

(E)-3-[4-(Pentyloxy)phenyl]-1-phenylprop-2-en-1-one

Asghar Abbas,^a M. Khawar Rauf,^a Michael Bolte^b and Aurangzeb Hasan^{a*}

^aDepartment of Chemistry, Quaid-i-Azam University Islamabad, 45320-Pakistan, and ^bInstitut für Anorganische Chemie, J. W. Goethe-Universität Frankfurt, Max-von-Laue-Str. 7, 60438 Frankfurt/Main, Germany

Correspondence e-mail: flavonoids@hotmail.com

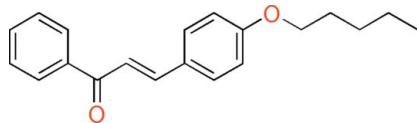
Received 28 April 2009; accepted 4 May 2009

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; *T* = 173 K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C})$ = 0.003 Å; *R* factor = 0.044; *wR* factor = 0.101; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.6.

The title compound, C₂₀H₂₂O₂, crystallizes with two independent molecules in the asymmetric unit. In each molecule, all the non-H atoms lie in a common plane (r.m.s. deviations of 0.098 and 0.079 Å). There is a π - π stacking interaction in the crystal structure. The central aromatic rings of the two molecules, which are stacked head-to-tail one above the other, are separated by centroid-to-centroid distances of 3.872 (13) and 3.999 (10) Å.

Related literature

For background information on chalcones and their properties, see: Achanta *et al.* (2006); Zhang *et al.* (2009); Tran *et al.* (2009); Yagura *et al.* (2008); Sarissky *et al.* (2008); Tang *et al.* (2008); Srivastava *et al.* (2008); For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987). For related structures, see: Rosli *et al.* (2006); Harrison *et al.* (2006). For the synthesis, see: Wattanasin & Murphy (1980).



Experimental

Crystal data

C₂₀H₂₂O₂ *c* = 20.8328 (11) Å
M_r = 294.38 *β* = 93.974 (4)°
 Monoclinic, *P*2₁/*c* *V* = 3315.8 (3) Å³
a = 7.4881 (4) Å *Z* = 8
b = 21.3067 (11) Å Mo *Kα* radiation

μ = 0.07 mm⁻¹ 0.38 × 0.22 × 0.22 mm
T = 173 K

Data collection

Stoe IPDS II two-circle-diffractometer 5819 independent reflections
 Absorption correction: none 3319 reflections with *I* > 2σ(*I*)
 25934 measured reflections *R*_{int} = 0.086

Refinement

R[*F*² > 2σ(*F*²)] = 0.044 398 parameters
wR(*F*²) = 0.101 H-atom parameters constrained
S = 0.82 Δρ_{max} = 0.15 e Å⁻³
 5819 reflections Δρ_{min} = -0.19 e Å⁻³

Table 1

Selected torsion angles (°).

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| C11—C1—C2—C3 | -177.21 (17) | C11A—C1A—C2A—C3A | -170.05 (18) |
| C2—C1—C11—C12 | -13.4 (3) | C2A—C1A—C11A—C12A | -9.5 (3) |
| C2—C1—C11—C16 | 167.85 (17) | C2A—C1A—C11A—C16A | 171.52 (17) |

Data collection: *X-AREA* (Stoe & Cie, 2001); cell refinement: *X-AREA*; data reduction: *X-AREA*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *XP* in *SHELXTL-Plus* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

AA is grateful to the Higher Education Commission of Pakistan for financial support for his PhD program under scholarship No. IIC-0317109.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SU2111).

References

Achanta, G., Modzelewska, A., Feng, L., Khan, S. R. & Huang, P. (2006). *Mol. Pharmacol.* **70**, 426–433.
 Allen, F. H., Kennard, O., Watson, D. G., Brammer, L., Orpen, A. G. & Taylor, R. (1987). *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 2*, pp. S1–19.
 Harrison, W. T. A., Yathirajan, H. S., Sarojini, B. K., Narayana, B. & Vijaya Raj, K. K. (2006). *Acta Cryst.* **E62**, o1578–o1579.
 Rosli, M. M., Patil, P. S., Fun, H.-K., Razak, I. A. & Dharmaprakash, S. M. (2006). *Acta Cryst.* **E62**, o1466–o1468.
 Sarissky, M., Pilatova, M., Perjesi, P., Mojzic, J. & Sulla, I. (2008). *Neuro Oncology*, **10**, 1112–1112.
 Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
 Srivastava, S. S., Joshi, S., Singh, A. R., Yadav, S., Saxena, A. S., Ram, V. J., Chandra, S. & Saxena, J. K. (2008). *Med. Chem. Res.* **17**, 234–244.
 Stoe & Cie (2001). *X-AREA*. Stoe & Cie, Darmstadt, Germany.
 Tang, Y. X., Simoneau, A. R., Xie, J., Shahandeh, B. & Zi, X. L. (2008). *Cancer Prevent. Res.* **1**, 439–451.
 Tran, T. D., Park, H., Kim, H. P., Ecker, G. F. & Thai, K. M. (2009). *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **19**, 1650–1653.
 Wattanasin, S. & Murphy, W. S. (1980). *Synthesis*, 647–650.
 Yagura, T., Motomiya, T., Ito, M., Honda, G., Iida, A., Kiuchi, F., Tokuda, H. & Nishino, H. (2008). *J. Nat. Med.* **62**, 174–178.
 Zhang, X. D., Hu, X., Hou, A. J. & Wang, H. Y. (2009). *Biol. Pharm. Bull.* **32**, 86–90.

supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o1280 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809016754]

