.561244
H	3.022523	2.183753	2.416753
H	0.623638	1.553960	2.852980

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(<sub>aq</sub>) (C6-O<sup>-</sup>)**

C	-0.304109	0.275260	0.046003
C	-0.103403	-0.507393	1.345805
O	1.189508	-0.194884	1.878231
C	1.343320	1.169743	2.217595
C	1.235192	2.030887	0.960861
C	-0.102144	1.767967	0.280107
C	-0.186638	-2.029810	1.173458
O	0.701206	-2.569240	0.249918
O	2.622376	1.341183	2.758808
O	1.294865	3.413912	1.274913
O	-0.184249	2.416725	-0.983922
O	-1.621246	0.013403	-0.422486
H	2.053828	1.756678	0.282185
H	2.205419	3.634158	1.516507
H	-0.907724	2.134356	0.932644
H	-0.243625	3.371146	-0.836763
H	0.429502	-0.068819	-0.695169
H	-1.741168	0.495057	-1.253564
H	-0.871763	-0.193632	2.071492
H	-1.246681	-2.246856	0.924981
H	-0.038022	-2.444139	2.193465
H	2.614471	1.040814	3.679010
H	0.572773	1.455241	2.949120

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(<sub>aq</sub>) (C1-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)**

C	-0.015544	1.818698	0.224998
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H	3.689474	-0.985832	2.240085
H	2.335227	1.048920	-0.278979
H	3.937027	-0.293186	-1.108456
H	0.557886	-1.251576	-1.197688
H	1.179415	0.271721	-2.813302
H	-0.176455	1.356080	0.229664
H	-1.938007	0.615302	-1.309219
H	-2.419403	0.439030	0.389622
H	-1.957711	-1.809378	0.146249
O	1.175947	-0.943000	3.062448
H	0.699841	-0.456037	3.750548
H	1.245389	0.866291	2.076375

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(<sub>aq</sub>) (C3-O<sup>-</sup>)**

C	-0.245661	0.307738	0.001540
C	-0.121490	-0.424004	1.336912
O	1.136659	-0.096778	1.937311
C	1.317039	1.287336	2.208076
C	1.245656	2.065868	0.900227
C	-0.098829	1.819407	0.204152
C	-0.180442	-1.938762	1.235237
O	0.804448	-2.486418	0.366165
O	2.538927	1.428527	2.877261
O	1.404577	3.452355	1.168477
O	-0.220376	2.538997	-0.975083
O	-1.517628	0.018436	-0.570011
H	2.063842	1.719103	0.248007
H	0.993394	3.898567	0.407481
H	-0.886059	2.112258	0.934654
H	0.546476	-0.039658	-0.677898
H	-1.675132	0.735130	-1.208055
H	-0.936949	-0.101333	2.002835
H	-1.150531	-2.234611	0.830380
H	-0.080415	-2.368895	2.239534
H	1.676281	-2.274998	0.729306
H	3.259954	1.287184	2.243789
H	0.545269	1.627830	2.909446

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>2-</sup>(<sub>aq</sub>) (C1-O<sup>-</sup>, C4-O<sup>-</sup>)**

C	-0.313640	0.256504	-0.019312
C	-0.117267	-0.432284	1.335001
C	1.320775	-0.151547	1.815752
O	2.271373	-0.601258	0.857769
C	2.169300	0.105247	-0.420717
C	0.761421	-0.174583	-0.991185
O	-1.089636	-0.034246	2.255697
C	1.609287	-0.866973	3.130342
O	0.701264	-0.429751	4.136870
O	3.148358	-0.287687	-1.252706
O	0.611275	0.531316	-2.222845
O	-1.609119	-0.054059	-0.537195
H	1.519068	-1.953329	2.977918
H	0.681257	-1.256311	-1.178001
H	1.444240	0.391687	-2.703463
H	-0.244842	1.346028	0.131300
H	-2.199795	-0.012974	0.234437
H	-0.170287	-1.526123	1.147527
H	-0.149309	-0.268018	3.632675
H	1.438172	0.934816	1.971559
H	2.628705	-0.653017	3.468256
H	2.225399	1.188027	-0.163348

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(<sub>aq</sub>) (C2-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)**

C	1.120534	2.140223	1.528917
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H	2.101826	1.647177	0.179302
H	2.291717	3.476708	1.654747
H	-0.818337	2.201761	0.901012
H	-0.165362	3.378588	-0.919301
H	0.401000	-0.070590	-0.722652
H	-1.784690	0.581212	-1.205369
H	-0.842080	-0.112931	2.072824
H	-1.230081	-2.202266	0.844269
H	-0.088730	-2.418767	2.186537
H	1.582023	-2.311500	0.561803
H	0.609069	1.505506	2.852471

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(<sub>aq</sub>) (C4-O<sup>-</sup>)**

C	-0.328029	0.286681	-0.030576
C	-0.074106	-0.379632	1.333891
O	1.259945	-0.106855	1.773027
C	1.502242	1.274031	1.985375
C	1.319228	2.054814	0.685470
C	-0.072358	1.786998	0.132570
C	-0.224247	-1.893073	1.248502
H	0.517610	-2.290040	0.539278
O	2.826850	1.413835	2.410674
O	1.520412	3.431665	0.982792
O	-0.203758	2.456724	-1.118220
O	-1.605680	0.032372	-0.526505
H	2.075996	1.711498	-0.033477
H	1.401830	3.932555	0.162976
H	-0.815203	2.193266	0.837887
H	-0.996035	2.074590	-1.531350
H	0.454847	-0.101906	-0.715832
H	-1.785562	-1.488106	0.194228
H	-0.789507	0.014684	2.073314
O	-1.543028	-2.223645	0.828810
H	-0.046304	-2.354608	2.224988
H	2.878576	1.165020	3.344737
H	0.808606	1.645732	2.753946

