

5-Bromo-17-nitro-26,28-prop-2-enoxy-25,27-dipropoxycalix[4]arene

Catharina Hippius,^a Frank Würthner^a and Michael Bolte^{b*}

^aInstitut für Organische Chemie, Universität Würzburg, Am Hubland, 97074 Würzburg, Germany, and ^bInstitut für Anorganische Chemie, J. W. Goethe-Universität Frankfurt, Max-von-Laue-Strasse 7, 60438 Frankfurt/Main, Germany
Correspondence e-mail: bolte@chemie.uni-frankfurt.de

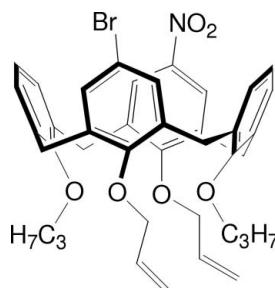
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 173\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006\text{ \AA}$; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.065; wR factor = 0.130; data-to-parameter ratio = 11.8.

Molecules of the title compound, $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{42}\text{BrNO}_6$, are located on a crystallographic twofold rotation axis. As a result, the nitro group and bromine residue are mutually disordered with equal occupancies. The propenoxy-substituted aromatic rings are close to parallel to each other [dihedral angle = $21.24(1)^\circ$], whereas the propenoxy-substituted rings enclose a dihedral angle of $70.44(1)^\circ$. The dihedral angles between the methylene C atoms and the aromatic rings shows that the propenoxy substituted rings are bent away from the calixarene cavity [dihedral angle between the planes = $35.22(8)^\circ$], whereas the propoxy-substituted rings are almost perpendicular [$79.38(10)^\circ$] to the plane of the methylene C atoms.

Related literature

For related literature on calix[4]arenes, see: Asfari *et al.* (2001); Böhmer (1995); Gutsche (1998); Mandolini & Ungaro (2000). For the synthesis of the title compound, see: Sansone *et al.* (2004).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{42}\text{BrNO}_6$
 $M_r = 712.66$
Monoclinic, $C2/c$
 $a = 25.001(3)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 8.4963(14)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 19.909(3)\text{ \AA}$
 $\beta = 121.530(8)^\circ$

$V = 3604.6(9)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 1.19\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 173\text{ K}$
 $0.26 \times 0.12 \times 0.11\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Stoe IPDS-II two-circle diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*MULABS*; Spek, 2009; Blessing, 1995)
 $T_{\min} = 0.748$, $T_{\max} = 0.881$

9833 measured reflections
3366 independent reflections
1538 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.081$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.065$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.130$
 $S = 0.92$
3366 reflections
286 parameters

47 restraints
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.26\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.29\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Data collection: *X-AREA* (Stoe & Cie, 2001); cell refinement: *X-AREA*; data reduction: *X-AREA*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *XP* in *SHELXTL-Plus* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: AT2726).

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supplementary materials

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5-Bromo-17-nitro-26,28-prop-2-enoxy-25,27-dipropoxycalix[4]arene

C. Hippius, F. Würthner and M. Bolte

Comment

Calix[4]arenes are macrocycles which provide an ideal scaffold to preorganize functional units for application in catalysis or molecular recognition. They are available in large quantities and can be easily modified by selective reactions involving the wide or narrow rim of the molecule (Asfari *et al.*, 2001; Mandolini & Ungaro, 2000; Gutsche, 1998; Böhmer, 1995). Accordingly, compound **1** was obtained by bromination of 5-mononitro-26,28-dipropoxyxcalix[4]arene in CH₂Cl₂ with 59% yield (Sansone *et al.*, 2004). Subsequent reaction of **1** with allyl bromide and NaH in DMF at room temperature afforded the respective monoalkylated derivative **2**. Further reaction of compound **2** with a large excess of allyl bromide afforded compound **3** with 22% yield.

Molecules of the title compound **3** (Fig. 1) are located on a crystallographic twofold rotation axis. As a result of that, the nitro group and bromine residue are mutually disordered. The propoxy substituted aromatic rings are almost parallel to each other [dihedral angle 21.24 (1)^o], whereas the propenoxy substituted rings enclose a dihedral angle of 70.44 (1)^o. The dihedral angles between the methylene C atoms and the aromatic rings shows that the propenoxy substituted rings are bent away from the calixarene cavity [dihedral angle between the planes 35.22 (8)^o] whereas the propoxy substituted rings are almost perpendicular [79.38 (10)^o] to the plane of the methylene C atoms.