(*E*)-3-[4-(Pentyloxy)phenyl]-1-phenylprop-2-en-1-one

A. Abbas, M. Khawar Rauf, M. Bolte and A. Hasan

Comment

Benzylideneacetophenones (α , β -Unsaturated ketones) comprise a class of synthetic and naturally occurring compounds belonging to the flavonoid family of compounds, commonly known as "*chalcones*". Chalcones and their derivatives are used as precursors for the synthesis of a variety of bioactive organic compounds including heterocyclic compounds. Chalcone analogues have been reported to exhibit potent anticancer activity through inhibition of the proteasome (Achanta *et al.*, 2006), tyrosinase (Zhang *et al.*, 2009) and prostaglandin E-2 (Tranet *et al.*, 2009). Naringenin chalcone, the aglycone of isosalipurposide (Yagura *et al.*, 2008) have strong anti-proliferative activity. Some synthetic (Sarissky *et al.*, 2008) and naturally occurring chalcones (Tang *et al.*, 2008) have shown good anticancer activity against Ben-Men-1 human benign meningioma cell line and bladder cancer. Oxygenated chalcones and bischalcones (Srivastava *et al.*, 2008) are a new class of inhibitors of DNA topoisomerase-II of malarial parasites. Here, we report on the crystal structure of the title compound, which was prepared and used as a precursor for the synthesis of heterocyclic compounds.

The molecular structure of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1. The geometrical parameters are normal (Allen *et al.*, 1987) and consistent with those of recently reported chalcone derivatives (Rosli *et al.*, 2006). The asymmetric unit consists of two independent conformers distinctly twisted about the C11—C1 / C11A—C1A and the C1—C2 / C1A—C2A bonds (Table 1), as was also observed for 2-bromo-1-chlorophenyl-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-propen-1-one (Harrison *et al.*, 2006). The dihedral angle between the benzene ring mean planes (C11—C16) and (C21—C26), and (C11A—C16A) and (C21A—C26A) are 12.33 (4) and 7.63 (2)°, respectively. Atoms C1 and O1 deviate from the mean plane (C11—C16) by 0.035 (3) and 0.291 (3) Å, respectively. While atoms C1A and O1A deviated from the mean plane (C11A—C16A) by 0.033 (3) and 0.209 (3) Å, respectively.

In the crystal structure of the title compound the two independent molecules stack head-to-tail (Fig. 2). The central aromatic rings of the two molecules are separated by centroid-to-centroid distances of ca. 3.872 and 3.999 Å.

Experimental

The title compound was synthesized by base catalyzed Claisen–Schmidt condensation reaction (Wattanasin *et al.*, 1980). A mixture of acetophenone (1.20 g, 0.01 mol) and 4-(pentyloxy)benzaldehyde (1.92 g, 0.01 mol) was dissolved in ethanol (50 ml) and then 20 ml of an aqueous solution of potassium hydroxide (5%) was added. The mixture was stirred for 3–4 hr, neutralized with dilute HCl and left to stand for 12 hr. The resulting crude solid mass was collected by filtration and recrystallized from ethanol, yielding crystals of the title compound. Full spectroscopic and physical characterization will be reported elsewhere.

Refinement

Hydrogen atoms were located in a difference Fourier map but they were included in calculated positions [C-H = 0.95 - 0.99 Å] and refined as riding [$U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2$ or $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{parent C-atom})$]

Figures

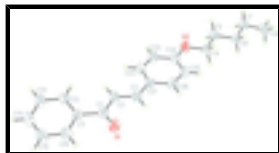


Fig. 1. a. Molecular structure of molecule A of the title compound in the asymmetric unit. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

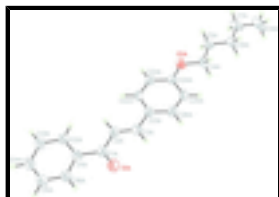


Fig. 2. b. Molecular structure of the molecule B of the title compound in the asymmetric unit. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

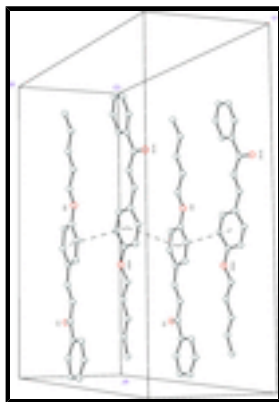


Fig. 3. Crystal packing of the title compound with the π - π -stacking interactions shown as dashed lines. The hydrogen atoms have been removed for clarity.

(*E*)-3-[4-(pentyloxy)phenyl]-1-phenylprop-2-en-1-one

Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{22}O_2$

$M_r = 294.38$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 7.4881$ (4) Å

$b = 21.3067$ (11) Å

$c = 20.8328$ (11) Å

$\beta = 93.974$ (4)°

$V = 3315.8$ (3) Å³

$Z = 8$

$F_{000} = 1264$

$D_x = 1.179$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 10828 reflections

$\theta = 2.2$ – 25.4 °

$\mu = 0.07$ mm⁻¹

$T = 173$ K

Needle, light yellow

$0.38 \times 0.22 \times 0.22$ mm

Data collection

STOE IPDS II two-circle-diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

3319 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{int} = 0.086$

$\theta_{max} = 25.0$ °

$T = 173$ K $\theta_{\min} = 2.2^\circ$
 ω scans $h = -8 \rightarrow 8$
 Absorption correction: none $k = -25 \rightarrow 25$
 25934 measured reflections $l = -24 \rightarrow 24$
 5819 independent reflections