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>0</sup>(<sub>aq</sub>) (1w)**

C	0.750966	-0.298279	-1.138395
C	-0.288447	0.227417	-0.144577
O	-0.101298	-0.410683	1.116665
C	1.164131	-0.135686	1.705415
C	2.273566	-0.690199	0.813679
C	2.157179	-0.093708	-0.583781
C	-1.725557	-0.029761	-0.567193
O	-2.013105	-1.403015	-0.785925
O	1.212566	-0.772113	2.941698
O	3.554114	-0.354466	1.323325
O	3.067031	-0.700796	-1.492558
O	0.573940	0.405093	-2.358677
H	2.157821	-1.781109	0.756779
H	3.696625	-0.856035	2.138678
H	2.359104	0.985341	-0.526478
H	3.959977	-0.390613	-1.286656
H	0.586110	-1.372224	-1.297126
H	1.202003	0.048418	-3.003269
H	-0.157872	1.314730	-0.030297
H	-1.922381	0.484779	-1.510482
H	-2.394843	0.385211	0.197303
H	-1.901822	-1.872768	0.053015
H	0.737993	-0.203650	3.591282
H	1.272044	0.953825	1.822976
O	-0.152277	0.966071	4.576135
H	-1.006345	1.024785	4.123612
H	0.278514	1.811871	4.384037

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(<sub>aq</sub>) (C3-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)**

C	0.994247	1.965909	0.312535
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C	-0.158570	0.313808	0.038039	C	-0.216387	1.960579	0.803513	C	-0.339688	1.420690	-0.227521
C	-0.052266	-0.401079	1.389693	C	-0.305384	0.580345	0.168499	C	-0.362727	-0.097836	-0.018395
O	1.157660	-0.044255	2.038591	C	-0.041401	-0.498908	1.227914	C	-0.117366	-0.459804	1.441184
C	1.281826	1.378544	2.345575	O	1.207673	-0.257453	1.874792	O	1.151319	0.074788	1.827394
C	1.254572	2.123205	0.998506	C	1.245761	0.994365	2.533847	C	1.223541	1.489805	1.748793
O	-1.419739	-0.016535	-0.530257	O	-0.370960	2.941866	-0.218634	O	-0.578365	1.712156	-1.568297
C	-0.055649	-1.917383	1.271662	O	-1.596365	0.325327	-0.376690	O	-1.624897	-0.610683	-0.429687
O	1.034769	-2.412010	0.501281	C	0.016677	-1.908981	0.665015	C	-0.081651	-1.950724	1.730091
O	2.416435	1.595183	3.036166	O	1.004400	-2.075370	-0.344514	O	0.876906	-2.658689	0.952912
O	1.320683	3.528614	1.215662	O	2.484559	1.040346	3.197680	O	2.470016	1.873308	2.258463
O	-0.015297	2.409296	-1.073933	O	1.243412	3.377774	2.141700	O	1.031803	3.386772	0.351649
H	2.127261	1.796702	0.413319	H	1.923861	1.978077	0.779059	O	-0.169033	4.184878	-2.077215
H	2.072950	3.677706	1.810145	H	-1.033993	2.069174	1.533710	H	1.816220	1.585055	-0.315312
H	-0.882499	2.189416	0.790720	H	-0.098243	3.787585	0.172396	H	0.706620	3.738881	-0.503541
H	-0.077298	3.369408	-0.972522	H	0.452292	0.502581	-0.622377	H	-1.135175	1.846167	0.420637
H	0.648038	-0.036667	-0.620065	H	-1.762073	0.978275	-1.071286	H	0.431787	-0.546357	-0.623749
H	-1.482536	0.425104	-1.389352	H	-0.850789	-0.468863	1.973945	H	-1.848745	-0.098262	-1.226127
H	-0.914979	-0.107805	2.010189	H	-0.942326	-2.154674	0.205311	H	-0.907629	-0.017801	2.068056
H	-0.967737	-2.253715	0.775136	H	0.193770	-2.609242	1.490306	H	-1.055031	-2.386309	1.495123
H	-0.031246	-2.347436	2.280575	H	1.872163	-1.916393	0.053390	H	0.112222	-2.100473	2.799464
H	1.852648	-2.085660	0.905471	H	2.746908	1.977303	3.199040	H	1.756868	-2.334454	1.191895
H	0.369491	1.648239	2.919879	H	0.426974	1.028821	3.271332	H	3.154526	1.650812	1.607915
H	3.649160	0.850268	2.211577	H	2.016877	4.325054	1.114909	H	0.472927	1.928029	2.418780
O	4.400058	0.382949	1.733652	O	2.514916	4.917410	0.458931	H	-0.413659	3.199306	-1.918527
H	3.955419	-0.294499	1.205551	H	2.202767	4.630659	-0.409824	H	-0.939934	4.692159	-1.788269

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C4-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)**