Experimental

5-Mononitro-26,28-dipropoxyxcalix[4]arene was synthesized according to literature (Sansone *et al.*, 2004). Under an argon atmosphere 29 mg (0.045 mmol, 1 equiv.) of compound **2** and 26 mg (1.12 mmol, 25 equiv.) of NaH were suspended in 2 ml of dry DMF and stirred for some minutes. Afterwards, 135 mg (1.12 mmol, 25 equiv.) of allyl bromide in 0.7 ml DMF were slowly added to the mixture and the latter stirred for additional 12 h at room temperature. Subsequently, the reaction suspension was slowly stirred into a mixture of 20 ml CH₂Cl₂ and 10 ml 1 N HCl. The obtained organic phase was separated, washed with water and brine and dried over MgSO₄. The solvent was evaporated and the resulting crude product was purified by column chromatography with CH₂Cl₂/pentane 40:60 and subsequent crystallization from CHCl₃/methanol. Compound **3** was obtained as white crystals (7 mg, yield 22%). C₄₀H₄₂BrNO₆ (712.67). Mp = 203–206°C. CH₂Cl₂/Hexan 40:60; R_f=0.30. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS, 25°C) δ (p.p.m.): 7.80 (s, 2H; Ar-H); 6.96 (s, 2H; Ar-H); 6.50–6.39 (m, 6H; Ar-H); 6.37 - 6.26 (m, 2H; AllylC=H); 5.21–5.16 (m, 4H; AllylC=H₂); 4.66 and 4.64 (dt, 2H, ³J=6.0 Hz, ⁴J=0.98 Hz; O—CH₂Allyl); 4.52 and 4.50 (dt, 2H, ³J=6.5 Hz, ⁴J=1.1 Hz; O—CH₂Allyl); 4.65 and 3.26 (AB, total 4H, ²J=13.6; Ar—CH₂-Ar); 4.36 and 3.11 (AB, total 4H, ²J=13.5; Ar—CH₂-Ar); 3.79 - 3.73 (m, 4H; O—CH₂); 1.93 - 1.85 (m, 4H; propyl), 1.03 (t, 6H, ³J=7.5 Hz; propyl). MS (EI) calc. for C₄₀H₄₂BrNO₆: m/z= 711.22; found m/z= 711.1 [M]⁺.

supplementary materials

Refinement

H atoms were geometrically positioned and refined using a riding model with fixed individual displacement parameters [$U(H) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ or $U(H) = 1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{Cmethyl})$] using a riding model with $\text{C}-\text{H}(\text{aromatic}) = 0.95 \text{ \AA}$, $\text{C}-\text{H}(\text{methyl}) = 0.98 \text{ \AA}$, or $\text{C}-\text{H}(\text{methylene}) = 0.99 \text{ \AA}$, respectively. Due to the crystallographic symmetry of the molecule, the Br atom and the nitro group are mutually disordered with equal occupancies. The N atom of the nitro group is so close to the bromine atom that its U value could not be refined and was fixed to 0.05. The following restraints were applied to the nitro group: $\text{N}-\text{C}$ bond distance $1.470(1) \text{ \AA}$, $\text{N}-\text{O}$ bond distances $1.220(1) \text{ \AA}$, $\text{N}\cdots\text{C}_{\alpha}$ distances $2.450(1) \text{ \AA}$. The propenoxy and propoxy groups are disordered over two sites each with site occupation factors of 0.63 (1) and 0.72 (1), respectively, for the major occupied site. Bond lengths and angles in these groups were restrained to be equal and the displacement ellipsoids of the minor occupied atoms were restrained to an isotropic behaviour.

Figures

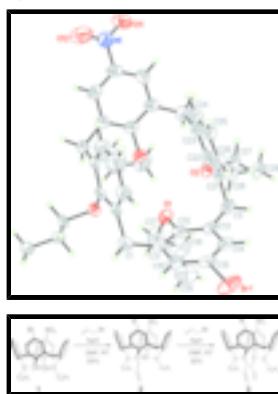


Fig. 1. Perspective view of the title compound with the atom numbering; displacement ellipsoids are at the 50% probability level. Only the major occupied site of the disordered moieties is shown. [Symmetry operator for generating equivalent atoms: $1 - x, y, 1/2 - z$.]

Fig. 2. The formation of the title compound.