Refinement

Refinement on F^2 Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
 Least-squares matrix: full H-atom parameters constrained
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.044$ $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0461P)^2]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.101$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 $S = 0.82$ $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.15 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 5819 reflections $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.18 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 398 parameters Extinction correction: SHELXL,
 $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods Extinction coefficient: 0.0076 (8)
 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.3753 (2) | 0.28357 (6) | 0.50789 (6) | 0.0563 (4) |
| O2 | 0.36921 (18) | 0.62946 (6) | 0.31330 (6) | 0.0438 (3) |
| C1 | 0.4030 (2) | 0.27970 (9) | 0.45038 (8) | 0.0374 (4) |
| C2 | 0.4045 (2) | 0.33580 (9) | 0.40938 (8) | 0.0377 (4) |
| H2 | 0.4199 | 0.3314 | 0.3647 | 0.045* |
| C3 | 0.3843 (2) | 0.39303 (9) | 0.43424 (9) | 0.0391 (4) |
| H3 | 0.3695 | 0.3943 | 0.4791 | 0.047* |
| C4 | 0.3530 (3) | 0.68540 (8) | 0.35105 (8) | 0.0404 (5) |
| H4A | 0.4567 | 0.6891 | 0.3830 | 0.049* |
| H4B | 0.2425 | 0.6836 | 0.3745 | 0.049* |
| C5 | 0.3465 (3) | 0.74114 (9) | 0.30660 (8) | 0.0410 (5) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| H5A | 0.2375 | 0.7387 | 0.2769 | 0.049* |
| H5B | 0.4519 | 0.7403 | 0.2804 | 0.049* |
| C6 | 0.3451 (3) | 0.80230 (9) | 0.34415 (8) | 0.0407 (5) |
| H6A | 0.2424 | 0.8018 | 0.3716 | 0.049* |
| H6B | 0.4558 | 0.8048 | 0.3729 | 0.049* |
| C7 | 0.3323 (3) | 0.86063 (9) | 0.30226 (9) | 0.0485 (5) |
| H7A | 0.4293 | 0.8596 | 0.2723 | 0.058* |
| H7B | 0.2168 | 0.8600 | 0.2761 | 0.058* |
| C8 | 0.3457 (3) | 0.92128 (10) | 0.34037 (12) | 0.0625 (6) |
| H8A | 0.3372 | 0.9570 | 0.3107 | 0.094* |
| H8B | 0.4608 | 0.9227 | 0.3658 | 0.094* |
| H8C | 0.2480 | 0.9233 | 0.3692 | 0.094* |
| C11 | 0.4342 (2) | 0.21639 (9) | 0.42220 (8) | 0.0344 (4) |
| C12 | 0.4295 (2) | 0.20512 (9) | 0.35622 (8) | 0.0400 (4) |
| H12 | 0.4078 | 0.2388 | 0.3269 | 0.048* |
| C13 | 0.4562 (3) | 0.14507 (9) | 0.33307 (9) | 0.0481 (5) |
| H13 | 0.4541 | 0.1379 | 0.2880 | 0.058* |
| C14 | 0.4859 (3) | 0.09584 (10) | 0.37528 (10) | 0.0527 (5) |
| H14 | 0.5021 | 0.0546 | 0.3593 | 0.063* |
| C15 | 0.4920 (3) | 0.10636 (10) | 0.44094 (10) | 0.0544 (6) |
| H15 | 0.5140 | 0.0725 | 0.4701 | 0.065* |
| C16 | 0.4661 (3) | 0.16618 (9) | 0.46385 (9) | 0.0463 (5) |
| H16 | 0.4701 | 0.1731 | 0.5090 | 0.056* |
| C21 | 0.3818 (2) | 0.45381 (9) | 0.40194 (8) | 0.0366 (4) |
| C22 | 0.4064 (2) | 0.46178 (9) | 0.33614 (8) | 0.0419 (5) |
| H22 | 0.4264 | 0.4261 | 0.3103 | 0.050* |
| C23 | 0.4021 (3) | 0.52028 (9) | 0.30860 (9) | 0.0438 (5) |
| H23 | 0.4190 | 0.5246 | 0.2640 | 0.053* |
| C24 | 0.3730 (2) | 0.57350 (9) | 0.34540 (8) | 0.0373 (4) |
| C25 | 0.3491 (3) | 0.56698 (9) | 0.41056 (8) | 0.0422 (5) |
| H25 | 0.3308 | 0.6029 | 0.4363 | 0.051* |
| C26 | 0.3522 (3) | 0.50777 (9) | 0.43742 (9) | 0.0431 (5) |
| H26 | 0.3334 | 0.5036 | 0.4818 | 0.052* |
| O1A | 0.8034 (2) | 0.81245 (6) | 0.24815 (6) | 0.0549 (4) |
| O2A | 0.90510 (18) | 0.45190 (6) | 0.41506 (5) | 0.0432 (3) |
| C1A | 0.8272 (2) | 0.80873 (9) | 0.30728 (8) | 0.0386 (4) |
| C2A | 0.8414 (2) | 0.74769 (9) | 0.33972 (8) | 0.0383 (4) |
| H2A | 0.8414 | 0.7464 | 0.3853 | 0.046* |
| C3A | 0.8545 (2) | 0.69393 (9) | 0.30771 (8) | 0.0386 (4) |
| H3A | 0.8536 | 0.6969 | 0.2622 | 0.046* |
| C4A | 0.9039 (3) | 0.39658 (8) | 0.37602 (8) | 0.0407 (4) |
| H4A1 | 1.0081 | 0.3967 | 0.3493 | 0.049* |
| H4A2 | 0.7933 | 0.3951 | 0.3471 | 0.049* |
| C5A | 0.9124 (3) | 0.34046 (9) | 0.42018 (9) | 0.0422 (5) |
| H5A1 | 0.8057 | 0.3402 | 0.4457 | 0.051* |
| H5A2 | 1.0198 | 0.3438 | 0.4505 | 0.051* |
| C6A | 0.9201 (3) | 0.27920 (8) | 0.38292 (9) | 0.0448 (5) |
| H6A1 | 0.8104 | 0.2755 | 0.3538 | 0.054* |
| H6A2 | 1.0237 | 0.2806 | 0.3559 | 0.054* |