C	0.341210	1.674265	-0.245426
C	0.066020	1.066861	-0.287845
C	-0.115630	-0.330254	1.162010
O	1.028960	-0.017842	1.957988
C	1.222313	1.379991	2.083459
C	1.483350	1.998722	0.711496
O	-1.039860	-0.162076	-1.073035
C	-0.297871	-1.842816	1.216646
O	-1.461067	-2.227141	0.493972
O	2.348379	1.592627	2.885631
O	1.583738	3.413975	0.803520
O	0.649384	2.117822	-1.563336
H	0.595825	-2.329666	0.798443
H	2.418310	1.578067	0.316860
H	2.415408	3.634165	1.246637
H	-0.567253	2.187282	0.105757
H	0.748878	3.080120	-1.538255
H	0.984465	-0.317456	-0.675513
H	-1.489716	-1.583614	-0.269414
H	-1.003357	0.153806	1.599194
H	-0.412744	-2.171593	2.254311
H	2.093688	1.490489	3.813977
H	0.330327	1.828307	2.545272
H	-2.358158	0.641427	-0.585311
O	-3.209493	1.119495	-0.320361
H	-2.956523	2.051299	-0.269320

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C6-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)**

C	0.036752	1.628648	0.264739
C	-0.254521	0.142481	0.094968
C	-0.181103	-0.583628	1.440200
O	1.091666	-0.320958	2.042342
C	1.314567	1.047538	2.319983
C	1.344372	1.841808	1.016249
O	-1.558944	-0.054673	-0.436228
C	-0.352414	-2.103543	1.333796
O	0.498103	-2.741895	0.435116
O	2.565068	1.165509	2.936342
O	1.481641	3.232695	1.261439
O	0.078302	2.206645	-1.035277
H	2.182307	1.476327	0.406915
H	2.391628	3.405280	1.541456
H	-0.780670	2.084932	0.841294
H	0.043007	3.169195	-0.944887
H	0.492490	-0.287851	-0.584840
H	-1.610485	0.427599	-1.274194
H	-0.970970	-0.190284	2.100878
H	-1.417227	-2.270876	1.083141
H	-0.228971	-2.483830	2.368184
H	2.478191	0.921461	3.869227
H	0.519912	1.421472	2.982885
H	1.946756	-2.086157	0.223088
O	2.869512	-1.691090	0.060193
H	2.834501	-0.871766	0.574972

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>2-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>, C4-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)**

C	0.871240	-0.286333	-0.859782
C	-0.254980	0.220872	0.011864
C	-0.137401	-0.371128	1.419556
C	1.266884	-0.044738	1.966033
O	2.274635	-0.556959	1.100547
C	2.240064	0.046042	-0.226733
O	-1.521739	-0.124470	-0.550223
O	-1.168100	0.077138	2.247809
C	1.476140	-0.661731	3.343938
O	0.504010	-0.161665	4.257042
O	3.274902	-0.399680	-0.956912
O	0.793877	0.311990	-2.152429
H	1.401386	-1.756961	3.264735
H	0.793812	-1.379143	-0.958167
H	1.639081	0.111646	-2.587054
H	-0.187183	1.318352	0.086422
H	-2.145712	-0.045769	0.192309
H	-0.171886	-1.475609	1.303768
H	-0.314427	-0.282335	3.690880
H	1.373317	1.050596	2.049028
H	2.470667	-0.413843	3.729310
H	2.284721	1.144225	-0.060078
H	3.047233	-1.867015	-1.662135
O	2.972948	-2.758167	-2.126859
H	2.048394	-2.809569	-2.405297

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (2w)**

C	2.139205	-0.131686	-0.470685
C	0.706471	-0.355907	-0.944869
C	-0.287566	0.282177	0.027557
O	-0.047859	-0.227495	1.343957
C	1.246937	0.096108	1.848099
C	2.305638	-0.576120	0.977780
O	0.491938	0.227308	-2.220806
C	-1.747892	0.025719	-0.325145
O	-2.056528	-1.314249	-0.676707
O	1.335271	-0.394342	3.144982
O	3.612772	-0.215647	1.393365
O	2.992069	-0.861158	-1.343903
O	0.054753	1.582009	4.555753
H	2.166595	-1.664029	1.046901

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>, 2w)**

C	1.335986	2.192223	0.815342
C	0.019546	1.865158	0.133429
C	-0.176117	0.355063	0.085413
C	-0.024039	-0.246655	1.486811
O	1.222529	0.128162	2.052361
C	1.406513	1.561599	2.215180
O	-0.028784	2.341989	-1.209863
O	-1.474565	0.019223	-0.386631
C	-0.064190	-1.767077	1.499779
O	0.991101	-2.350609	0.742986
O	2.589412	1.792014	2.822307
O	1.450991	3.607565	0.909462
O	4.396031	0.302331	1.491358
H	2.167827	1.789338	0.218958

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(aq)</sub> (C2-O<sup>-</sup>, 2w)**

O	1.597041	0.967748	2.441879
C	1.565633	2.058088	1.524072
C	0.193775	2.142232	0.834195
C	-0.878173	2.268592	1.927895
C	-0.741656	1.167324	2.971716
C	0.683981	1.129738	3.522960
O	2.622325	1.849055	0.627716
O	0.156561	3.182956	-0.090959
O	-2.198246	2.172740	1.399500
O	-1.630740	1.380064	4.062630
C	0.939029	0.001287	4.508523
O	0.667958	-1.289549	3.975852
O	-2.080363	4.526006	-0.147067
O	1.479655	1.986895	-1.976081