5-Bromo-17-nitro-26,28-prop-2-enoxy-25,27-dipropoxycalix[4]arene

Crystal data

| | |
|---|---|
| $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{42}\text{BrNO}_6$ | $F_{000} = 1488$ |
| $M_r = 712.66$ | $D_x = 1.313 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $C2/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| Hall symbol: -C 2yc | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 25.001(3) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 3120 reflections |
| $b = 8.4963(14) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 3.5\text{--}25.6^\circ$ |
| $c = 19.909(3) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 1.19 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 121.530(8)^\circ$ | $T = 173 \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 3604.6(9) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Plate, colourless |
| $Z = 4$ | $0.26 \times 0.12 \times 0.11 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

Stoe IPDS-II two-circle 3366 independent reflections

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

1538 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

Monochromator: graphite

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.081$

$T = 173$ K

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.7^\circ$

ω scans

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.5^\circ$

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(MULABS; Spek, 2009; Blessing, 1995)

$h = -30 \rightarrow 25$

$T_{\text{min}} = 0.748$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.881$

$k = -10 \rightarrow 10$

9833 measured reflections

$l = -24 \rightarrow 24$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Least-squares matrix: full

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.065$

H-atom parameters constrained

$wR(F^2) = 0.130$

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0307P)^2]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$S = 0.92$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$

3366 reflections

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.26 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

286 parameters

$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.29 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

47 restraints

Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008),

$F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{1/4}$

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Extinction coefficient: 0.0020 (3)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Br1 | 0.73186 (7) | 1.08989 (19) | 0.62438 (6) | 0.0654 (5) | 0.50 |
| N1 | 0.7175 (3) | 1.0605 (11) | 0.6027 (4) | 0.050* | 0.50 |
| O11 | 0.7045 (4) | 1.0828 (14) | 0.6532 (4) | 0.110 (4) | 0.50 |
| O12 | 0.7628 (3) | 1.1127 (11) | 0.6024 (5) | 0.086 (3) | 0.50 |
| O1 | 0.55519 (13) | 0.6827 (4) | 0.34459 (15) | 0.0402 (8) | |
| O2 | 0.58956 (14) | 0.6443 (4) | 0.19972 (16) | 0.0444 (8) | |
| C1 | 0.5086 (2) | 0.8009 (6) | 0.4372 (2) | 0.0474 (13) | |