| | | | | |
|------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C7A | 0.9362 (3) | 0.22144 (10) | 0.42529 (11) | 0.0575 (6) |
| H7A1 | 0.8292 | 0.2185 | 0.4505 | 0.069* |
| H7A2 | 1.0424 | 0.2259 | 0.4560 | 0.069* |
| C8A | 0.9535 (3) | 0.16114 (10) | 0.38681 (14) | 0.0798 (8) |
| H8A1 | 0.9630 | 0.1253 | 0.4163 | 0.120* |
| H8A2 | 1.0609 | 0.1633 | 0.3626 | 0.120* |
| H8A3 | 0.8477 | 0.1561 | 0.3568 | 0.120* |
| C11A | 0.8432 (2) | 0.86778 (9) | 0.34646 (8) | 0.0364 (4) |
| C12A | 0.8455 (3) | 0.86841 (9) | 0.41317 (8) | 0.0441 (5) |
| H12A | 0.8404 | 0.8300 | 0.4361 | 0.053* |
| C13A | 0.8553 (3) | 0.92462 (10) | 0.44644 (10) | 0.0533 (5) |
| H13A | 0.8548 | 0.9246 | 0.4920 | 0.064* |
| C14A | 0.8656 (3) | 0.98053 (10) | 0.41389 (10) | 0.0525 (5) |
| H14A | 0.8725 | 1.0190 | 0.4370 | 0.063* |
| C15A | 0.8661 (3) | 0.98060 (9) | 0.34781 (10) | 0.0512 (5) |
| H15A | 0.8751 | 1.0192 | 0.3254 | 0.061* |
| C16A | 0.8533 (3) | 0.92468 (9) | 0.31398 (9) | 0.0437 (5) |
| H16A | 0.8514 | 0.9251 | 0.2683 | 0.052* |
| C21A | 0.8699 (2) | 0.63097 (9) | 0.33500 (8) | 0.0367 (4) |
| C22A | 0.8770 (3) | 0.62003 (9) | 0.40134 (8) | 0.0412 (5) |
| H22A | 0.8715 | 0.6546 | 0.4299 | 0.049* |
| C23A | 0.8918 (3) | 0.56028 (9) | 0.42609 (9) | 0.0431 (5) |
| H23A | 0.8994 | 0.5542 | 0.4714 | 0.052* |
| C24A | 0.8957 (2) | 0.50891 (8) | 0.38534 (8) | 0.0361 (4) |
| C25A | 0.8902 (2) | 0.51804 (9) | 0.31898 (8) | 0.0405 (5) |
| H25A | 0.8943 | 0.4833 | 0.2906 | 0.049* |
| C26A | 0.8787 (3) | 0.57867 (9) | 0.29517 (8) | 0.0420 (5) |
| H26A | 0.8766 | 0.5849 | 0.2500 | 0.050* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0865 (11) | 0.0481 (9) | 0.0348 (7) | 0.0088 (8) | 0.0074 (7) | -0.0041 (6) |
| O2 | 0.0578 (8) | 0.0340 (8) | 0.0403 (7) | -0.0030 (6) | 0.0070 (6) | -0.0019 (6) |
| C1 | 0.0362 (10) | 0.0384 (11) | 0.0372 (10) | 0.0006 (8) | 0.0002 (8) | -0.0023 (8) |
| C2 | 0.0400 (11) | 0.0369 (11) | 0.0365 (9) | 0.0005 (9) | 0.0039 (8) | -0.0026 (8) |
| C3 | 0.0373 (10) | 0.0402 (12) | 0.0398 (10) | -0.0013 (9) | 0.0016 (8) | -0.0026 (8) |
| C4 | 0.0469 (11) | 0.0327 (11) | 0.0419 (10) | -0.0040 (9) | 0.0052 (8) | -0.0031 (8) |
| C5 | 0.0434 (11) | 0.0382 (11) | 0.0415 (10) | -0.0026 (9) | 0.0034 (8) | 0.0014 (8) |
| C6 | 0.0416 (11) | 0.0379 (11) | 0.0428 (10) | -0.0014 (9) | 0.0033 (8) | 0.0011 (8) |
| C7 | 0.0478 (12) | 0.0419 (12) | 0.0556 (12) | -0.0010 (10) | 0.0019 (9) | 0.0054 (9) |
| C8 | 0.0582 (14) | 0.0398 (13) | 0.0881 (16) | 0.0016 (11) | -0.0051 (12) | 0.0027 (12) |
| C11 | 0.0310 (9) | 0.0323 (10) | 0.0401 (9) | 0.0001 (8) | 0.0037 (7) | -0.0001 (8) |
| C12 | 0.0456 (11) | 0.0365 (11) | 0.0380 (9) | 0.0028 (9) | 0.0036 (8) | -0.0008 (8) |
| C13 | 0.0592 (13) | 0.0392 (12) | 0.0470 (11) | 0.0030 (10) | 0.0114 (9) | -0.0082 (9) |
| C14 | 0.0604 (14) | 0.0357 (12) | 0.0638 (13) | 0.0038 (10) | 0.0168 (10) | -0.0028 (10) |
| C15 | 0.0715 (15) | 0.0389 (12) | 0.0540 (12) | 0.0060 (11) | 0.0131 (11) | 0.0108 (10) |
| C16 | 0.0553 (12) | 0.0422 (12) | 0.0425 (10) | 0.0025 (10) | 0.0104 (9) | 0.0017 (9) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C21 | 0.0343 (10) | 0.0344 (11) | 0.0409 (10) | -0.0019 (8) | 0.0031 (8) | -0.0026 (8) |
| C22 | 0.0464 (11) | 0.0390 (12) | 0.0410 (10) | -0.0002 (9) | 0.0079 (8) | -0.0077 (9) |