H	3.784088	-0.628974	2.251794	H	2.242592	3.786453	1.440751	H	0.037164	1.160471	0.341443
H	2.369461	0.940707	-0.541840	H	-0.805621	2.311383	0.706750	H	-0.756995	3.242988	2.426012
H	3.899978	-0.551716	-1.217518	H	-0.087901	3.307225	-1.187623	H	-2.375861	2.991043	0.892535
H	0.517743	-1.436990	-0.989313	H	0.584345	-0.076302	-0.579681	H	-0.965089	0.202672	2.495747
H	1.088833	-0.203920	-2.849235	H	-1.580536	0.406398	-1.267431	H	-2.517650	1.498085	3.691083
H	-0.136539	1.371910	0.040893	H	-0.850015	0.121506	2.116531	H	0.891740	2.078819	4.042240
H	-2.010339	0.637305	-1.191087	H	-0.998085	-2.123285	1.061198	H	0.286659	0.123607	5.375310
H	-2.362325	0.356772	0.522216	H	-0.017074	-2.109082	2.541137	H	1.979846	0.062047	4.849379
H	-1.781909	-1.913403	0.045502	H	1.828474	-2.018079	1.099628	H	1.287744	-1.453299	3.250972
H	0.897691	0.257970	3.740449	H	0.544084	1.921136	2.814731	H	2.274518	1.702025	-0.277105
H	1.365795	1.189864	1.830294	H	3.742900	0.873520	1.986479	H	1.769784	2.982809	2.085031
H	-0.787817	1.612935	4.079312	H	3.837220	-0.351992	1.048914	H	-1.188774	4.048848	-0.189940
H	0.525478	2.374439	4.258833	H	2.346073	1.935832	4.432952	H	-2.517574	4.322297	-0.985282
H	-0.357156	-2.055304	1.484094	O	2.180136	2.067238	5.415356	H	0.878273	2.517883	-1.355205
O	-0.801400	-2.915620	1.340074	H	2.156705	1.174565	5.784770	H	0.981970	1.184294	-2.184065
H	-0.200139	-3.400458	0.756943								
<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>(aq)</sup> (C3-O<sup>-</sup>, 2w)</b>				<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>(aq)</sup> (C4-O<sup>-</sup>, 2w)</b>				<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>(aq)</sup> (C6-O<sup>-</sup>, 2w)</b>			
O	1.273510	1.864668	1.786909	C	1.400851	1.919181	1.364182	O	1.213464	1.781645	2.233687
C	1.421290	2.198204	0.417564	C	0.132931	1.598927	0.577327	C	0.744624	2.260036	0.987863
C	0.271451	1.595980	-0.384237	C	0.140082	0.146336	0.109882	C	-0.541031	1.531281	0.603962
C	-1.094469	2.049612	0.158532	C	1.437905	-0.195322	-0.630884	C	-1.576403	1.730139	1.703335
C	-1.146198	1.827744	1.679853	C	2.632204	0.251680	0.238820	C	-1.004271	1.332221	3.058356
C	0.089742	2.407672	2.370788	O	2.540773	1.636813	0.570910	C	0.321339	2.052458	3.320063
O	2.676087	1.736953	0.001777	O	-1.027030	1.784873	1.377634	O	1.716492	1.979523	0.021808
O	0.461167	1.973927	-1.743060	O	-0.962676	-0.091806	-0.761090	O	-1.084691	2.044868	-0.601677
O	-2.130105	1.387824	-0.506353	O	1.554371	-1.553049	-0.937711	O	-2.738710	0.938989	1.486797
O	-2.272722	2.468870	2.268653	C	3.960619	0.059562	-0.484337	O	-1.914888	1.674122	4.099220
C	0.159219	2.124488	3.862325	O	4.181880	-1.315268	-0.774213	C	1.018278	1.638631	4.620039
O	0.118941	0.737757	4.179307	O	1.407058	3.286249	1.659515	O	1.240674	0.270686	4.770611
O	-2.183505	2.465844	-2.846623	O	1.597781	-3.045663	1.254484	O	-1.011494	-0.504502	5.867144
O	-4.448225	1.710439	0.609650	O	-0.568519	-2.791215	-1.926715	O	1.460936	-1.210353	2.599228
H	0.334764	0.499647	-0.292693	H	3.957528	0.652420	-1.411060	H	-0.317277	0.460998	0.496831
H	-0.407406	2.060776	-2.183359	H	0.098359	2.261019	-0.298609	H	-0.507184	1.780845	-1.332043
H	-1.158222	3.145402	-0.003481	H	-1.172167	2.734187	1.494113	H	-1.857478	2.792482	1.735829
H	-1.191353	0.745698	1.869708	H	0.057374	-0.509399	0.989605	H	-3.255184	1.339620	0.773921
H	-3.085043	2.168272	1.812250	H	-1.776445	0.060476	-0.259481	H	-0.830730	0.248109	3.063276
H	0.090525	3.501391	2.239515	H	1.458333	0.420329	-1.550939	H	-2.784595	1.328289	3.846607
H	-0.699492	2.581097	4.357615	H	3.276419	-1.667178	-0.981533	H	0.132835	3.137504	3.362479
H	1.072051	2.579674	4.265870	H	2.640168	-0.342651	1.166519	H	0.394768	2.039534	5.441121
H	0.907392	0.319036	3.805604	H	4.782991	0.411818	0.145709	H	1.962827	2.212711	4.649227
H	2.645132	0.769461	-0.063792	H	2.035080	3.446315	2.378803	H	2.418446	2.643883	0.082595
H	1.444211	3.289634	0.305241	H	1.445951	1.324449	2.288406	H	0.567750	3.343839	1.056003
H	-2.282677	2.059225	-1.918650	H	0.239573	-2.318056	-1.566376	H	-0.113718	-0.273344	5.459469
H	-2.220215	3.422254	-2.708181	H	-1.277861	-2.171871	-1.701817	H	-1.589123	0.165588	5.464365
H	-3.586645	1.606093	0.084169	H	1.565655	-2.460802	0.436897	H	1.343962	-0.569556	1.882882
H	-4.811846	2.564596	0.339256	H	2.313736	-2.670434	1.785088	H	1.364929	-0.632515	3.421715