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|------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| H1A | 0.5030 | 0.8392 | 0.4801 | 0.057* | |
| H1B | 0.4993 | 0.6867 | 0.4303 | 0.057* | |
| C2 | 0.6667 (2) | 0.7893 (6) | 0.3528 (2) | 0.0438 (12) | |
| H2A | 0.6624 | 0.6752 | 0.3410 | 0.053* | |
| H2B | 0.7104 | 0.8205 | 0.3711 | 0.053* | |
| C11 | 0.5757 (2) | 0.8291 (5) | 0.4588 (2) | 0.0395 (12) | |
| C12 | 0.5960 (2) | 0.7747 (5) | 0.4091 (2) | 0.0356 (11) | |
| C13 | 0.6528 (2) | 0.8223 (5) | 0.4169 (2) | 0.0358 (11) | |
| C14 | 0.69268 (19) | 0.9186 (5) | 0.48264 (18) | 0.0402 (11) | |
| H14 | 0.7317 | 0.9536 | 0.4906 | 0.048* | |
| C15 | 0.6751 (2) | 0.9614 (4) | 0.53478 (18) | 0.0416 (12) | |
| C16 | 0.61726 (18) | 0.9227 (5) | 0.5234 (2) | 0.0450 (12) | |
| H16 | 0.6057 | 0.9592 | 0.5592 | 0.054* | |
| C17 | 0.5514 (5) | 0.5159 (14) | 0.3672 (9) | 0.071 (4) | 0.625 (13) |
| H17A | 0.5487 | 0.5163 | 0.4150 | 0.086* | 0.625 (13) |
| H17B | 0.5128 | 0.4659 | 0.3241 | 0.086* | 0.625 (13) |
| C18 | 0.6064 (5) | 0.4232 (11) | 0.3824 (6) | 0.066 (4) | 0.625 (13) |
| H18 | 0.6161 | 0.4200 | 0.3422 | 0.079* | 0.625 (13) |
| C19 | 0.6430 (7) | 0.3450 (13) | 0.4472 (7) | 0.082 (4) | 0.625 (13) |
| H19A | 0.6348 | 0.3454 | 0.4888 | 0.098* | 0.625 (13) |
| H19B | 0.6777 | 0.2877 | 0.4528 | 0.098* | 0.625 (13) |
| C17' | 0.5755 (9) | 0.526 (2) | 0.3452 (9) | 0.053 (5) | 0.375 (13) |
| H17C | 0.6208 | 0.5247 | 0.3641 | 0.064* | 0.375 (13) |
| H17D | 0.5522 | 0.4812 | 0.2913 | 0.064* | 0.375 (13) |
| C18' | 0.5636 (8) | 0.4314 (19) | 0.3980 (8) | 0.057 (6) | 0.375 (13) |
| H18' | 0.5224 | 0.4326 | 0.3891 | 0.068* | 0.375 (13) |
| C19' | 0.6059 (12) | 0.346 (2) | 0.4563 (10) | 0.080 (7) | 0.375 (13) |
| H19C | 0.6476 | 0.3419 | 0.4669 | 0.096* | 0.375 (13) |
| H19D | 0.5949 | 0.2878 | 0.4881 | 0.096* | 0.375 (13) |
| C21 | 0.62150 (19) | 0.8809 (6) | 0.2786 (2) | 0.0368 (11) | |
| C22 | 0.5834 (2) | 0.8061 (6) | 0.2053 (2) | 0.0370 (11) | |
| C23 | 0.53622 (19) | 0.8876 (6) | 0.1391 (2) | 0.0404 (12) | |
| C24 | 0.5298 (2) | 1.0487 (6) | 0.1459 (2) | 0.0458 (13) | |
| H24 | 0.4985 | 1.1061 | 0.1018 | 0.055* | |
| C25 | 0.5683 (2) | 1.1257 (6) | 0.2160 (3) | 0.0557 (15) | |
| H25 | 0.5639 | 1.2360 | 0.2195 | 0.067* | |
| C26 | 0.6134 (2) | 1.0433 (6) | 0.2817 (2) | 0.0450 (13) | |
| H26 | 0.6393 | 1.0982 | 0.3297 | 0.054* | |
| C27 | 0.6382 (4) | 0.6220 (8) | 0.1775 (6) | 0.038 (2) | 0.717 (14) |
| H27A | 0.6793 | 0.6649 | 0.2189 | 0.045* | 0.717 (14) |
| H27B | 0.6252 | 0.6751 | 0.1270 | 0.045* | 0.717 (14) |
| C28 | 0.6421 (3) | 0.4457 (8) | 0.1700 (5) | 0.042 (2) | 0.717 (14) |
| H28A | 0.6012 | 0.4059 | 0.1268 | 0.051* | 0.717 (14) |
| H28B | 0.6513 | 0.3941 | 0.2195 | 0.051* | 0.717 (14) |
| C29 | 0.6936 (5) | 0.4045 (18) | 0.1529 (7) | 0.048 (3) | 0.717 (14) |
| H29A | 0.6964 | 0.2898 | 0.1502 | 0.072* | 0.717 (14) |
| H29B | 0.7339 | 0.4460 | 0.1951 | 0.072* | 0.717 (14) |
| H29C | 0.6833 | 0.4511 | 0.1025 | 0.072* | 0.717 (14) |
| C27' | 0.6423 (11) | 0.562 (4) | 0.2081 (11) | 0.052 (7) | 0.283 (14) |