| C23 | 0.0549 (12) | 0.0406 (12) | 0.0369 (10) | -0.0022 (10) | 0.0099 (9) | -0.0036 (9) |
| C24 | 0.0380 (10) | 0.0343 (11) | 0.0400 (10) | -0.0042 (8) | 0.0046 (8) | 0.0012 (8) |
| C25 | 0.0527 (12) | 0.0341 (11) | 0.0405 (10) | -0.0031 (9) | 0.0080 (8) | -0.0071 (8) |
| C26 | 0.0545 (12) | 0.0387 (12) | 0.0368 (10) | -0.0040 (10) | 0.0077 (9) | -0.0038 (8) |
| O1A | 0.0860 (11) | 0.0418 (8) | 0.0360 (7) | 0.0002 (8) | -0.0008 (7) | 0.0018 (6) |
| O2A | 0.0588 (9) | 0.0313 (8) | 0.0397 (7) | 0.0033 (6) | 0.0043 (6) | 0.0012 (6) |
| C1A | 0.0390 (11) | 0.0364 (11) | 0.0404 (10) | 0.0007 (9) | 0.0022 (8) | 0.0015 (8) |
| C2A | 0.0435 (11) | 0.0351 (11) | 0.0364 (9) | 0.0001 (9) | 0.0035 (8) | 0.0001 (8) |
| C3A | 0.0416 (11) | 0.0381 (11) | 0.0360 (9) | 0.0008 (9) | 0.0015 (8) | 0.0020 (8) |
| C4A | 0.0464 (11) | 0.0333 (11) | 0.0418 (10) | 0.0007 (9) | -0.0011 (8) | -0.0022 (8) |
| C5A | 0.0406 (11) | 0.0402 (12) | 0.0460 (11) | -0.0001 (9) | 0.0042 (8) | 0.0038 (9) |
| C6A | 0.0455 (11) | 0.0323 (11) | 0.0557 (11) | -0.0029 (9) | -0.0018 (9) | 0.0051 (9) |
| C7A | 0.0435 (12) | 0.0408 (13) | 0.0879 (15) | -0.0026 (10) | 0.0012 (11) | 0.0214 (11) |
| C8A | 0.0639 (16) | 0.0321 (13) | 0.140 (2) | -0.0054 (12) | -0.0151 (15) | 0.0103 (14) |
| C11A | 0.0342 (10) | 0.0334 (11) | 0.0416 (10) | -0.0008 (8) | 0.0034 (8) | 0.0013 (8) |
| C12A | 0.0568 (13) | 0.0344 (11) | 0.0408 (10) | -0.0011 (10) | 0.0012 (9) | 0.0023 (8) |
| C13A | 0.0693 (15) | 0.0438 (13) | 0.0464 (11) | -0.0047 (11) | 0.0003 (10) | -0.0061 (10) |
| C14A | 0.0574 (13) | 0.0383 (13) | 0.0618 (14) | -0.0052 (10) | 0.0042 (10) | -0.0089 (10) |
| C15A | 0.0555 (13) | 0.0343 (12) | 0.0639 (13) | -0.0018 (10) | 0.0055 (10) | 0.0062 (10) |
| C16A | 0.0493 (12) | 0.0364 (11) | 0.0453 (11) | -0.0014 (9) | 0.0035 (9) | 0.0052 (9) |
| C21A | 0.0387 (10) | 0.0334 (11) | 0.0381 (10) | 0.0021 (8) | 0.0033 (8) | -0.0004 (8) |
| C22A | 0.0544 (12) | 0.0344 (11) | 0.0353 (9) | 0.0040 (9) | 0.0067 (8) | -0.0049 (8) |
| C23A | 0.0582 (13) | 0.0377 (12) | 0.0343 (9) | 0.0056 (9) | 0.0098 (8) | 0.0011 (8) |
| C24A | 0.0386 (11) | 0.0334 (11) | 0.0364 (10) | 0.0035 (8) | 0.0026 (8) | 0.0016 (8) |
| C25A | 0.0498 (12) | 0.0326 (11) | 0.0387 (10) | 0.0029 (9) | 0.0009 (8) | -0.0051 (8) |
| C26A | 0.0538 (12) | 0.0390 (12) | 0.0330 (9) | 0.0031 (9) | 0.0025 (8) | -0.0008 (8) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|--------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C1 | 1.2326 (19) | O1A—C1A | 1.235 (2) |
| O2—C24 | 1.366 (2) | O2A—C24A | 1.363 (2) |
| O2—C4 | 1.438 (2) | O2A—C4A | 1.432 (2) |
| C1—C2 | 1.470 (3) | C1A—C2A | 1.466 (3) |
| C1—C11 | 1.496 (3) | C1A—C11A | 1.500 (3) |
| C2—C3 | 1.338 (3) | C2A—C3A | 1.332 (2) |
| C2—H2 | 0.9500 | C2A—H2A | 0.9500 |
| C3—C21 | 1.459 (3) | C3A—C21A | 1.459 (3) |
| C3—H3 | 0.9500 | C3A—H3A | 0.9500 |
| C4—C5 | 1.505 (2) | C4A—C5A | 1.507 (2) |
| C4—H4A | 0.9900 | C4A—H4A1 | 0.9900 |
| C4—H4B | 0.9900 | C4A—H4A2 | 0.9900 |
| C5—C6 | 1.520 (3) | C5A—C6A | 1.522 (3) |
| C5—H5A | 0.9900 | C5A—H5A1 | 0.9900 |
| C5—H5B | 0.9900 | C5A—H5A2 | 0.9900 |
| C6—C7 | 1.518 (3) | C6A—C7A | 1.515 (3) |
| C6—H6A | 0.9900 | C6A—H6A1 | 0.9900 |
| C6—H6B | 0.9900 | C6A—H6A2 | 0.9900 |