<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>2-(aq)</sup> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>, C4-O<sup>-</sup>, 2w)</b>			
O	1.756011	1.961166	1.726688
C	0.554820	2.118283	0.910350
C	0.244990	0.727146	0.316986
C	0.065492	-0.320238	1.406625
C	1.276479	-0.364833	2.337806
C	1.579639	1.069130	2.817862
O	0.771993	3.079510	-0.013048
O	-0.954745	0.744099	-0.456635
O	-0.118082	-1.619316	0.839043
O	1.097551	-1.229216	3.421977
C	2.861136	1.111045	3.645413
O	2.754528	0.271641	4.790477
O	2.192364	-3.501473	2.766637
H	3.705290	0.792633	3.015027
H	1.090043	0.439763	-0.326753
H	-0.751726	1.213907	-1.289855
H	-0.824574	-0.062398	2.002681
H	-0.834869	-1.551074	0.191428
H	2.142826	-0.681064	1.719626
H	2.175340	-0.481184	4.478985
H	0.738865	1.412718	3.444511

H	3.056295	2.133492	3.985139
H	-0.258588	2.384881	1.619720
H	1.758030	-2.619355	3.019427
H	1.863375	-3.686748	1.876803
H	0.542510	2.657584	-1.549385
O	0.248547	2.340193	-2.464300
H	0.958341	1.758139	-2.769055

### Sample inputs for calculations of pK<sub>a</sub> values *via* thermodynamic cycle using Gaussian 09 (revision D.01)

```
%mem=24GB
%nProc=4
#p CAM-B3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ nosymm opt freq
```

text

```
-1,1
C -0.341240 0.306568 0.050671
C -0.097323 -0.458165 1.350234
O 1.199211 -0.210898 1.846571
C 1.452838 1.228192 2.158488
C 1.316800 1.954626 0.813743
C -0.058964 1.781336 0.235872
C -0.201080 -1.959226 1.166967
O 0.866173 -2.451645 0.372849
O 2.610235 1.435415 2.718883
O 1.598810 3.327993 1.024716
O -0.222948 2.399836 -1.038725
O -1.687394 0.095033 -0.347952
H 2.057677 1.519684 0.131842
H 2.268487 3.289641 1.728360
H -0.795219 2.195011 0.934089
H -0.047902 3.339744 -0.934004
H 0.339279 -0.081819 -0.713611
H -1.866733 0.709703 -1.067119
H -0.860947 -0.142020 2.074477
H -1.131563 -2.215958 0.665073
H -0.193924 -2.433452 2.152735
H 1.655707 -2.000552 0.696279
H 0.568320 1.506781 2.787205
```

```
%mem=24GB
%nProc=4
#p CAM-B3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ nosymm scrf=(pcm,solvent=water)
```

text

```
-1,1
C -0.363143 0.306333 0.048537
C -0.095375 -0.468042 1.342377
O 1.197024 -0.222704 1.827638
C 1.456468 1.244829 2.159224
C 1.298808 1.946656 0.797883
C -0.088746 1.778168 0.254762
C -0.191050 -1.972582 1.145382
O 0.938752 -2.460036 0.444454
O 2.601600 1.475181 2.698035
O 1.601476 3.321542 0.969737
O -0.291106 2.451461 -0.994132
O -1.717072 0.093428 -0.346245
H 2.025636 1.490299 0.117030
H 2.271814 3.278708 1.677641
H -0.807926 2.172769 0.981366
H 0.146707 3.304217 -0.911987
H 0.307488 -0.069681 -0.729592
H -1.907604 0.744737 -1.027616
H -0.861021 -0.162567 2.071819
H -1.080334 -2.228433 0.571160
H -0.255823 -2.447640 2.130335
H 1.676133 -1.932697 0.784779
H 0.565593 1.491883 2.795056
```

Cartesian coordinates of structures used to calculate  $pK_a$  values *via* a thermodynamic cycle. Optimization was performed on the CAM-B3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ level of theory. Minima were confirmed by the absence of imaginary vibrational frequencies.