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|------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|
| H27C | 0.6514 | 0.4696 | 0.2427 | 0.063* | 0.283 (14) |
| H27D | 0.6795 | 0.6318 | 0.2334 | 0.063* | 0.283 (14) |
| C28' | 0.6306 (10) | 0.509 (3) | 0.1297 (11) | 0.052 (6) | 0.283 (14) |
| H28C | 0.6113 | 0.5955 | 0.0912 | 0.062* | 0.283 (14) |
| H28D | 0.6007 | 0.4193 | 0.1105 | 0.062* | 0.283 (14) |
| C29' | 0.6917 (16) | 0.457 (5) | 0.135 (2) | 0.066 (13) | 0.283 (14) |
| H29D | 0.6817 | 0.3900 | 0.0901 | 0.108* | 0.283 (14) |
| H29E | 0.7176 | 0.3979 | 0.1842 | 0.108* | 0.283 (14) |
| H29F | 0.7147 | 0.5501 | 0.1350 | 0.108* | 0.283 (14) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Br1 | 0.0603 (10) | 0.0649 (9) | 0.0360 (6) | 0.0170 (8) | 0.0009 (5) | -0.0200 (6) |
| O11 | 0.083 (7) | 0.167 (10) | 0.067 (5) | 0.003 (7) | 0.029 (5) | -0.061 (6) |
| O12 | 0.092 (7) | 0.092 (7) | 0.059 (5) | -0.022 (6) | 0.030 (5) | -0.017 (4) |
| O1 | 0.0349 (18) | 0.037 (2) | 0.0406 (16) | -0.0036 (15) | 0.0140 (13) | -0.0072 (13) |
| O2 | 0.0324 (19) | 0.054 (2) | 0.0501 (17) | 0.0019 (16) | 0.0238 (14) | -0.0162 (14) |
| C1 | 0.044 (3) | 0.062 (3) | 0.038 (2) | -0.004 (3) | 0.022 (2) | 0.006 (2) |
| C2 | 0.028 (3) | 0.056 (3) | 0.042 (2) | 0.008 (2) | 0.014 (2) | -0.009 (2) |
| C11 | 0.042 (3) | 0.045 (3) | 0.0243 (19) | 0.005 (2) | 0.0122 (18) | 0.0079 (18) |
| C12 | 0.035 (3) | 0.034 (3) | 0.031 (2) | 0.007 (2) | 0.0121 (19) | 0.0046 (18) |
| C13 | 0.035 (3) | 0.033 (3) | 0.031 (2) | 0.009 (2) | 0.0109 (18) | 0.0032 (18) |
| C14 | 0.032 (3) | 0.036 (3) | 0.036 (2) | 0.006 (2) | 0.0057 (18) | 0.005 (2) |
| C15 | 0.048 (3) | 0.037 (3) | 0.0243 (19) | 0.009 (2) | 0.0082 (19) | 0.0009 (18) |
| C16 | 0.045 (3) | 0.055 (3) | 0.032 (2) | 0.017 (3) | 0.0178 (19) | 0.006 (2) |
| C17 | 0.064 (9) | 0.043 (7) | 0.103 (10) | -0.023 (7) | 0.041 (7) | -0.014 (7) |
| C18 | 0.083 (8) | 0.036 (6) | 0.078 (7) | 0.001 (6) | 0.042 (6) | -0.022 (5) |
| C19 | 0.117 (12) | 0.035 (6) | 0.085 (8) | 0.008 (7) | 0.047 (8) | 0.005 (5) |
| C17' | 0.037 (11) | 0.047 (11) | 0.068 (10) | 0.004 (9) | 0.021 (8) | 0.005 (7) |
| C18' | 0.063 (12) | 0.019 (9) | 0.069 (10) | -0.007 (9) | 0.021 (9) | -0.004 (7) |
| C19' | 0.103 (18) | 0.052 (11) | 0.077 (11) | 0.015 (12) | 0.043 (12) | 0.000 (8) |
| C21 | 0.029 (2) | 0.054 (3) | 0.038 (2) | -0.004 (2) | 0.0253 (17) | -0.009 (2) |
| C22 | 0.038 (3) | 0.048 (3) | 0.041 (2) | -0.003 (2) | 0.031 (2) | -0.009 (2) |
| C23 | 0.030 (2) | 0.072 (4) | 0.031 (2) | -0.003 (3) | 0.0232 (18) | -0.005 (2) |
| C24 | 0.047 (3) | 0.056 (4) | 0.039 (2) | 0.001 (2) | 0.025 (2) | 0.004 (2) |
| C25 | 0.066 (4) | 0.049 (4) | 0.051 (3) | -0.008 (3) | 0.030 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| C26 | 0.043 (3) | 0.049 (3) | 0.037 (2) | -0.005 (2) | 0.017 (2) | -0.006 (2) |
| C27 | 0.039 (4) | 0.041 (5) | 0.049 (5) | 0.001 (4) | 0.034 (4) | -0.011 (3) |
