

ESM 3 Map of West and Central Africa showing regions and sites outside the Inner Congo Basin discussed in the text. Presumptive initial Pearl millet domestication area after Burgarella et al. (2018:1378, fig. 1); NE Burkina Faso Iron Age sites after Kahlheber (2004: 28, fig. 2); Nok Culture sites after Franke et al. (2020:132, fig. 1); West Coastal Bantu Homeland after Bostoen and Koni Muluwa (2017: 238, fig. 1). Green shading indicates the extent of tropical forests for the year 2001, extracted from MODIS. For more details see caption for Fig. 1 in the main text.