<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(g)</sub></b>			<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(g)</sub> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>			<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(g)</sub> (C2-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>		
O	-0.291760	0.362074	O	-0.285241	0.330467	O	-0.287685	0.362588
C	-0.120800	-0.270327	O	-0.136562	-0.357315	O	-0.137363	-0.214183
C	1.298529	-0.102617	C	1.212064	-0.198313	C	1.160988	-0.236991
C	1.694801	1.362833	C	2.236278	-0.782261	C	2.264975	-0.729376
C	1.489490	1.962297	C	2.076055	-0.113014	C	2.056013	-0.064635
C	0.049922	1.753175	C	0.680837	-0.255214	C	0.675851	-0.278017
H	-0.339337	-1.322944	O	1.545884	1.014113	O	1.554771	1.023204
O	-0.979979	0.243088	O	3.533216	-0.479640	O	3.493648	-0.397068
H	-1.886541	-0.003070	O	3.002065	-0.637984	O	3.049663	-0.545806
H	1.974916	-0.648582	O	0.552067	0.438128	O	0.505528	0.347897
O	1.446755	-0.669225	C	-1.742272	0.178913	C	-1.749057	0.168892
H	0.677125	-0.411555	O	-2.166586	-1.170083	O	-2.154466	-1.178529
H	1.066480	1.907528	H	1.071833	-0.912171	H	1.038865	-0.921310
O	3.059339	1.525576	H	2.147571	-1.866281	H	2.534895	0.945047
H	3.224803	1.056334	H	3.330136	0.341182	H	2.112048	-1.819992
H	2.157850	1.464538	H	2.275465	0.952858	H	2.200712	1.013852
O	1.730245	3.354161	H	3.853440	-0.651482	H	3.818284	-0.622078
H	2.601506	3.500275	H	0.444348	-1.314056	H	0.457298	-1.346197
H	-0.606517	2.325344	H	1.366390	0.274377	H	1.345151	0.242390
C	-0.203047	2.179605	H	-0.054947	1.394034	H	-0.073309	1.435375
H	0.099318	3.217092	H	-1.887467	0.485498	H	-1.911895	0.436938
H	-1.274595	2.101707	H	-2.348185	0.819826	H	-2.354288	0.825251
O	0.542966	1.420943	H	-1.702133	-1.493850	H	-1.707815	-1.477419
H	0.324275	0.494411						
<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(g)</sub> (C3-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>			<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(g)</sub> (C4-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>			<b><math>\alpha</math>-D-glucose<sup>2-</sup><sub>(g)</sub> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>, C4-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>		
C	-0.260874	0.359277	C	-0.269236	0.329263	C	-0.258427	0.295426
O	-0.081032	-0.251153	O	-0.071182	-0.232663	C	-0.058919	-0.270234
C	1.226365	-0.218627	C	1.235601	-0.203272	O	1.297332	-0.146601
C	2.224450	-0.781358	C	2.293541	-0.749818	C	1.803100	1.235989
C	2.136704	-0.046007	C	2.101482	-0.137066	C	1.519386	1.996156
C	0.713259	-0.242733	C	0.655225	-0.348173	C	0.098044	1.776776
O	1.574786	1.086947	O	1.633551	1.125223	C	-0.441089	-1.741859
O	3.556542	-0.740806	O	3.584236	-0.567377	O	-1.753411	-1.937895
O	3.085717	-0.450372	O	2.946638	-0.708121	O	1.367400	1.946215
O	0.607729	0.386515	O	0.486735	0.077208	O	1.786911	3.366369
C	-1.725669	0.158558	C	-1.721530	0.128225	O	-0.157056	2.317739
O	-2.126909	-1.195128	O	-1.944187	0.646392	O	-1.516602	0.103584
H	1.146592	-0.853456	H	1.228448	-0.808342	H	2.899674	1.025307
H	0.932137	1.374564	H	0.906721	1.520620	H	2.210975	1.667424
H	1.925025	-1.825981	H	2.157412	-1.827716	H	1.615094	3.338331
H	4.024796	-0.682193	H	3.684969	0.375391	H	-0.575025	2.259333
H	2.218682	1.040048	H	2.285995	0.944455	H	-0.900504	1.744828
H	0.512791	-1.315772	H	2.412836	-0.566104	H	0.527473	-0.193080
H	1.521515	0.288943	H	0.459109	-1.441639	H	-0.703687	0.276936
H	-0.063351	1.432869	H	-0.052578	1.401180	H	-0.363092	-2.127049
H	-1.899758	0.461126	H	-2.382217	0.629632	H	0.293063	-2.294298
H	-2.333067	0.788974	H	-1.943785	-0.948313	H	-1.861528	-1.184709
H	-1.638561	-1.540687	H	-1.071369	0.476131			
<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>0</sup><sub>(g)</sub></b>			<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(g)</sub> (C1-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>			<b><math>\beta</math>-D-glucose<sup>-</sup><sub>(g)</sub> (C2-O<sup>-</sup>)</b>		
C	-0.319591	0.304379	C	-0.363143	0.306333	C	-0.107114	1.770758
O	-0.129199	-0.386134	C	-0.095375	-0.468042	C	-0.365528	0.305131
C	1.141679	-0.196756	O	1.197024	-0.222704	C	-0.121097	-0.461570
C	2.223242	-0.714369	C	1.456468	1.244829	O	1.156424	-0.188077
C	2.112277	-0.012194	C	1.298808	1.946656	C	1.381142	1.204116
C	0.714236	-0.152736	C	-0.088746	1.778168	C	1.310292	1.964906
O	3.517832	-0.458718	C	-0.191050	-1.972582	O	-1.713737	0.050068
O	3.012709	-0.541173	O	0.938752	-2.460036	C	-0.166624	-1.966942
O	0.554174	0.649519	O	2.601600	1.475181	O	0.959782	-2.441237
C	-1.744222	0.021223	O	1.601476	3.321542	O	2.641891	1.374471
O	-1.997349	-1.361098	O	-0.291106	2.451461	O	1.674320	3.256888
H	2.062059	-1.788425	O	-1.717072	0.093428	O	-0.260824	2.530121

