

Table 4. Job task distribution in three ownership categories: mean ranks (Kruskal-Wallis)

Job task category	Private, for profit		Public		Private, non-profit		chi ² (df = 2)
	Mean (hh:mm:ss)	CI 95% (hh:mm:ss)	Mean (hh:mm:ss)	CI 95% (hh:mm:ss)	Mean (hh:mm:ss)	CI 95% (hh:mm:ss)	
Meetings and internal communication	02:35:21	02:23:08 to 02:47:34	02:39:02	02:29:51 to 02:48:14	02:43:41	02:34:59 to 02:52:23	1.588
Administrative tasks	01:44:27	01:35:45 to 01:53:09	01:52:00	01:42:48 to 02:01:12	01:31:56	01:23:32 to 01:40:20	7.874*
Admission to hospital/ Ward rounds	01:15:25	01:05:29 to 01:25:20	01:39:29	01:27:56 to 01:51:01	01:01:30	00:52:36 to 01:10:25	24.326***
Indirect patient care	00:45:49	00:39:09 to 00:52:28	00:44:56	00:36:37 to 00:53:15	01:08:02	00:58:44 to 01:17:20	16.956***
Direct patient care	00:30:24	00:24:33 to 00:36:15	00:32:25	00:27:12 to 00:37:38	00:32:56	00:26:58 to 00:38:54	1.679
Communication with patients	00:21:24	00:18:34 to 00:24:15	00:36:03	00:31:17 to 00:40:48	00:23:29	00:20:01 to 00:26:57	30.076***
Resting periods	00:36:02	00:32:22 to 00:39:42	00:22:34	00:19:47 to 00:25:21	00:27:32	00:24:21 to 00:30:44	28.265***
Walking	00:34:18	00:32:17 to 00:36:19	00:41:11	00:38:53 to 00:43:29	00:40:14	00:37:44 to 00:42:44	19.237***
Work obstacles	00:09:07	00:07:42 to 00:10:32	00:09:08	00:07:50 to 00:10:26	00:08:54	00:07:42 to 00:10:06	.278
Teaching	00:00:40	00:00:13 to 00:01:08	00:07:56	00:03:44 to 00:12:08	00:02:17	00:01:15 to 00:03:18	16.056***
Miscellaneous	00:23:53	00:18:20 to 00:29:25	00:18:38	00:14:39 to 00:22:36	00:13:03	00:11:09 to 00:14:57	5.48*

*p<.05; **p<.01; ***p<.001; df = degree of freedom