| C28 | 0.035 (4) | 0.040 (5) | 0.045 (5) | 0.000 (4) | 0.017 (3) | -0.016 (4) |
| C29 | 0.039 (5) | 0.054 (9) | 0.049 (5) | 0.005 (5) | 0.022 (4) | -0.016 (6) |
| C27' | 0.053 (13) | 0.070 (19) | 0.057 (13) | -0.012 (13) | 0.045 (12) | 0.006 (12) |
| C28' | 0.071 (15) | 0.059 (15) | 0.043 (11) | 0.005 (11) | 0.044 (11) | -0.003 (10) |
| C29' | 0.09 (2) | 0.05 (2) | 0.08 (2) | 0.031 (16) | 0.059 (16) | -0.006 (16) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|---------|-------------|-----------|--------|
| Br1—C15 | 1.934 (3) | C17'—H17C | 0.9900 |
| N1—O12 | 1.2200 (11) | C17'—H17D | 0.9900 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------|
| N1—O11 | 1.2203 (10) | C18'—C19' | 1.307 (16) |
| N1—C15 | 1.4704 (10) | C18'—H18' | 0.9500 |
| O1—C12 | 1.390 (5) | C19'—H19C | 0.9500 |
| O1—C17' | 1.426 (18) | C19'—H19D | 0.9500 |
| O1—C17 | 1.505 (13) | C21—C26 | 1.401 (6) |
| O2—C22 | 1.394 (5) | C21—C22 | 1.409 (5) |
| O2—C27' | 1.42 (3) | C22—C23 | 1.408 (6) |
| O2—C27 | 1.508 (9) | C23—C24 | 1.393 (7) |
| C1—C11 | 1.518 (6) | C23—C1 ⁱ | 1.525 (6) |
| C1—C23 ⁱ | 1.525 (6) | C24—C25 | 1.377 (6) |
| C1—H1A | 0.9900 | C24—H24 | 0.9500 |
| C1—H1B | 0.9900 | C25—C26 | 1.389 (6) |
| C2—C13 | 1.514 (6) | C25—H25 | 0.9500 |
| C2—C21 | 1.523 (6) | C26—H26 | 0.9500 |
| C2—H2A | 0.9900 | C27—C28 | 1.513 (9) |
| C2—H2B | 0.9900 | C27—H27A | 0.9900 |
| C11—C16 | 1.403 (5) | C27—H27B | 0.9900 |
| C11—C12 | 1.404 (6) | C28—C29 | 1.533 (10) |
| C12—C13 | 1.404 (6) | C28—H28A | 0.9900 |
| C13—C14 | 1.418 (5) | C28—H28B | 0.9900 |
| C14—C15 | 1.372 (6) | C29—H29A | 0.9800 |
| C14—H14 | 0.9500 | C29—H29B | 0.9800 |
| C15—C16 | 1.380 (5) | C29—H29C | 0.9800 |
| C16—H16 | 0.9500 | C27'—C28' | 1.500 (16) |
| C17—C18 | 1.473 (12) | C27'—H27C | 0.9900 |
| C17—H17A | 0.9900 | C27'—H27D | 0.9900 |
| C17—H17B | 0.9900 | C28'—C29' | 1.537 (17) |
| C18—C19 | 1.307 (11) | C28'—H28C | 0.9900 |
| C18—H18 | 0.9500 | C28'—H28D | 0.9900 |
| C19—H19A | 0.9500 | C29'—H29D | 0.9800 |
| C19—H19B | 0.9500 | C29'—H29E | 0.9800 |
| C17'—C18' | 1.470 (15) | C29'—H29F | 0.9800 |
| O12—N1—O11 | 126.5 (6) | C17'—C18'—H18' | 117.7 |
| O12—N1—C15 | 115.4 (5) | C18'—C19'—H19C | 120.0 |
| O11—N1—C15 | 118.2 (5) | C18'—C19'—H19D | 120.0 |
| C12—O1—C17' | 115.6 (7) | H19C—C19'—H19D | 120.0 |
| C12—O1—C17 | 112.6 (6) | C26—C21—C22 | 117.0 (4) |
| C22—O2—C27' | 127.5 (12) | C26—C21—C2 | 120.8 (4) |
| C22—O2—C27 | 106.7 (4) | C22—C21—C2 | 122.1 (4) |
| C11—C1—C23 ⁱ | 109.5 (4) | O2—C22—C23 | 118.9 (4) |
| C11—C1—H1A | 109.8 | O2—C22—C21 | 118.9 (4) |
| C23 ⁱ —C1—H1A | 109.8 | C23—C22—C21 | 122.0 (4) |
| C11—C1—H1B | 109.8 | C24—C23—C22 | 118.3 (4) |
| C23 ⁱ —C1—H1B | 109.8 | C24—C23—C1 ⁱ | 120.7 (4) |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 108.2 | C22—C23—C1 ⁱ | 121.0 (5) |
| C13—C2—C21 | 110.0 (4) | C25—C24—C23 | 120.7 (4) |
| C13—C2—H2A | 109.7 | C25—C24—H24 | 119.6 |