H	3.615295	-0.915226	2.264252
H	2.320176	1.053996	-0.264266
H	3.900803	-0.501961	-1.001688
H	0.532555	-1.204646	-1.219885
H	1.255491	0.422941	-2.751552
H	-0.205420	1.384916	0.191140
H	-1.919447	0.471097	-1.363076
H	-2.425304	0.476953	0.335696
H	-1.766259	-1.781030	0.317015
O	1.215623	-0.931017	3.025128
H	0.605637	-0.567077	3.672636
H	1.294772	0.874258	2.043311

H	2.025636	1.490299	0.117030
H	2.271814	3.278708	1.677641
H	-0.807926	2.172769	0.981366
H	0.146707	3.304217	-0.911987
H	0.307488	-0.069681	-0.729592
H	-1.907604	0.744737	-1.027616
H	-0.861021	-0.162567	2.071819
H	-1.080334	-2.228433	0.571160
H	-0.255823	-2.447640	2.130335
H	1.676133	-1.932697	0.784779
H	0.565593	1.491883	2.795056

H	1.974864	1.379670	0.109743
H	-0.818864	2.138672	1.018510
H	0.362817	3.264515	-0.750862
H	0.316612	-0.064322	-0.736980
H	-1.938584	0.744611	-0.996200
H	-0.911270	-0.167346	2.041223
H	-1.057748	-2.245468	0.603113
H	-0.208526	-2.434372	2.152268
H	1.707402	-1.921820	0.769439
H	2.907904	2.228463	2.270723
H	0.607787	1.557991	2.812195

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(g) (C3-O<sup>-</sup>)**

C	-0.269243	0.302622	-0.009309
C	-0.164648	-0.443552	1.309164
O	1.078016	-0.131903	1.950532
C	1.345736	1.250274	2.198473
C	1.271034	2.004322	0.889266
C	-0.106045	1.795204	0.254304
C	-0.185856	-2.954750	1.196121
O	1.001427	-2.462511	0.612890
O	2.588654	1.318868	2.827607
O	1.467828	3.390165	1.031048
O	-0.302245	2.573747	-0.824252
O	-1.531265	0.098554	-0.615710
H	2.040255	1.580906	0.221459
H	0.912221	3.719063	0.290536
H	-0.839424	2.024259	1.072536
H	0.525085	-0.038132	-0.683573
H	-1.646976	0.937149	-1.101046
H	-1.003645	-0.133123	1.943976
H	-1.021008	-2.251261	0.563712
H	-0.325046	-2.388594	2.193141
H	1.715984	-1.923241	0.970671
H	3.256971	1.431534	2.146373
H	0.611199	1.633678	2.911825

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(g) (C4-O<sup>-</sup>)**

C	-0.297900	0.286782	-0.003054
C	-0.108195	-0.425646	1.343741
O	1.210796	-0.182659	1.858950
C	1.461855	1.171518	2.069396
C	1.352913	1.964092	0.771654
C	-0.033103	1.772503	0.227353
C	-0.305950	-1.919521	1.181818
H	0.488357	-2.301655	0.524472
O	2.752381	1.264459	2.616681
O	1.665756	3.327550	1.071309
O	-0.223123	2.467037	-0.990861
O	-1.512353	0.101671	-0.585586
H	2.089317	1.569233	0.066223
H	1.310793	3.854755	0.349583
H	-0.760312	2.139146	0.965119
H	-0.926412	1.926500	-1.402946
H	0.540811	-0.077999	-0.640761
H	-1.769632	-1.389786	0.048004
H	-0.852776	-0.045816	2.055526
O	-1.583751	-2.173975	0.655093
H	-0.203185	-2.426495	2.146048
H	3.056352	2.160784	2.440807
H	0.729686	1.574122	2.787934

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(g) (C6-O<sup>-</sup>)**

C	-0.158458	0.307374	-0.063279
C	-0.222232	-0.373653	1.310738
O	0.924041	-0.052216	2.124888
C	1.043461	1.309214	2.354950
C	1.214167	2.053139	1.041426
C	0.049136	1.803143	0.107058
C	-0.331248	-1.893229	1.142020
O	-1.353054	-2.214253	0.297971
O	2.163995	1.521176	3.187706
O	1.329094	3.455125	1.265729
O	0.298254	2.424025	-1.146714
O	-1.330992	0.021661	-0.751165
H	2.127078	1.677632	0.565018
H	2.005620	3.577547	1.938380
H	-0.862986	2.222393	0.548075
H	0.516482	3.342111	-0.964382
H	0.727759	-0.086603	-0.590709
H	-1.502903	-0.984867	-0.457529
H	-1.121637	-0.013142	1.824666
H	-0.438646	-2.327149	2.158601
H	0.668873	-2.233163	0.786289
H	2.788466	0.822584	2.964059
H	0.177417	1.706909	2.899403

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>2-</sup>(g) (C1-O<sup>-</sup>, C4-O<sup>-</sup>)**

C	-0.320068	0.277855	-0.031785
C	-0.102165	-0.412460	1.317980
C	1.337477	-0.153430	1.788144
O	2.285706	-0.599349	0.841250
C	2.149144	0.109275	-0.451509
C	0.726325	-0.199220	-1.000278
O	-1.075239	-0.049047	2.226719
C	1.581455	-0.859460	3.112715
O	0.622299	-0.478337	4.076431
O	3.078162	-0.188436	-1.329983
O	0.669387	0.415026	-2.287211
O	-1.674133	0.019136	-0.414222
H	1.551825	-1.944490	2.927929
H	0.651824	-1.286695	-1.116339
H	1.615484	0.344734	-2.531784
H	-0.203294	1.360519	0.110336
H	-2.091308	-0.020514	0.467498
H	-0.138527	-1.503179	1.100288
H	-0.209876	-0.279115	3.510842
H	1.446092	0.930745	1.957332
H	2.587016	-0.623844	3.481960
H	2.148415	1.191749	-0.149986