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C7—C8 | 1.516 (3) | C7A—C8A | 1.525 (3) |
| C7—H7A | 0.9900 | C7A—H7A1 | 0.9900 |
| C7—H7B | 0.9900 | C7A—H7A2 | 0.9900 |
| C8—H8A | 0.9800 | C8A—H8A1 | 0.9800 |
| C8—H8B | 0.9800 | C8A—H8A2 | 0.9800 |
| C8—H8C | 0.9800 | C8A—H8A3 | 0.9800 |
| C11—C16 | 1.388 (3) | C11A—C12A | 1.389 (2) |
| C11—C12 | 1.393 (2) | C11A—C16A | 1.393 (3) |
| C12—C13 | 1.387 (3) | C12A—C13A | 1.383 (3) |
| C12—H12 | 0.9500 | C12A—H12A | 0.9500 |
| C13—C14 | 1.377 (3) | C13A—C14A | 1.376 (3) |
| C13—H13 | 0.9500 | C13A—H13A | 0.9500 |
| C14—C15 | 1.384 (3) | C14A—C15A | 1.377 (3) |
| C14—H14 | 0.9500 | C14A—H14A | 0.9500 |
| C15—C16 | 1.379 (3) | C15A—C16A | 1.384 (3) |
| C15—H15 | 0.9500 | C15A—H15A | 0.9500 |
| C16—H16 | 0.9500 | C16A—H16A | 0.9500 |
| C21—C26 | 1.393 (3) | C21A—C26A | 1.394 (3) |
| C21—C22 | 1.406 (2) | C21A—C22A | 1.399 (2) |
| C22—C23 | 1.372 (3) | C22A—C23A | 1.375 (3) |
| C22—H22 | 0.9500 | C22A—H22A | 0.9500 |
| C23—C24 | 1.394 (3) | C23A—C24A | 1.387 (2) |
| C23—H23 | 0.9500 | C23A—H23A | 0.9500 |
| C24—C25 | 1.388 (2) | C24A—C25A | 1.394 (2) |
| C25—C26 | 1.380 (3) | C25A—C26A | 1.384 (3) |
| C25—H25 | 0.9500 | C25A—H25A | 0.9500 |
| C26—H26 | 0.9500 | C26A—H26A | 0.9500 |
| C24—O2—C4 | 117.09 (13) | C24A—O2A—C4A | 118.52 (13) |
| O1—C1—C2 | 121.27 (17) | O1A—C1A—C2A | 121.18 (17) |
| O1—C1—C11 | 118.89 (16) | O1A—C1A—C11A | 119.30 (17) |
| C2—C1—C11 | 119.83 (15) | C2A—C1A—C11A | 119.52 (16) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 120.71 (16) | C3A—C2A—C1A | 122.50 (16) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 119.6 | C3A—C2A—H2A | 118.8 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 119.6 | C1A—C2A—H2A | 118.8 |
| C2—C3—C21 | 128.96 (17) | C2A—C3A—C21A | 127.02 (17) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 115.5 | C2A—C3A—H3A | 116.5 |
| C21—C3—H3 | 115.5 | C21A—C3A—H3A | 116.5 |
| O2—C4—C5 | 108.55 (14) | O2A—C4A—C5A | 107.93 (14) |
| O2—C4—H4A | 110.0 | O2A—C4A—H4A1 | 110.1 |
| C5—C4—H4A | 110.0 | C5A—C4A—H4A1 | 110.1 |
| O2—C4—H4B | 110.0 | O2A—C4A—H4A2 | 110.1 |
| C5—C4—H4B | 110.0 | C5A—C4A—H4A2 | 110.1 |
| H4A—C4—H4B | 108.4 | H4A1—C4A—H4A2 | 108.4 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 111.17 (15) | C4A—C5A—C6A | 111.76 (15) |
| C4—C5—H5A | 109.4 | C4A—C5A—H5A1 | 109.3 |
| C6—C5—H5A | 109.4 | C6A—C5A—H5A1 | 109.3 |
| C4—C5—H5B | 109.4 | C4A—C5A—H5A2 | 109.3 |
| C6—C5—H5B | 109.4 | C6A—C5A—H5A2 | 109.3 |
| H5A—C5—H5B | 108.0 | H5A1—C5A—H5A2 | 107.9 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| C7—C6—C5 | 114.12 (15) | C7A—C6A—C5A | 113.83 (16) |
| C7—C6—H6A | 108.7 | C7A—C6A—H6A1 | 108.8 |
| C5—C6—H6A | 108.7 | C5A—C6A—H6A1 | 108.8 |
| C7—C6—H6B | 108.7 | C7A—C6A—H6A2 | 108.8 |
| C5—C6—H6B | 108.7 | C5A—C6A—H6A2 | 108.8 |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 107.6 | H6A1—C6A—H6A2 | 107.7 |
| C8—C7—C6 | 113.43 (17) | C6A—C7A—C8A | 112.62 (19) |
| C8—C7—H7A | 108.9 | C6A—C7A—H7A1 | 109.1 |
| C6—C7—H7A | 108.9 | C8A—C7A—H7A1 | 109.1 |
| C8—C7—H7B | 108.9 | C6A—C7A—H7A2 | 109.1 |
| C6—C7—H7B | 108.9 | C8A—C7A—H7A2 | 109.1 |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 107.7 | H7A1—C7A—H7A2 | 107.8 |
| C7—C8—H8A | 109.5 | C7A—C8A—H8A1 | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—H8B | 109.5 | C7A—C8A—H8A2 | 109.5 |
| H8A—C8—H8B | 109.5 | H8A1—C8A—H8A2 | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—H8C | 109.5 | C7A—C8A—H8A3 | 109.5 |
| H8A—C8—H8C | 109.5 | H8A1—C8A—H8A3 | 109.5 |
| H8B—C8—H8C | 109.5 | H8A2—C8A—H8A3 | 109.5 |
| C16—C11—C12 | 118.38 (17) | C12A—C11A—C16A | 118.70 (18) |
| C16—C11—C1 | 118.33 (15) | C12A—C11A—C1A | 123.21 (17) |
| C12—C11—C1 | 123.28 (16) | C16A—C11A—C1A | 118.08 (16) |
| C13—C12—C11 | 120.51 (18) | C13A—C12A—C11A | 120.43 (18) |
| C13—C12—H12 | 119.7 | C13A—C12A—H12A | 119.8 |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.7 | C11A—C12A—H12A | 119.8 |
| C14—C13—C12 | 120.10 (18) | C14A—C13A—C12A | 120.37 (19) |