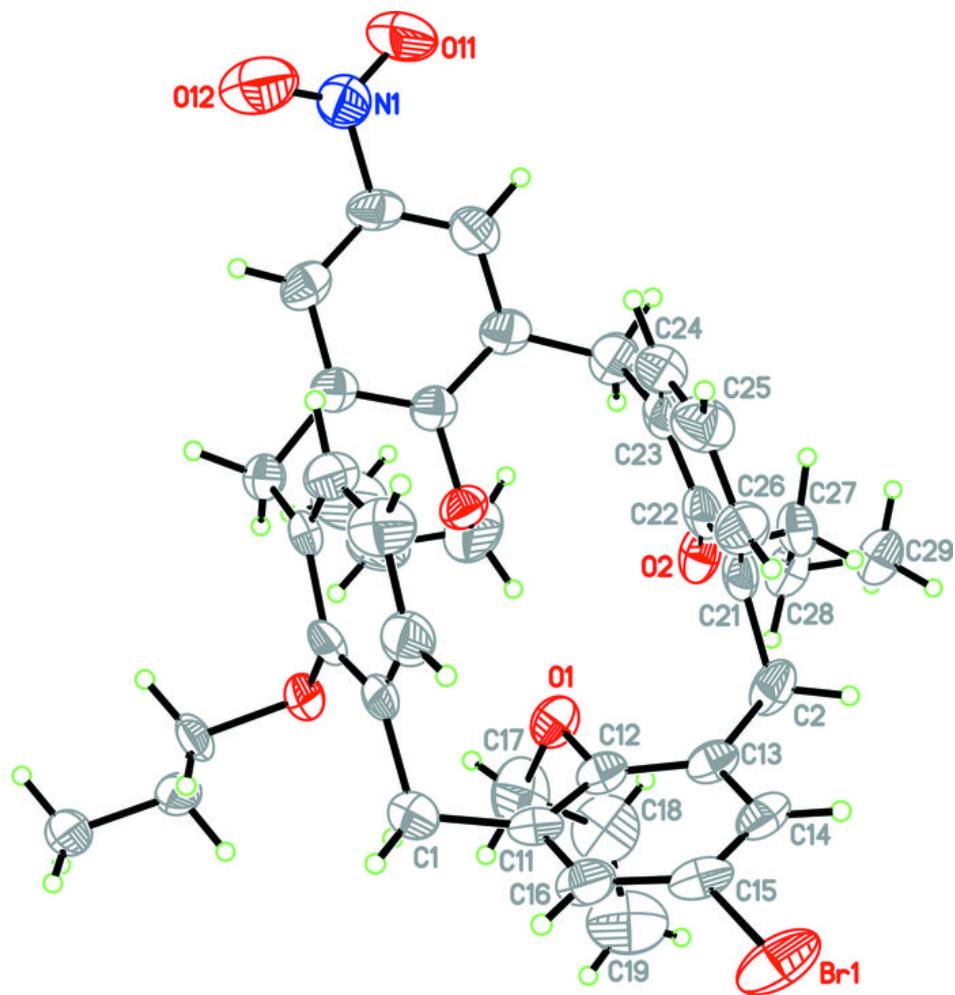
| | | | |
|------------------------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| C21—C2—H2A | 109.7 | C23—C24—H24 | 119.6 |
| C13—C2—H2B | 109.7 | C24—C25—C26 | 120.5 (5) |
| C21—C2—H2B | 109.7 | C24—C25—H25 | 119.7 |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 108.2 | C26—C25—H25 | 119.7 |
| C16—C11—C12 | 117.8 (4) | C25—C26—C21 | 121.3 (4) |
| C16—C11—C1 | 121.8 (4) | C25—C26—H26 | 119.3 |
| C12—C11—C1 | 120.1 (4) | C21—C26—H26 | 119.3 |
| O1—C12—C11 | 118.4 (4) | O2—C27—C28 | 104.9 (7) |
| O1—C12—C13 | 118.4 (4) | O2—C27—H27A | 110.8 |
| C11—C12—C13 | 122.9 (4) | C28—C27—H27A | 110.8 |
| C12—C13—C14 | 116.8 (4) | O2—C27—H27B | 110.8 |
| C12—C13—C2 | 121.2 (4) | C28—C27—H27B | 110.8 |
| C14—C13—C2 | 121.6 (4) | H27A—C27—H27B | 108.8 |
| C15—C14—C13 | 120.1 (4) | C27—C28—C29 | 110.7 (8) |
| C15—C14—H14 | 119.9 | C27—C28—H28A | 109.5 |
| C13—C14—H14 | 119.9 | C29—C28—H28A | 109.5 |
| C14—C15—C16 | 122.4 (3) | C27—C28—H28B | 109.5 |
| C14—C15—N1 | 119.0 (4) | C29—C28—H28B | 109.5 |
| C16—C15—N1 | 118.5 (4) | H28A—C28—H28B | 108.1 |
| C14—C15—Br1 | 118.4 (3) | C28—C29—H29A | 109.5 |
| C16—C15—Br1 | 119.1 (3) | C28—C29—H29B | 109.5 |
| C15—C16—C11 | 119.6 (4) | H29A—C29—H29B | 109.5 |
| C15—C16—H16 | 120.2 | C28—C29—H29C | 109.5 |
| C11—C16—H16 | 120.2 | H29A—C29—H29C | 109.5 |
| C18—C17—O1 | 111.6 (10) | H29B—C29—H29C | 109.5 |
| C18—C17—H17A | 109.3 | O2—C27'—C28' | 111.2 (19) |
| O1—C17—H17A | 109.3 | O2—C27—H27C | 109.4 |
| C18—C17—H17B | 109.3 | C28'—C27'—H27C | 109.4 |
| O1—C17—H17B | 109.3 | O2—C27'—H27D | 109.4 |
| H17A—C17—H17B | 108.0 | C28'—C27'—H27D | 109.4 |
| C19—C18—C17 | 124.8 (13) | H27C—C27'—H27D | 108.0 |
| C19—C18—H18 | 117.6 | C27'—C28'—C29' | 111.5 (19) |
| C17—C18—H18 | 117.6 | C27'—C28'—H28C | 109.3 |
| C18—C19—H19A | 120.0 | C29'—C28'—H28C | 109.3 |
| C18—C19—H19B | 120.0 | C27'—C28'—H28D | 109.3 |
| H19A—C19—H19B | 120.0 | C29'—C28'—H28D | 109.3 |
| O1—C17'—C18' | 108.2 (15) | H28C—C28'—H28D | 108.0 |
| O1—C17'—H17C | 110.1 | C28'—C29'—H29D | 109.5 |
| C18'—C17'—H17C | 110.1 | C28'—C29'—H29E | 109.5 |
| O1—C17'—H17D | 110.1 | H29D—C29'—H29E | 109.5 |
| C18'—C17'—H17D | 110.1 | C28'—C29'—H29F | 109.5 |
| H17C—C17'—H17D | 108.4 | H29D—C29'—H29F | 109.5 |