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>0</sup>(1w)**

C	0.718277	-0.219561	-1.045423
C	-0.211472	0.376551	0.002833
O	0.037828	-0.209676	1.281265
C	1.380599	-0.062570	1.745956
C	2.335733	-0.720668	0.771196
C	2.160266	-0.113767	-0.599366
C	-1.672696	0.119798	-0.301878
O	-1.982332	-1.254467	-0.295979
O	1.510710	-0.691365	2.962559
O	3.678829	-0.520659	1.155705
O	2.952345	-0.761621	-1.573586
O	0.508177	0.495610	-2.243725
H	2.091800	-1.787361	0.737398
H	3.789116	-0.877504	2.042321
H	2.431155	0.948095	-0.545578
H	3.861917	-0.765437	-1.260232
H	0.465543	-1.275505	-1.177083
H	1.161676	0.189307	-2.879974
H	-0.038319	1.458964	0.043935
H	-1.896975	0.497455	-1.296584
H	-2.287998	0.665674	0.422043
H	-1.680453	-1.619843	0.541309
H	0.946620	-0.232021	3.607699
H	1.599576	1.012622	1.819816
O	-0.714215	0.616872	3.899950
H	-0.889318	0.430784	2.965880
H	-0.916655	1.544530	4.038730

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(g) (C1-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)**

C	-0.041751	1.769197	0.239716
C	-0.243429	0.286529	0.039540
C	-0.108710	-0.443676	1.375648
O	1.114708	-0.143922	1.997973
C	1.297471	1.316734	2.304820
C	1.267073	2.003032	0.932383
O	-1.532702	0.021123	-0.502766
C	-0.136008	-1.953286	1.211993
O	1.063758	-2.415883	0.623609
O	2.387893	1.575782	2.964249
O	1.465222	3.395533	1.115485
O	-0.120469	2.407829	-1.036518
H	2.090579	1.582780	0.345168
H	2.091045	3.413938	1.858539
H	-0.851643	2.149935	0.874017
H	0.295308	3.268226	-0.924537
H	0.529225	-0.085832	-0.639622
H	-1.651493	0.649158	-1.221432
H	-0.959098	-0.141847	2.005413
H	-0.963563	-2.246901	0.567561
H	-0.277087	-2.407692	2.199204
H	1.750616	-1.863555	1.021086
H	0.359577	1.576453	2.854256
H	3.755406	1.150882	2.168286
O	4.543467	0.827442	1.639140
H	4.342214	-0.101885	1.517044

**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>-</sup>(g) (C4-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)**

C	0.036639	1.665670	-0.023567
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**$\beta$ -D-glucose<sup>2-</sup>(g) (C1-O<sup>-</sup>, C4-O<sup>-</sup>, 1w)**

C	0.291422	-0.242132	-0.988486
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C	-0.187422	0.147589	-0.094998	C	-0.339184	0.614838	0.075042
C	-0.036215	-0.426838	1.329349	C	-0.307327	-0.133836	1.410566
O	1.198825	-0.053852	1.965211	C	1.141796	-0.528110	1.725898
C	1.311752	1.327516	2.085641	O	1.695929	-1.323066	0.692746
C	1.310813	1.988385	0.725981	C	1.737141	-0.612013	-0.582756
O	-1.395708	-0.221747	-0.600158	O	-1.698870	0.972337	-0.168217
C	-0.095237	-1.944224	1.306266	O	-0.931449	0.591823	2.400748
O	-1.293396	-2.390216	0.742104	C	1.195914	-1.301381	3.033397
O	2.535845	1.628190	2.707453	O	0.603354	-0.563039	4.079269
O	1.422580	3.404612	0.844761	O	2.329481	-1.310685	-1.548094
O	0.116094	2.220409	-1.333596	O	0.377353	0.392240	-2.263222
H	0.785172	-2.303750	0.749594	H	0.680706	-2.261974	2.879553
H	2.164033	1.588688	0.168803	H	-0.269661	-1.178224	-1.086713
H	2.213795	3.581024	1.360779	H	1.137845	-0.079646	-2.646841
H	-0.818939	2.105976	0.500290	H	0.249445	1.536226	0.180018
H	0.363638	3.142345	-1.216185	H	-2.007108	1.097334	0.749760
H	0.669176	-0.250253	-0.684849	H	-0.829609	-1.098368	1.221068
H	-1.532643	-1.653873	0.087841	H	-0.118052	-0.015484	3.601911
H	-0.876312	-0.049591	1.926306	H	1.728395	0.395925	1.850197
H	-0.001198	-2.324773	2.330252	H	2.236459	-1.531915	3.290679
H	2.591986	1.081117	3.495475	H	2.269805	0.341565	-0.353385
H	0.476977	1.720679	2.687900	H	3.826382	-1.391441	-1.502407
H	-2.449709	1.009002	-0.956963	O	4.862020	-1.481944	-1.426747
O	-2.912350	1.852508	-1.227879	H	4.969697	-1.763785	-0.516412
H	-2.199613	2.281667	-1.708453				

## References

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