| C14—C13—H13 | 119.9 | C14A—C13A—H13A | 119.8 |
| C12—C13—H13 | 119.9 | C12A—C13A—H13A | 119.8 |
| C13—C14—C15 | 120.05 (19) | C13A—C14A—C15A | 119.9 (2) |
| C13—C14—H14 | 120.0 | C13A—C14A—H14A | 120.1 |
| C15—C14—H14 | 120.0 | C15A—C14A—H14A | 120.1 |
| C16—C15—C14 | 119.72 (19) | C14A—C15A—C16A | 120.21 (19) |
| C16—C15—H15 | 120.1 | C14A—C15A—H15A | 119.9 |
| C14—C15—H15 | 120.1 | C16A—C15A—H15A | 119.9 |
| C15—C16—C11 | 121.22 (18) | C15A—C16A—C11A | 120.40 (18) |
| C15—C16—H16 | 119.4 | C15A—C16A—H16A | 119.8 |
| C11—C16—H16 | 119.4 | C11A—C16A—H16A | 119.8 |
| C26—C21—C22 | 117.01 (17) | C26A—C21A—C22A | 117.06 (17) |
| C26—C21—C3 | 119.03 (16) | C26A—C21A—C3A | 120.60 (16) |
| C22—C21—C3 | 123.96 (17) | C22A—C21A—C3A | 122.34 (16) |
| C23—C22—C21 | 121.11 (17) | C23A—C22A—C21A | 121.41 (17) |
| C23—C22—H22 | 119.4 | C23A—C22A—H22A | 119.3 |
| C21—C22—H22 | 119.4 | C21A—C22A—H22A | 119.3 |
| C22—C23—C24 | 120.61 (17) | C22A—C23A—C24A | 120.38 (17) |
| C22—C23—H23 | 119.7 | C22A—C23A—H23A | 119.8 |
| C24—C23—H23 | 119.7 | C24A—C23A—H23A | 119.8 |
| O2—C24—C25 | 124.47 (17) | O2A—C24A—C23A | 115.34 (15) |
| O2—C24—C23 | 116.06 (15) | O2A—C24A—C25A | 124.88 (16) |
| C25—C24—C23 | 119.47 (18) | C23A—C24A—C25A | 119.78 (17) |
| C26—C25—C24 | 119.22 (17) | C26A—C25A—C24A | 118.84 (17) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|
| C26—C25—H25 | 120.4 | C26A—C25A—H25A | 120.6 |
| C24—C25—H25 | 120.4 | C24A—C25A—H25A | 120.6 |
| C25—C26—C21 | 122.57 (17) | C25A—C26A—C21A | 122.49 (17) |
| C25—C26—H26 | 118.7 | C25A—C26A—H26A | 118.8 |
| C21—C26—H26 | 118.7 | C21A—C26A—H26A | 118.8 |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | 3.2 (3) | O1A—C1A—C2A—C3A | 9.5 (3) |
| C11—C1—C2—C3 | -177.21 (17) | C11A—C1A—C2A—C3A | -170.05 (18) |
| C1—C2—C3—C21 | -179.97 (18) | C1A—C2A—C3A—C21A | 179.74 (18) |
| C24—O2—C4—C5 | -178.53 (15) | C24A—O2A—C4A—C5A | -179.11 (16) |
| O2—C4—C5—C6 | -175.23 (15) | O2A—C4A—C5A—C6A | -177.50 (16) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | -178.06 (17) | C4A—C5A—C6A—C7A | 177.72 (17) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | -175.46 (18) | C5A—C6A—C7A—C8A | -176.95 (18) |
| O1—C1—C11—C16 | -12.6 (3) | O1A—C1A—C11A—C12A | 170.93 (18) |
| C2—C1—C11—C12 | -13.4 (3) | C2A—C1A—C11A—C12A | -9.5 (3) |
| C2—C1—C11—C16 | 167.85 (17) | O1A—C1A—C11A—C16A | -8.0 (3) |
| O1—C1—C11—C12 | 166.19 (17) | C2A—C1A—C11A—C16A | 171.52 (17) |
| C16—C11—C12—C13 | 0.0 (3) | C16A—C11A—C12A—C13A | 0.8 (3) |
| C1—C11—C12—C13 | -178.79 (18) | C1A—C11A—C12A—C13A | -178.11 (19) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 0.7 (3) | C11A—C12A—C13A—C14A | -1.0 (3) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | -1.1 (3) | C12A—C13A—C14A—C15A | 0.1 (3) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | 0.8 (3) | C13A—C14A—C15A—C16A | 1.0 (3) |
| C14—C15—C16—C11 | -0.2 (3) | C14A—C15A—C16A—C11A | -1.2 (3) |
| C12—C11—C16—C15 | -0.2 (3) | C12A—C11A—C16A—C15A | 0.3 (3) |
| C1—C11—C16—C15 | 178.60 (18) | C1A—C11A—C16A—C15A | 179.26 (18) |
| C2—C3—C21—C26 | 177.7 (2) | C2A—C3A—C21A—C26A | 178.60 (19) |
| C2—C3—C21—C22 | -1.8 (3) | C2A—C3A—C21A—C22A | -1.5 (3) |
| C26—C21—C22—C23 | 0.3 (3) | C26A—C21A—C22A—C23A | -0.1 (3) |
| C3—C21—C22—C23 | 179.79 (19) | C3A—C21A—C22A—C23A | -179.92 (18) |
| C21—C22—C23—C24 | 0.0 (3) | C21A—C22A—C23A—C24A | -1.6 (3) |
| C4—O2—C24—C25 | 5.0 (3) | C4A—O2A—C24A—C23A | 178.06 (17) |
| C4—O2—C24—C23 | -175.43 (17) | C4A—O2A—C24A—C25A | -2.0 (3) |
| C22—C23—C24—O2 | -179.33 (17) | C22A—C23A—C24A—O2A | -178.06 (17) |
| C22—C23—C24—C25 | 0.3 (3) | C22A—C23A—C24A—C25A | 2.0 (3) |
| O2—C24—C25—C26 | 178.69 (18) | O2A—C24A—C25A—C26A | 179.28 (17) |
| C23—C24—C25—C26 | -0.9 (3) | C23A—C24A—C25A—C26A | -0.8 (3) |
| C24—C25—C26—C21 | 1.2 (3) | C24A—C25A—C26A—C21A | -0.9 (3) |
| C22—C21—C26—C25 | -0.9 (3) | C22A—C21A—C26A—C25A | 1.3 (3) |
| C3—C21—C26—C25 | 179.55 (18) | C3A—C21A—C26A—C25A | -178.83 (18) |