| C19'—C18'—C17' | 124.5 (19) | H29E—C29'—H29F | 109.5 |
| C19'—C18'—H18' | 117.7 | | |
| C23 ⁱ —C1—C11—C16 | 109.7 (5) | C17'—O1—C17—C18 | 25.5 (12) |
| C23 ⁱ —C1—C11—C12 | -63.7 (6) | O1—C17—C18—C19 | 125.5 (13) |
| C17'—O1—C12—C11 | -116.6 (9) | C12—O1—C17'—C18' | 79.0 (13) |
| C17—O1—C12—C11 | -76.8 (7) | C17—O1—C17'—C18' | -14.8 (11) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| C17'—O1—C12—C13 | 69.9 (9) | O1—C17'—C18'—C19' | -126.8 (19) |
| C17—O1—C12—C13 | 109.6 (6) | C13—C2—C21—C26 | 52.0 (6) |
| C16—C11—C12—O1 | -179.6 (4) | C13—C2—C21—C22 | -124.0 (4) |
| C1—C11—C12—O1 | -5.9 (6) | C27'—O2—C22—C23 | 118.1 (10) |
| C16—C11—C12—C13 | -6.4 (6) | C27—O2—C22—C23 | 93.9 (5) |
| C1—C11—C12—C13 | 167.3 (4) | C27'—O2—C22—C21 | -66.3 (11) |
| O1—C12—C13—C14 | 178.8 (4) | C27—O2—C22—C21 | -90.5 (5) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 5.6 (6) | C26—C21—C22—O2 | -179.5 (4) |
| O1—C12—C13—C2 | 6.3 (6) | C2—C21—C22—O2 | -3.4 (6) |
| C11—C12—C13—C2 | -166.9 (4) | C26—C21—C22—C23 | -4.1 (6) |
| C21—C2—C13—C12 | 65.6 (5) | C2—C21—C22—C23 | 172.1 (4) |
| C21—C2—C13—C14 | -106.5 (4) | O2—C22—C23—C24 | 178.8 (4) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | -0.2 (6) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 3.4 (6) |
| C2—C13—C14—C15 | 172.3 (4) | O2—C22—C23—C1 ⁱ | 1.5 (6) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | -4.3 (6) | C21—C22—C23—C1 ⁱ | -173.9 (4) |
| C13—C14—C15—N1 | 179.6 (6) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | -0.5 (7) |
| C13—C14—C15—Br1 | 178.9 (3) | C1 ⁱ —C23—C24—C25 | 176.8 (4) |
| O12—N1—C15—C14 | 8.1 (12) | C23—C24—C25—C26 | -1.4 (7) |
| O11—N1—C15—C14 | -171.8 (9) | C24—C25—C26—C21 | 0.6 (8) |
| O12—N1—C15—C16 | -168.1 (8) | C22—C21—C26—C25 | 2.1 (7) |
| O11—N1—C15—C16 | 11.9 (13) | C2—C21—C26—C25 | -174.1 (4) |
| C14—C15—C16—C11 | 3.5 (6) | C22—O2—C27—C28 | -178.5 (6) |
| N1—C15—C16—C11 | 179.6 (6) | C27'—O2—C27—C28 | 42.4 (18) |
| Br1—C15—C16—C11 | -179.8 (3) | O2—C27—C28—C29 | -176.1 (7) |
| C12—C11—C16—C15 | 1.8 (6) | C22—O2—C27'—C28' | -105 (2) |
| C1—C11—C16—C15 | -171.8 (4) | C27—O2—C27'—C28' | -52.8 (17) |
| C12—O1—C17—C18 | -77.5 (10) | O2—C27'—C28'—C29' | 166 (2) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y, -z+1/2$.

Fig. 1



supplementary materials

Fig. 2