Fig. 1

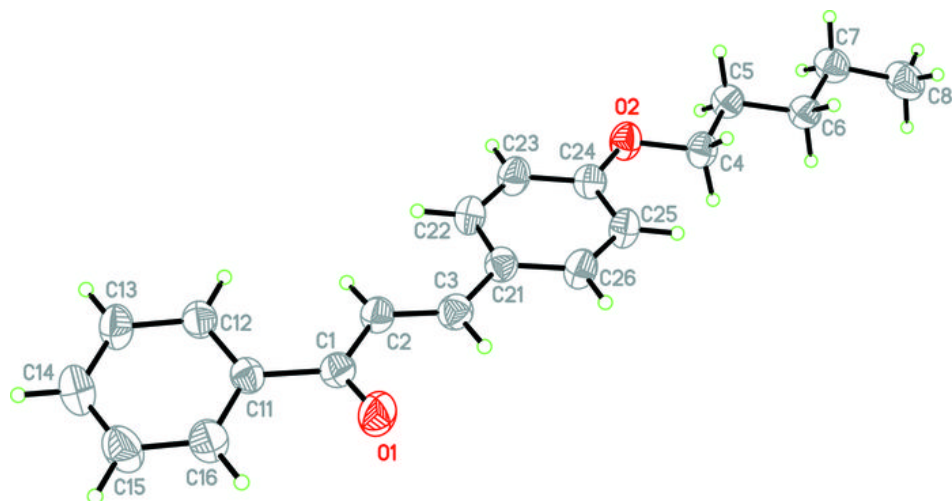


Fig. 2

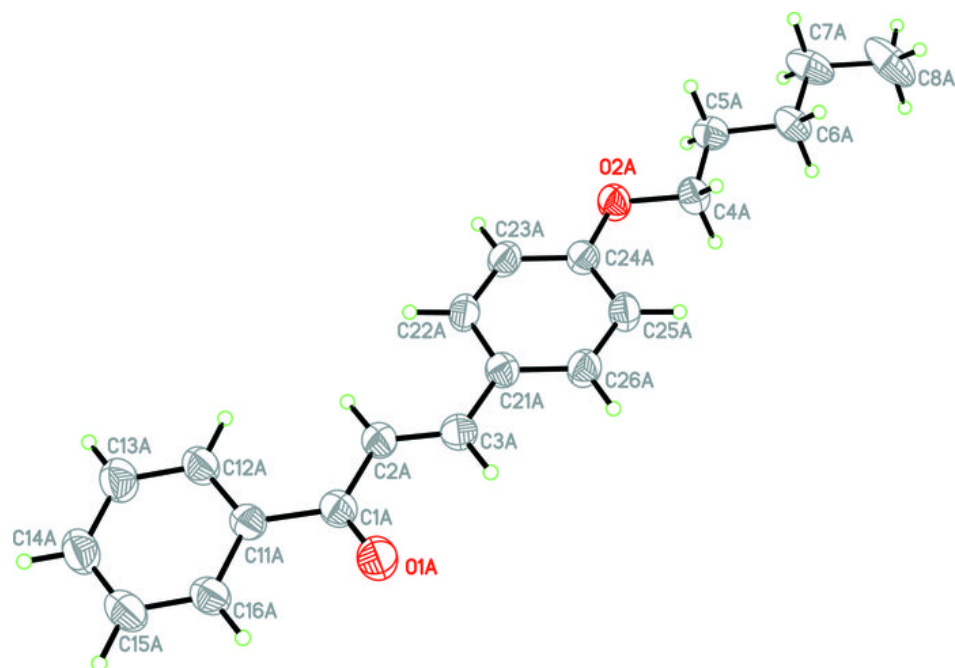


Fig. 3

